



**Spinning for Jesus:  
the revolutionary  
vicars** REVIEW FRONT

**Virginia Ironside: Psycho, the  
your dilemmas  
solved** FEATURES, P8

**remake: carry on  
screaming** FILM, P11

IN THE THURSDAY REVIEW WITH EDUCATION & OPEN EYE

## UK may adopt Euro-inflation rules

THE GOVERNMENT is considering setting a new euro-inflation target for the Bank of England as a step on the way towards joining the single currency. A switch to the harmonised measure of inflation would pave the way for big cuts in British interest rates.

The new target, under active discussion in the Treasury, would be based on the harmonised price measure used by members of the European single currency. It would replace the existing target for UK retail

BY DIANE COYLE  
Economics Editor

price inflation. Although no decision has yet been taken, the move could be announced in the March Budget, when Gordon Brown has to confirm the inflation target. Alternatively, the Chancellor could introduce a target either in the national changeover plan for Britain's possible entry into the euro, due to be published later this month, or in his annual Mansion House speech.

Adopting the same inflation target as the euro members is seen as an essential part of the preparation for eventual UK entry by Treasury officials. But the decision will also be taken as a clear signal of the Government's intention to join, making its timing sensitive.

If the euro-inflation measure is adopted, it would add to the pressure on the Bank of England to cut interest rates. UK inflation as measured by the "harmonised index of consumer prices" is just 1.4 per cent, well below the 2 per cent inflation target adopted by the European Central Bank (ECB).

The ECB has set a target which requires inflation on the harmonised measure to be below 2 per cent. The Government has set the Bank of England a target of 2.5 per cent for retail price inflation excluding mortgage interest payments, known as the RPIX, with up to 1 per cent deviation either way.

The harmonised price index was created after the Maastricht treaty so that European Union countries would have a directly comparable measure of inflation.

Union countries would have a directly comparable measure of inflation.

Even if the Bank does decide to cut rates from 6.25 per cent when the monthly meeting of its Monetary Policy Committee ends at noon today, the gap between the cost of loans in Britain and across the Channel will remain unusually large.

Hopes of the fourth reduction in the cost of loans in as many months sent share prices in London soaring yesterday. The FTSE-100 index jumped 191

points to 6,148.8, within a whisker of its July record of 6,179.

Many City experts believe the economy is weak enough for inflation to be no danger. Even so, switching targets could still pose the presentational problem of convincing the financial markets that the Government was not turning softer on inflation because it fears a recession.

The Bank of England has come under intense pressure from both sides of industry to cut interest rates further and faster. The Trades Union Congress weighed in yesterday with a call for a full percentage point reduction in rates today.

Separately, a survey of the service sector suggested that business has slowed so much that firms in the most buoyant part of the economy have started to axe jobs.

Only the computer industry is continuing to expand vigorously.

Labour backs European manifesto, page 2; Leading article, Review, page 3

## Blair: 'My ministers are united'

TONY BLAIR sought yesterday to reassure his authority over his feuding Cabinet and to put his New Labour project back on course by reaffirming his strong personal alliance with the Chancellor, Gordon Brown.

As he started a three-day visit to South Africa, the Prime Minister quashed speculation about a change of direction following the resignation of the arch moderniser, Peter Mandelson, from the Cabinet. "The course is unchanged," he said.

Mr Blair said he had already cleared the air with cabinet colleagues and did not plan to raise the recent in-fighting at next week's cabinet meeting. "As far as I am concerned, it is over. These things happen but Government goes on."

However, Mr Blair is facing growing demands from the Cabinet for a more collective style of decision-making. Some ministers complain that he allows little time for debate at the weekly session, because decisions have already been taken by Downing Street and individual ministers.

"This is a good moment for a change of gear," one cabinet minister said yesterday. "After 18 months... we should now be more involved in the strategic decisions."

Ministers also complain that Mr Brown allows little input into economic policy-making.

Yesterday, Mr Blair praised Mr Brown and moved to cement their partnership after faction-fighting was blamed for the decision by Charlie Whelan, the Chancellor's press secretary, to leave his job.

"Gordon's work was crucial to the creation of New Labour and winning the election. We have always worked as a team

BY COLIN BROWN  
in Pretoria  
and ANDREW GRICE

and will always work as a team... this partnership is built to last," Mr Blair said. He insisted that he and Mr Brown were "closer than any chancellor and prime minister in living memory" and that Labour was "more ideologically united than at any time in its history".

Mr Blair insisted that his party's links with the Liberal Democrats would deepen, dashing the hopes of some Labour MPs following the departure of Mr Mandelson, a keen advocate of co-operation.

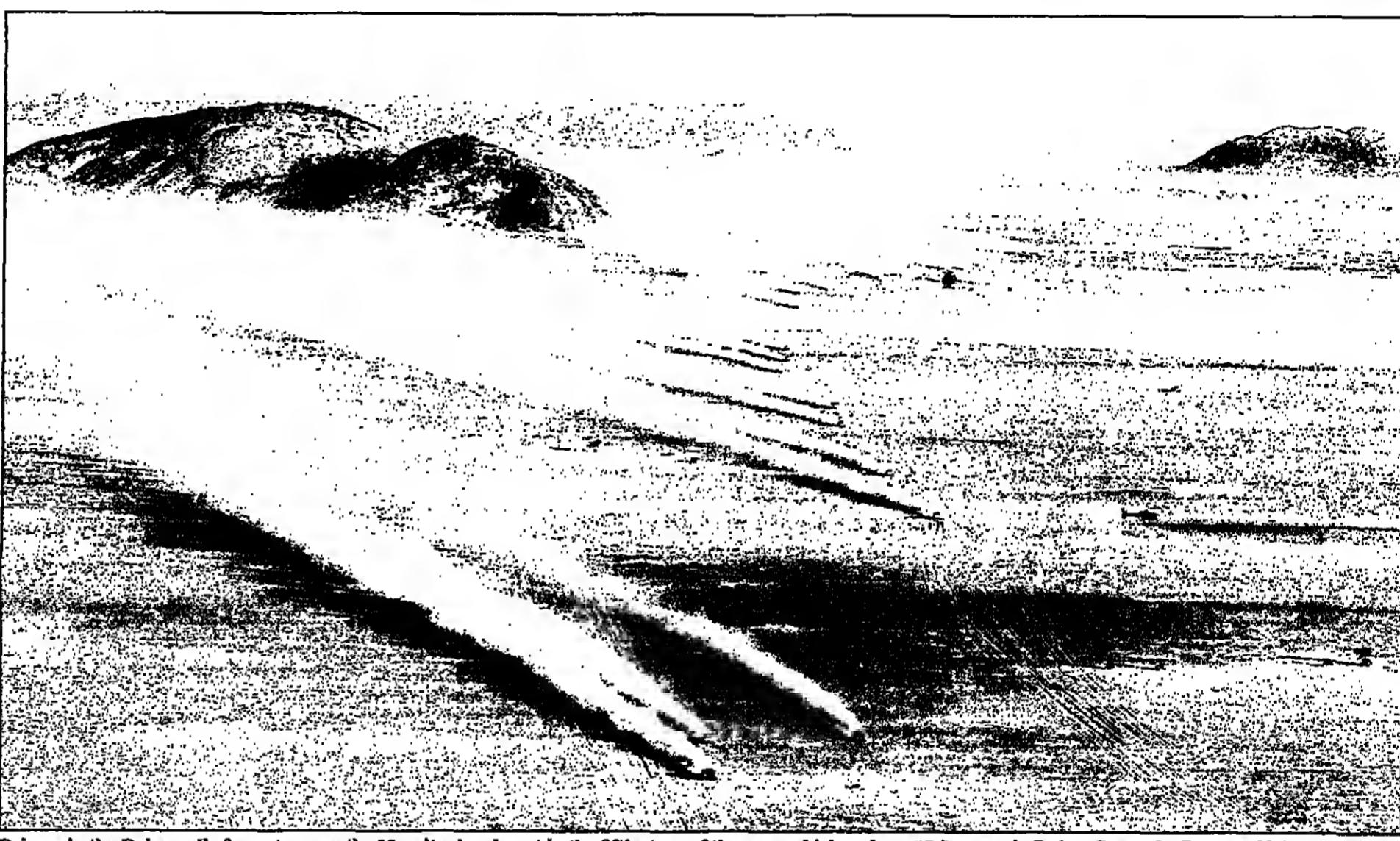
"We are working closer and that will stay," he said.

Mr Blair denied any rift between him and John Prescott, the Deputy Prime Minister, following Mr Prescott's interview in *The Independent* last week in which he called for the Government to get away from spin-doctoring and back to "substance".

Mr Blair made it clear there would be no return to the "tax and spend" policies, despite Mr Prescott's declaration that the Government was now using public spending "to uphold the economy in the traditional Keynesian way". But he was said to be "relaxed" about Mr Prescott's remarks. Yesterday Mr Prescott dismissed as "nonsense" the idea that he had formed a pact with Mr Brown.

Mr Blair said: "I am not denying it has been a difficult week or two but these things happen. The important thing is that the Government stays focused on the things that really matter to people."

Leading article  
Review, page 3



Drivers in the Dakar rally fan out across the Mauritanian desert in the fifth stage of the race, which ends on 17 January in Dakar, Senegal. Bruno Fablet/Presse Sports

## Five-term year for schools

THE TRADITIONAL school year could be swept away for tens of thousands of schoolchildren, it emerged last night.

The change, under proposals drawn up by local authority leaders, would see autumn, spring and summer terms replaced by a five-term year.

Newham in east London could be the first borough to introduce the new terms, which would be in place by September next year if parents and teachers agree. Under the Newham

BY BEN RUSSELL  
Education Correspondent

scheme, the six-week summer holiday would be cut to four. Children would also have four two-week holidays in October, December, March and May.

Ian Harrison, Newham's director of education, said: "We agree with the Government that there appear to be certain advantages with a five-term year. The autumn term is ex-

remely long at the moment and

the summer break is very big,

which may be good for staff but

may not be so good for pupils."

Croydon council in south-west London will put similar proposals to parents next term, and could introduce the reform in 2001. Officials at Thurrock council in Essex are also considering the change.

Education officials said

equal-length terms would cut

truancy, raise standards and

help stop parents taking term

time holidays.

Teachers' unions condemned the proposals and parents warned they may prove unworkable.

Margaret Morrissey, spokeswoman for the National Association of Parent Teacher Associations, said: "A lot of working parents would welcome more evenly spaced holidays, but people do like the long summer break. There could also be very great problems for people who need to make childcare arrangements."

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## UN arms inspection team 'spied for US'

THE FUTURE of Uniscom, the United Nations disarmament mission in Iraq, was cast in fresh doubt last night after publication of allegations that intelligence it gathered on the security apparatus surrounding Saddam Hussein was secretly conveyed to the US.

The reports, in US papers, said evidence that it had become a surrogate spy agency for Washington had been pre-

vented to the Kofi Annan, UN Secretary-General. The claims triggered a crisis at UN headquarters, where a divided Security Council is struggling to formulate a new policy on Iraq since last month's bombing by the US and Britain.

A spokesman confirmed Mr Annan approached Mr Butler about rumours of the leaks; Mr

Butler reportedly denied it. While Uniscom seeks assistance from countries including Britain, Israel and the US in its efforts to monitor activities in Iraq, it would be illegal for it to share any information it gathers with those governments.

Responding to the reports, in the *Washington Post* and *Boston Globe*, the UN spokesman denied the UN had evidence of wrongdoing. Mr

Butler said the reports were unfounded: "Have we facilitated spying? Are we spies? Absolutely not," he told reporters.

Since 1995 Uniscom has ac-

cepted technical help including the loan of American U-2 planes to eavesdrop on Iraq and its security operations. The question now is whether any of the information was passed to the US to help it in its efforts in Iraq to destabilise the regime.

Mr Butler said Uniscom had only ever sought help with a view to ridding Iraq of its prohibited weapons. "We have never accepted or used any of that assistance for any other purpose, not for any member-state's national purposes, but only for our purposes for seeking to bring about the disarmament of Iraq."

Leading article,  
Review, page 3

### INSIDE THIS SECTION

Olympic bids scandal  
Controversy grew as the  
president of the IOC  
admitted receiving gifts  
Home P3

Clinton trial begins  
US Senate trial of the  
President opens today  
after compromise failed  
Foreign P10

FTSE roars ahead  
Share prices leapt as the  
FTSE shrugged off  
gloom and passed 5,000  
Business P14

David Aaronovitch  
Journalists and spin  
doctors: a love-hate  
relationship  
Comment P3

Chris Patten  
What the Chinese really  
think about doing  
business with the West  
Comment P5

Anne McElroy  
Why working women  
cannot be labelled  
Comment P4

The Italian Job  
Gibert & George, the art  
world's oddest couple,  
take on Naples  
Arts P11

9 770951 946542  
TODAY'S TELEVISION  
PAGE 18

IN THE INDEPENDENT TOMORROW

They come for the beer, the atmosphere, the singing and  
Sid Woddell. But don't tell me they come for the darts

ONE HUNDRED AND EIGHTY! MARK STEEL, EVERY FRIDAY

THE BEST WRITING, WEEK IN, WEEK OUT: DEBORAH ROSS, HOWARD JACOBSON, HAMISH MCRAE, ROBERT FISK, TERENCE BLACKER, JOHN WALSH, RICHARD WILLIAMS, DAVID AARONOVITCH, ANNE MCILVOY, THOMAS SUTCLIFFE, MILES KINGTON, SUE ARNOLD, ANDREAS WHITAM SMITH



# Saatchi tells Tories: Don't mock Labour

BY ANDREW GRICE  
Political Editor

Conservatism. The Tory leader has said Labour is trying to have it "every way" and that the "third way" means "third rate".

But Lord Saatchi said Mr Blair's idea could be "every voter's dream". By finding a new middle way, Labour could consign the Tories "to the same intellectual dustbin of history as communism and Marxism".

He said: "Some Tory critics say the 'third way' is an empty phrase. Don't listen to them. They are the same Tories who dismissed Labour as an empty phrase."

"We were left flat-footed by the launch of New Labour; uncertain whether to criticise it for being empty or dangerous; a con-trick or conundrum; a copy of us, or what."

Admiring Mr Blair's simplistic slogan, he said Old Labour was portrayed as bad and dangerous. So New Labour must be good and safe. "We lost our strategic bearings when Labour convinced the public its copying of our economics was

a sincere conversion." Lord Saatchi admitted the Tories were slow to face the fact that Labour had turned from a Marxist-socialist party into a social democratic one.

"Maybe Labour's third way is just stealing our clothes again. But I assure you it intends to polish it up until it shines and relaunch 'the middle of the road' and 'the art of the possible' as something contemporary, exciting, idealistic."

Lord Saatchi argues that the Tories need a "strategic sense" more than ever, and must avoid the mistakes of previous generations of Conservatives who "seemed to abhor a strategy more than a vacuum".

He added that the Tories' fate remained in their own hands, and that they should not merely sit back to wait for Labour to lose an election.

Insisting that the Government was now starting to make mistakes, he said: "If we develop new ideas and put New Labour under pressure, we can create weaknesses in their organisation and start to win."



Deputy Prime Minister John Prescott (left) pledged to recycle newspapers, bottles and cans to help protect the planet. He made a start by putting the House of Commons Christmas tree through the chipper in New Palace Yard, Westminster PA

## Channel 4 faces High Court over 'faked' child prostitution

CHANNEL 4 is preparing for a High Court battle with Nottingham City Council over allegations it induced youngsters in council care to break the law and fake homelessness and prostitution for a forthcoming documentary. The channel claims the council is engaged in "crude censorship".

The council is seeking an injunction to stop the channel screening sections of the film, *Staying Lost*, made in Nottingham last year, and to stop the production company responsible, October Films, contacting the children it filmed.

BY PAUL McCANN  
Media Editor

The council also wants October

Films to hand over or destroy its footage of the children.

Channel 4 denies any scenes in the film have been faked and says it will stand by the programme-makers and defend them in court.

The legal action follows a series of scandals last year when television producers were caught faking documentary scenes. Carlton Television was fined £2m in December because a producer faked parts of its pro-

gramme, *The Connection*.

Nottingham Council first complained about October

Films in August when it claimed it had close-circuit camera footage of the film makers giving children blankets so they could pretend to be beggars in the city centre. The

council also claimed a 13-year-old girl had been told she would be "working" for the film crew for a year, and that they induced her to pose as a prostitute.

"If October Films will not be persuaded through dialogue that they are interfering with and undermining our efforts to

care for and bring up vulnerable children, then we have no choice but to seek the support of the court to force them to cease their activities in Nottingham," said Graham Chapman, the leader of Nottingham City Council, yesterday.

The action was backed by

Nottinghamshire Police, Deputy Chief Constable Tom Williamson said: "We received a number of reports into the activities of October Films which have caused us a great deal of concern. This would suggest that they had stepped beyond the

not just filming what is occurring but interfering in the care of young people."

Channel 4 has accused Nottingham council of a "crude attempt to stop us showing an important film".

It said: "The public have the right to see this series. Channel 4 will defend robustly any proceedings issued by the council in court."

The film is being made by Tom Roberts, the highly regarded producer who won a Royal Television Society award for the Dispatches programme "Mother Russia's Children".

## Wine revives brain cells

BY JOHN VON RADOWITZ

A CHEMICAL in wine boosts the activity of an enzyme that stimulates and regenerates brain cells up to seven-fold, scientists have discovered.

The chemical, resveratrol, is produced by vines to fight infection and is found in grapes and wine.

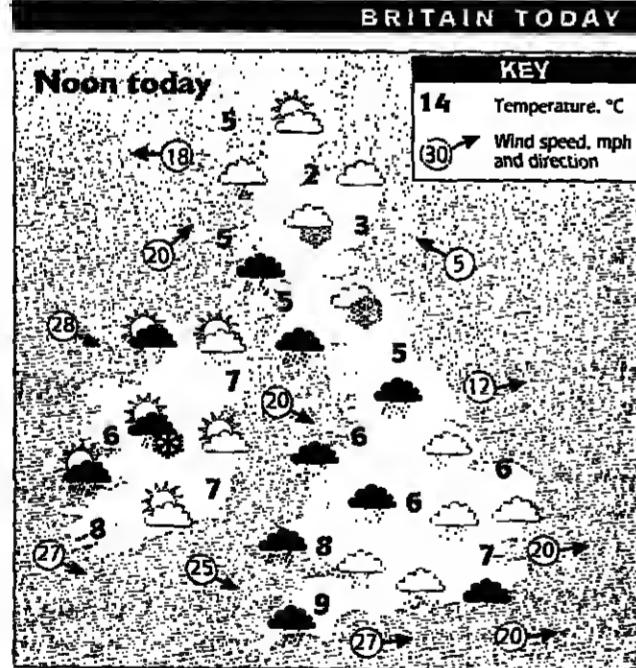
Alberto Bertelli and colleagues at the Human Anatomy Institute at the University of

Milan, Italy, tested resveratrol on human neural cells in the laboratory. They found that it made them grow small extensions through which they could connect with neighbouring cells, the *New Scientist* magazine reported.

The discovery is seen as important since contacts between

neural cells are broken in Alzheimer's and Parkinson's disease. "By daily reinforcing these contacts, we can prevent neurodegeneration," said Mr Bertelli.

French scientists published a paper last year which showed that people who drank moderate amounts of wine daily were less likely to develop neurodegenerative diseases.



### YESTERDAY

### EXTREMES

Warmest: Gravesend 16C (61F)

Coldest: (day) Tulloch Bridge 4C (39F)

Wettest: Capel Curig 1.0ins

Sh酣est: 4.9 hrs

For 24hrs to 2pm Wednesday

Sun Rain hrs in °C °F

Aberdeen 0 0.06 5 41

Angus 0 0.26 11 52

Abermule 0 0.22 5 41

Belfast 0 0.55 7 45

Birmingham 0.9 0.01 13 55

Blairgowrie 0 0.01 13 54

Bristol 0 0.01 13 54

Bute 0 0.16 12 54

Cardiff 0 0.05 14 57

Claire 4.2 0.01 10 50

Cromarty 0.0 0.01 13 51

Edinburgh 1.0 0.13 13 55

Fife 0 0.20 12 54

Glasgow 0 0.24 12 54

Hartlepool 0 0.24 12 54

Hastings 6.2 0.10 11 52

Hawick 3.5 0.01 11 52

Holyhead 0.7 0.78 12 54

Isle of Man 0.7 0.78 12 54

Inverness 7.3 0.01 12 54

Kendal 0 1.42 10 50

Lancaster 0 0.07 14 57

Lerwick 0 0.05 16 48

Liverpool 0 0.07 14 57

London 2.1 0.01 14 57

Manchester 0.3 0.01 13 55

Nottingham 1.0 0.01 13 55

Oban 1.0 0.01 13 55

Morecambe 0.9 0.01 13 55

Newcastle 0.2 0.25 13 55

Nottingham 0.1 0.06 13 55

Northallerton 0.2 0.06 13 55

Nottingham 0.9 0.08 13 55

# Gift of guns puts Olympics chief in firing line on corruption claim

BY JOHN DAVISON

THE GROWING scandal surrounding alleged corruption among members of the International Olympic Committee (IOC) yesterday produced the first evidence that Juan Antonio Samaranch, its president, has not been immune to expensive gifts from those competing to stage the games.

Mr Samaranch admitted that he had received an inscribed pistol and a rifle on two separate visits to Salt Lake City, Utah, shortly before the American city secured the bid for the 2002 Winter Olympics.

The guns, said to be worth a total of around \$2,000, appear to be in clear contravention of IOC guidelines, which ban officials from accepting any gift worth more than \$150. Mr Samaranch has been consistently outspoken in condemning any corruption within the process since wider allegations emerged, and has repeatedly pledged to clean up the IOC act.

He recently said that a new selection procedure, which downgraded the role of the full 115-member committee, may have to be the outcome of the present scandal. Even after yesterday's admission, in response to press reports, he seemed unperturbed.

"I see no problem whatsoever since the important gifts I get will be placed in the Olympic Museum," he said.

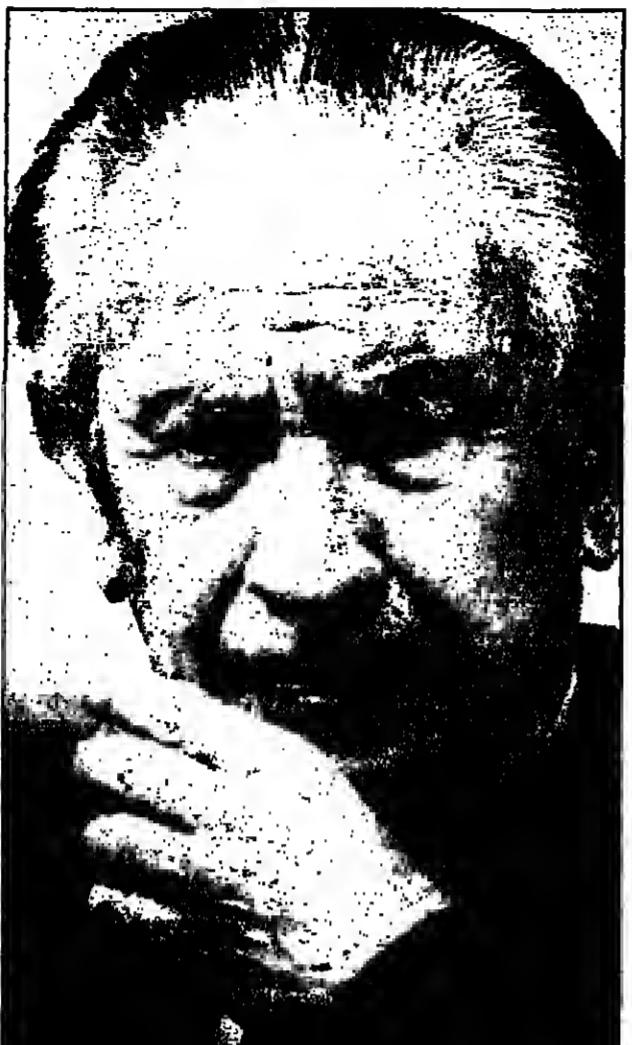
The broader picture, which has been steadily taking shape over the past month, involves committee members receiving gifts in return for their vital votes when lucrative decisions are taken on where to stage Olympic competitions.

With the Olympic show estimated to generate \$10bn during each four-year cycle, it is not hard to see why temptation arises. The Salt Lake City bid alone is currently the subject of four different investigations. College and athletic scholarships for the relatives of members, free medical insurance and other gifts are all said to have been used to try and clinch that particular race.

Whatever the outcome of the various investigations - which are being carried out by, among others, the FBI and the former US senator George Mitchell, fresh from his role in the Northern Ireland peace process - the games will still go ahead in Utah for practical reasons.

Some cities that lost out, however, are now demanding compensation for the money they fruitlessly spent.

The whole issue is being seen as the worst scandal in the



Juan Antonio Samaranch, head of the IOC, (right) handing the Olympic flag to the Mayor of Salt Lake City during the closing ceremony of the Nagano games last February

104-year history of the modern Olympic movement.

Mr Samaranch, ever the sporting statesman, was yesterday in Zurich for a meeting with Fifa president Sepp Blatter to discuss Mr Blatter's plan to discuss the World Cup every two years instead of four.

Asked about gifts to other committee members, he would only refer to the IOC's own investigation. "The report will be presented to the executive committee on 24 January and possibly we have concrete cases of inappropriate behaviour," he said. "If this is proved true, then we will propose expulsion of these people."

Clearly, he did not think that he would be among that number. Concerns about just how bids are decided have been growing for some years. Britain has seen attempts to stage the summer Olympics in both Birmingham and Manchester falter amid suspicions that they were not competing on a level

playing field. But last month Marc Holder, a Swiss lawyer and member of the IOC, claimed extortion and corruption had played its part in a number of previous bids.

He estimated that between 5 and 7 per cent of the committee are open to bribery. Salt Lake City was included in his allegations, after officials there admitted they had operated a \$400,000 scholarship fund for 13 student athletes, six of whom were relatives of IOC members.

Apart from the activities of local officials in offering such favours, the investigations are centring on representatives of African countries on the committee, and the activities of agents who hover in the background offering to peddle influence. One such agent is Mahmoud el-Farnawani, who has said that in 1995 he delivered IOC Arab votes for Salt Lake City in return for \$58,000. "I signed a contract with Salt



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# Small victory for ramblers in battle with landowner

RAMBLERS GAINED a small victory yesterday over their avowed enemy, the wealthy East Sussex landowner Nicholas van Hoogstraten.

Led by the Labour MP Andrew Bennett, about 50 of them defied Mr van Hoogstraten's obstructions on the public footpath at his Framfield property by walking around them.

There were almost as many media representatives in attendance, plus a handful of police officers. But to their disappointment, there was no sign

BY NICHOLAS SCHOON  
of Mr van Hoogstraten nor of any of his employees who have previously warned of ramblers.

Mr van Hoogstraten, 53, has said he regards ramblers as "scumbags" and that any who came on to his land would be "viciously dealt with". Yesterday, however, he did not return calls and was believed to be in France with his family.

The ramblers had informed him of their plans to traverse the public footpath, which runs

for half a mile through his High Cross Estate and which has been blocked - they say illegally - for 10 years. A barn has been built across the path, a bridge over a stream, has been removed and large steel refrigerator units have been used to form a barrier at the gate where the footpath begins.

But the walkers, led by Mr Bennett, who is the president of the Ramblers' Association and the joint chairman of the Commons Select Committee on the Environment, cut across

on to the estate. They walked along the footpath, concluding by climbing over a barrier with a sign: "Private property - keep out". Despite a recent hip replacement, Mr Bennett obliged the photographers by climbing over the obstructed gate several times.

He said: "I wanted to see the route for myself and then talk to the Environment Secretary, John Prescott, about what action his department will take against this bully."

"He must not get away with

blatant blocking of a public highway and intimidation of those who want to walk it. I am delighted the Ramblers' Association is taking legal action to have this path reopened."

He was accompanied by a local rambler, Jack Dunn, 62, who reported the obstructions to East Sussex County Council 10 years ago. Mr Bennett said: "What's happening here is only the tip of the iceberg of footpath obstruction. Mr van Hoogstraten's involvement made it 'a very prominent tip'."

East Sussex County Council is due to discuss the footpath issue on Monday. David Neighbour, a councillor who attended the march, said he had been worried about the safety of council officers because there had been reports that they have been threatened in the past by Mr van Hoogstraten's men. He said the council had not taken legal action against Mr van Hoogstraten because it was too costly.

■ The Government's hesitation about its promised right to roam over open countryside is after the end of the public consultation exercise.

The consultation document was widely seen as a watering-down of the original right to roam commitment.

The right to roam has already been conceded north of the border.

This week's Scottish land reform proposals say that "a right of responsible access to land for informal recreation, on enclosed as well as open and hill ground, should be enshrined in law".

# RSC goes to war against National

BRITAIN'S TWO best-known theatre companies were locked in a suitably erudite row last night - over who knows best how to stage Shakespeare.

Behind the disagreement is the Royal Shakespeare Company's simmering resentment that the Arts Council chairman, Gerry Robinson, has praised the National Theatre and given it a huge uplift in grant, while giving the RSC much less.

Yesterday, a senior figure in the Royal Shakespeare Company, associate director Michael Attenborough, said that the National Theatre had not had any successes with Shakespeare productions on its main stage.

And next week RSC artistic director Adrian Noble will tell Mr Robinson that his company has not only delivered artistically, it has acted in line with the Labour Party and government policy of taking theatre to new audiences and, particularly to young people.

The RSC's grant has increased by only 5 per cent to £2.8m, while the National has received a 9 per cent increase of £1.2m. When he announced the grants recently, Mr Robinson praised the two companies in very different lights.

He said: "The RSC has prob-

BY DAVID LISTER  
Arts News Editor

lems. It needs help. Their problems are substantial and not even an increase of 10 per cent would have been enough to sort them out. It has taken on too much."

By contrast, he said of the National: "The National Theatre has coped brilliantly with standstill funding for the past five years, and the quality of its work and success at attracting new audiences argued strongly for an increase of this kind."

Launching his new season yesterday, Adrian Noble pointedly stressed that the RSC had acted "in accordance with Labour Party policy by moving out of London for half of the year and taking its work around the country. He also pointed out that the National runs three theatres in its building on the South Bank in London while the RSC has three in Stratford-upon-Avon and two at the Barbican Centre in the capital, as well as having residences in Newcastle and Plymouth.

He said: "We have taken our productions to the regions. And 40,000 people have come to Stratford for the first time this year. Many of these have been young people."

An RSC insider added: "It's



'The Winter's Tale' by the RSC: The company is locked in a row with the National Theatre over who stages the best Shakespeare N Norrington

not so much the difference in money that's the problem. It's the National being lauded like that."

Mr Attenborough later qualified his statement by agreeing that Deborah Warner's production of King Lear and Ian McKellen in Richard III had had some success, though mixed reviews. But he said that only the RSC really knew how to produce Shakespeare on large stages in front of big audiences.

One senior RSC insider said that when the National had a critical flop last year with Helen Mirren and Alan Rickman in *Antony and Cleopatra*, "a lot of us in Stratford were saying to each other 'now they know it's not that easy'."

The RSC yesterday announced one of their starriest years for a long time, of which one of the highlights will be *Antony and Cleopatra* starring Alan Bates and Frances de la Tour. The newly knighted Nigel Hawthorne will star in King Lear: directed by Japan's Yukio Ninagawa (a co-production with West End producer Thelma Holt); the first RSC production of *Othello* for 14 years will place black actor Ray Fearon in the title role, and *Timon of Athens* will play in the main house for the first time since 1965. There will also be an adaptation of Ted Hughes's *Tales of Ovid*. The late poet laureate was working on this with RSC staff just days before his death.

The National will also be staging a Ted Hughes adaptation, his version of the *Orestes*.

Adrian Noble said he would be meeting Mr Robinson next

week and would be hoping to have the RSC's grant increased by special "stabilisation funding". This is lottery money earmarked to help companies restructure their administrative set-up.

A spokeswoman for the National Theatre retorted last night: "We have mounted a number of extremely successful Shakespeare productions on our main stages."

"When *Othello* transferred to a main stage from the Cottesloe it sold out."

# Litany of disgust over airline meals

IT'S OFFICIAL: your in-flight meal is revolting. Or, to be more specific, the food served on the transatlantic slog is a leathery, congealed, flimsy form of "gastronomic murder".

Egon Ronay, the dozen of food critics and scourge of gastronomic mediocrity for more than four decades, has finally come to the conclusion most of us reached the first time we tasted a flaccid chicken fillet at 32,000 feet.

"The food," he said yesterday, after he and his team had travelled back and forth across the Atlantic several times, "was mostly unacceptable."

Mr Ronay went on to expand on his litany of disgust, with airlines from British Airways to Northwest via KLM

BY DARIUS SANAI

and United being accused of serving everything from coagulated beef to synthetic desserts and overcooked pasta.

The BA lunch was "an unmitigated disaster", and even Air France's in-flight meal was "pitiful", he said.

Britain has had plenty of

reasons to be grateful to Mr Ronay, a Hungarian immigrant whose cajoling helped to transform the national cuisine in the postwar years.

In this particular case, though, unless there are one of the chosen few up front, any diner is likely to conclude that the only reason airlines serve food at all is to keep the passengers from getting too drunk, however long.

But why is it so bad? Partly, as Mr Ronay acknowledges, it's because it is cooked on the ground, chilled, then reheated. But the key lie in his conclusion that the problem is about a lack of originality.

"I don't know why airlines are so set on serving hot food," says Hugh Fearnley-Whittingstall, a restaurant critic at *The Independent on Sunday*.

The sandwich cabinet at Marks and Spencer, he says, is more appealing than any economy class menu.

But airlines, through their own research, are determined to serve hot food, though there is no legal requirement to serve passengers even so much as an *amuse-gueule* on any flight, however long.



Egon Ronay: Air France food was "pitiful"

A senior airline industry source, who wishes to remain anonymous, commented yesterday: "Airlines are in the business of keeping their passengers calm."

"Whatever the food actually tastes like, the one-hour trolley ritual, with the tea and coffee afterwards, has that effect and makes passengers feel like they're being treated."

## IN BRIEF

### Two more meningitis victims

A BABY girl and a boy, 16, died yesterday from meningitis. The eight-month-old girl died at her Birmingham home while Trevor Stockton died in hospital in Macclesfield, Cheshire. They bring to 12 the number of people known to have died from meningitis over Christmas and the New Year.

### Scheduled flight delays increase

DELAYS TO scheduled flights at London's five main airports rose from 15 to 16 minutes during the summer but charter flight delays fell to 38 minutes from 46, according to figures published by the Civil Aviation Authority yesterday.

### Viking exhibit thrown away

A 12TH-CENTURY Viking ship's plank, recovered from the River Liffey, was accidentally thrown out by a workman instead of being moved from Ireland's National Museum to a store room. Searches of a dump have proved fruitless.

### Prince Edward to marry

PRINCE EDWARD yesterday announced his engagement to his girlfriend of five years, Sophie Rhys-Jones. The couple are hoping to marry at St George's Chapel, Windsor, in the late spring or summer.

SCIENTISTS HAVE discovered that the body has an internal "alarm clock" which can be "set" before people go to sleep.

The discovery shows that waking up from a night's sleep can be consciously controlled so individuals can force themselves out of bed if they really have to.

A study of a group of healthy volunteers has shown that the body's alarm clock begins to alert sleepers to the anticipated waking-up time about an hour beforehand.

Rising levels of adrenocorticotropin, a hormone released during nocturnal sleep is therefore not confined to daily rhythms; it also reflects a preparatory process in anticipation of the end of sleep," Professor Born and his colleagues report in the journal *Nature*.

Adrenocorticotropin is known to prepare the body for

a stressful event during the day and now seems to be involved in getting the body ready for the "stress" of waking up, Professor Born said.

"This system is suppressed in the early hours of sleep but becomes activated in the later hours of sleep, just before someone wakes up. It is a completely new view of sleep," he said.

"The regulation of adrenocorticotropin release during nocturnal sleep is therefore not confined to daily rhythms; it also reflects a preparatory process in anticipation of the end of sleep," Professor Born and his colleagues report in the journal *Nature*.

Adrenocorticotropin is known to prepare the body for

the expected time of waking indicates that anticipation, generally considered to be a unique characteristic of the regulation of conscious action, pervades sleep," the researchers report.

Professor Born said there must be a biological mechanism controlling the clock, to inform the body about how much time has been spent asleep, but "it must be a very slow-acting clock and we have no idea what it could be," he said.

The next stage of the research is to determine how brain activity can influence the release of the hormone which could enable the researchers to devise a way of helping people who find it difficult to wake up in the morning.

away with a bit of naughtiness ... Thinking outside the box in adult life is often the equivalent of a little naughtiness in a child."

Mr Handy said non-conformity would help people survive in the confusing world of market capitalism, and good grades should be only part of education.

Nigel de Gruchy, general secretary of the National Association of Schoolmasters Union of Women Teachers, accused Mr Handy of inciting riots in the classroom. "Heaven protect the education service from non-sense like this," he said.

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# Steam returns for commuters after 30 years



A train on the private North Yorkshire Moors Railway. The firm's expertise has been used to train drivers for the new service *Tony Bartholemew*

FOR THOUSANDS of school children - and grown men - it would be a dream come true. Six train drivers who usually operate humble diesel commuter services are to bring steam back to a scenic North Yorkshire line this summer.

In a unique partnership between a privatised train firm and a heritage railway, steam trains will return to Whitby the historic port town, for the first time in 30 years.

Northern Spirit, which runs commuter trains across northeast England, is working with the North Yorkshire Moors Railway to run the trains from Pickering to Whitby.

The rail companies are working with the North Yorkshire Moors National Park and local authorities to seal a deal with Railtrack to upgrade signalling at Grosmont, where the heritage line from Pickering meets the main line from Middlesbrough that runs along the Esk valley to Whitby.

Six Northern Spirit drivers volunteered to be trained to operate the steam trains. They completed a three-week course

BY PHILIP THORNTON  
Transport Correspondent

on firemen's duties, driving mainline steam trains, safety rules and mechanics. They will share the roles of drivers, firemen and conductors.

A spokesman for Northern Spirit, Gary Callighan, said: "There has been no shortage of our staff wanting to drive the new service. It is certainly bringing out the boy in some of our drivers."

A successful trial run - sold out weeks in advance - between Pickering and Whitby in November last year carried 309 enthusiasts on the *Captain Cook Pullman*, staffed by three of the newly trained crew, Chris Cubitt, Ginner Beavers and Roy Lingham. Mr Callighan said: "We had sold out of tickets within three hours. The demand was amazing."

The two rail organisations now hope to run a programme of Sunday evening trains this summer that may tie in with North Yorkshire Moor Railway's dining services. It should go some way to meet the nostalgic

demand for steam captured in films such as *The Railway Children* and *Brief Encounter*.

David Bishop, Northern Spirit's general manager, said: "The Esk valley route is one of the most scenic railways in Britain. This link-up with the North Yorkshire Valley Railway will allow us to run additional services to meet the increasing demand for leisure travel to this lovely part of Yorkshire."

Chris Hudson, of the North Yorkshire Moors Railway, said: "There is nothing better than to see a steam engine winding its way through the North Yorkshire countryside. There is a lot more life in a steam train than in a smelly old diesel."

A service between Pickering and Whitby first ran on 26 May 1836, when thousands of people turned out to cheer a horse pulling a coach at about 10 miles an hour. The subsequent 30-mile rail line immediately became a popular success, but it was closed in the Sixties under the Beeching cutbacks.

The North Yorkshire Moors Railway was reopened in 1973, catering for a large tourist trade.

## Rail firm surveys 'focus on trivia'

BY PHILIP THORNTON  
Transport Correspondent

A FRESH crackdown on the privatised rail industry is to be launched by the Government, which is setting up a national customer satisfaction survey to identify failing train companies.

The new system will ensure that regulators can make effective comparisons between all 25 passenger train companies. Ministers are unhappy with the current system under which train firms are obliged to carry out customer surveys twice a year but are allowed to set the questions and decide how they are published.

The move came as the Consumers' Association yesterday accused train companies of focusing on trivia, when customers wanted punctual trains and a comfortable journey.

According to passengers questioned for the association's *Which?* magazine, train punctuality and availability of seats should be rail companies' priorities. However, some companies asked passengers about the appearance of their staff and the quality of food. Customers in the *Which?* survey showed little interest in these issues.

A spokesman for the Department for the Environment, Transport and the Regions accepted the current surveys had "limitations", especially because they made it difficult to make national comparisons.

He added: "We are going to introduce a new passenger survey to find out what passengers think about rail services and to help measure performance across the network."

The results would be used alongside punctuality and reliability figures to judge train companies under new rules being brought in by the Government in response to a decline in train performance.

The Office of Passenger Rail Franchising (Oprf) has put out tenders for research to find out which areas passengers want covered. A pilot study

would be run before any national scheme was established.

Helen Parker, the editor of *Which?*, said: "Rail companies' current passenger surveys are close to useless. They should be the responsibility of the regulator, not the companies."

She said the surveys took no account of changes since rail privatisation, making it hard to get an accurate picture of customer satisfaction levels.

*Which?* found that of the 21 companies whose surveys were published by Oprf in August, only 13 asked about overcrowding, nine about frequency and eight about information provided on late or cancelled services. These topped the list in the *Which?* survey of passenger priorities.

*Which?* gave questionnaires to 823 commuters during rush hours on four days during September 1998 at nine major rail stations. The survey showed:

- More than a third had been late for work at least once in the previous week because of train delays;
- 40 per cent had to stand during their journey at least once a week;
- 15 per cent could not sit down on between half and all of their journeys.

The Association of Train Operating Companies (Atoc) attacked the *Which?* survey as "flawed and too narrow to draw meaningful conclusions". It said one train company alone interviewed six times as many people as *Which?* did for its survey.

Ivor Warburton, Atoc chairman, said: "Existing surveys are not useless or trivial but can be improved on. Some standardisation in survey questioning is to be welcomed."

"The needs of customers vary according to the type of rail service - long distance, commuter or rural."

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8/HOME NEWS

# Four attacked in N Ireland 'punishment shootings'

BY DAVID MCKEECKNAN  
Ireland Correspondent

THE LATEST round of so-called "punishment attacks" in Belfast has brought renewed political condemnation of a practice which is now regarded as a matter of routine in areas where paramilitary groups hold sway.

Both the IRA and major loyalist groups such as the UVF and UDA continue to be involved in shootings and beatings of people, usually young men, whom they deem to be involved in "anti-social activity".

In the latest incidents four men were injured in two attacks in Belfast and the nearby town of Antrim. In the first incident a man was abducted from the Falls Road, while another was bundled into a car in the Ballymurphy area of west Belfast.

The two men, aged 27 and 29, were taken to an alleyway, where they each received one gunshot wound to the leg. They were being treated in hospital yesterday. The attack is assumed to be the work of the IRA: the group does not publicly admit involvement in such activities but it is an open secret that it carries out beatings and shootings.

In the second incident five masked men, one of whom carried a gun, burst into a flat in Donegore Drive in Antrim town. Two men in the flat were taken into the kitchen and beaten with metal bars and other implements, suffering head and leg injuries. In this instance loyalists are the prime suspects.

Most such attacks are, however, carried out by paramilitaries. According to the Royal Ulster Constabulary, last year saw 151 beatings and 38 shootings by republicans and 86 beatings and 34 shootings by loyalists. These figures represent a decrease on 1996 figures, which totalled 320.

Many of the attacks cause permanent injury and scarring, and in a number of cases limbs have been lost when doctors removed legs after "knee-cappings".

In some cases there have been deaths, as happened last summer when a north Belfast man, Andrew Kearney, died to death after being shot in both legs. The Kearney attack reportedly followed a quarrel he had with a senior IRA figure.

In 1997 a Belfast Presbyterian minister, wrongly suspected of being a paedophile, died after being attacked by loyalists who inflicted two broken legs, a suspected fractured skull and puncture wounds.

"...if the attacks are said to be carried out by individuals suspected of involvement in activities such as joyriding, burglaries and drugs, though some have a personal element. One man who was seriously injured is said to have been attacked because he played loud

A west Belfast woman said

music which disturbed the grandmother of a loyalist paramilitary figure.

Although paramilitary attacks produce political criticism, there is no real sign that they cause major resentment in either republican or loyalist areas. This is partly because they have come to be regarded as a familiar feature of life there and partly because those attacked are presumed to have misbehaved in some way.

The man is said to have lifted a concrete block which had apparently been booby-trapped.

The incident bears the hallmark of a loyalist attack. Sinn Fein said the incident was the latest in a series of attacks on nationalist targets in the area in recent months.

A renegade loyalist group claimed responsibility. The Orange Volunteers said they planted a booby-trap bomb in the grounds of a Catholic sporting club at Magherafelt, Co Londonderry.

In a coded statement the group said: "The wider nationalist community now have everything to fear now the siege of Ulster continues, with the British government abandoning the loyalist people and the Irish government standing up for republicans, the Orange Volunteers are ready to defend our people."

Police said a bomb warning had been telephoned to the club yesterday but when officers searched the grounds nothing was found.

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**IF YOU want to lead your employees into a bright new future, make 'em laugh'.**

Intelligence and attractiveness go a long way when managers are trying to introduce changes, but the most potent weapon is humour, according to a psychologist.

If executives are running organisations which are simply ticking over - so called "transactional leadership" - then the fun factor is unimportant.

But when the chips are down and managers are trying to show "transformational leadership", jokes go a long way in motivating staff, the annual conference of the British Psychological Society (BPS) heard.

"The transformational leader makes subordinates feel that he

their findings given the strict hierarchical structure in any military organisation.

He conceded that while humour could be a means of cementing "group cohesion", it could also underline the leader's dominance. Sometimes there is a "victim" of the joke.

He said that senior firefighters often used humour, although the jokes could be of a "macho" nature.

British managers are becoming more like their US counterparts, the BPS heard.

Organisations have become increasingly "systematised" and there is increasing recognition that managers are professionals, said Barbara Senior of Nene University College, Northampton.

## Bosses 'stigmatise' tenants

CLEVER COUNCIL tenants are condemned to do far worse in the world of work than their intellectual equals who own their own homes, according to the latest research.

Residents on council estates with high IQs are affected by a damaging sub-culture which promotes "anti-social, resentful and aggressive" behaviour, the conference of the British Psychological Society heard.

social class. Talented working class home owners invariably did better than their counterparts on council estates.

Dr Cook called for more mixed housing and greater understanding from employers. "A person might have a chip on his shoulder, but might also be talented. Unfortunately they are often dropped by employers as soon as they get a bit awkward," he said.

**BY BARRIE CLEMENT**

Mark Cook of the University of Wales, Swansea, said talented people who live on council estates were often unemployed and those who worked were fed up with the job they were doing.

Dr Cook, a lecturer in psychology, said that "residential segregation" was a far more important factor in predicting employment success than

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## nd Too much sex on the TV, viewers say

CONFIDENTIAL TELEVISION talk-shows are facing criticism again, this time over their perceived obsession with sex, research launched by the Broadcasting Standards Commission (BSC) revealed yesterday.

It found there is only so much sex a person can take and it appears that limit has been reached, as viewers' tolerance of endless chat on *Jerry Springer*, *Ricki Lake* and their like about how "my girlfriend is a man" or "I can't get enough and it's driving my husband bananas" is ebbing fast.

*Sex and Sensibility*, which provides insight into viewers' attitudes towards the depiction of sex on television, says most people accept sex as a fact of broadcasting life. However, there has been an increase in the past year in the numbers (from 32 per cent to 36 per cent) believing there is too much on British screens, particularly on talk-shows.

A teenage girl interviewed said: "It's like a Marks & Spencer sandwich – an everyday thing." Another female from the 16- to-24 age group said: "The majority of times you turn the TV on, you can guarantee that sex will come up in the programme; there are a lot of other things the early-evening shows could talk about."

Lady Howe, chairwoman of the BSC, warned broadcasters that they needed to listen to viewers' concerns. "People accept sex as a fact of life, some even readily enjoy it," she said.

"But that does not mean they want to see it on the hour every hour. Like everything else, a balanced diet is a healthy diet."

Although tolerance varied by age and gender, older people and women were less comfortable with on-screen sex, the vast majority (78 per cent) felt depiction was justified provided it was integral to the story.

BY RHY'S WILLIAMS

Half of those viewers presented with a homosexual kiss on *EastEnders* felt it was acceptable, although two-thirds thought it should have been transmitted after the 9pm watershed.

This programme and similar storylines on *Brookside* have helped, the report says, to create a more equitable view of homosexuality on television. In 1992, the last time the survey was carried out, less than half said it was acceptable to show gay relationships on screen. Fifty-eight per cent believe it is suitable today.

Overall, audiences take a cynical view of broadcasters' intentions in depicting sex, nearly three-quarters saying it is used as a cheap stunt to boost ratings. The report paints a picture of broad satisfaction with the current television regime governing sex. The 9pm watershed is well understood, as are the many warnings now made at the beginning of programmes. Controversy surrounding on-screen sex has been a broadcasting constant since the Pilkington Report complained of falling moral standards and talked about television's "preoccupation with the sordid and sleazy".

Television drama in the 1960s was placed in the hands of writers like Ken Loach, Dennis Potter and Harold Pinter, feisty auteurs who assaulted the senses with gritty tales laced with sexual realism.

They led the way for the wholesale adoption of sex as a legitimate theme for mainstream popular entertainment, to the extent that it now permeates practically every genre of programming, from late-night exercises in mass titillation (*Eurotrash*) to cerebral factual programming like *Anatomy of Desire*, as well as drama and film.



Some of the scenes that caused controversy in the debate over the depiction of sex on the small screen. Clockwise from top left: 'Brookside', 'The Singing Detective', 'Up the Junction', 'I, Claudius' and 'This Life'.

### THE NAKED AND THE PANNED

#### Up the Junction

The "Swinging Sixties" resulted in a rash of dramas that drew heavily on sexual realism. Nell Dunn's *Up the Junction*, with its scene of a backstreet abortion, was one of the first programmes to attract the wrath of Mary Whitehouse.

#### Casanova

Mrs Whitehouse popped up again to condemn the "lewdness" of this 1971 six-parter starring Frank Finlay opposite women in varying states of undress.

#### Bouquet of Barbed Wire

Frank Finlay appeared to be making a career out of sex. Now incest featured in this 1976 series seen by 20 million viewers.

#### I, Claudius

BBC2's *I, Claudius* was a high-class production, starring Derek Jacobi and John

Hurt packed with murder, incest and lots of orgies.

**The Singing Detective**  
Take your pick from Dennis Potter's canon but most people tend to remember 1986's *The Singing Detective* and Patrick Malahide's bare backside.

**Brookside/EastEnders**  
Both series' depictions of homosexuality marked big development in the presentation of taboos. And the fact that lesbian (*Brookside*) and gay (*EastEnders*) kisses were met with minimal fuss showed how far viewers' tolerance had come.

**This Life**  
Amy Jenkins' series was packed full of excess but one area it made real progress in was the graphic portrayal of gay sex, which it achieved with an almost casual insouciance.

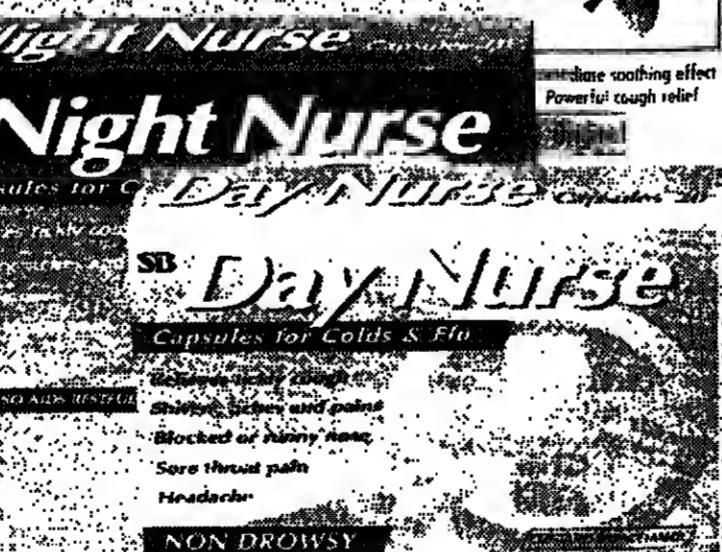
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LEMSIP ORIGINAL LEMON</p

Impeachment: Proceedings in the Senate start today, but parties still fail to agree on the way forward

# Uncertainty surrounds Clinton trial

THE SENATE trial of Bill Clinton, the 42nd President of the United States, is set to open today amid much media fanfare, minimal sense of drama and still less public concern. Only the second impeachment trial of a president in US history and the first this century, the trial became inevitable yesterday after the failure of last-minute efforts by Republican leaders in the Senate to negotiate a compromise.

While the proceedings are to begin today, however, the exact definition of "begin" could be subject to revision. The Senate majority leader, Trent Lott, confirmed that the trial would open formally today and proceed next week, even if no time-scale was agreed beforehand. "The process will begin tomorrow," he told reporters yesterday, "and it will include activities on Monday. Exactly what those activities will be we'll have to still determine."

Mr Lott was speaking after an early morning meeting with his Democratic counterpart, Tom Daschle, which had apparently failed to produce an agreement on the duration of the trial or whether witnesses would be called.

A strong body of opinion among Republican Senators insists that a trial is not a trial unless witnesses are called and questioned, so that the Senate, which constitutes the jury in an impeachment trial, can make up its own mind about the merits of the case.

Democrats – and, it is believed, the White House – had by yesterday almost abandoned hopes of substituting a censure vote for a trial. But they were still arguing for abbreviated proceedings that would rest on the report and evidence collected by the independent prosecutor, Kenneth Starr, and the arguments in the House of Representatives.

The calling of witnesses, who could include Monica Lewinsky and her treacherous confidante, Linda Tripp, has been strongly opposed not only by the White House and by Democrats sympathetic to Mr Clinton, but also by sections of the Republican party.

Some politicians, especially those representing conservative constituencies, fear that the

BY MARY DEJEVSKY  
in Washington

presentation of graphic evidence in public could rebound against the Republicans at the next elections.

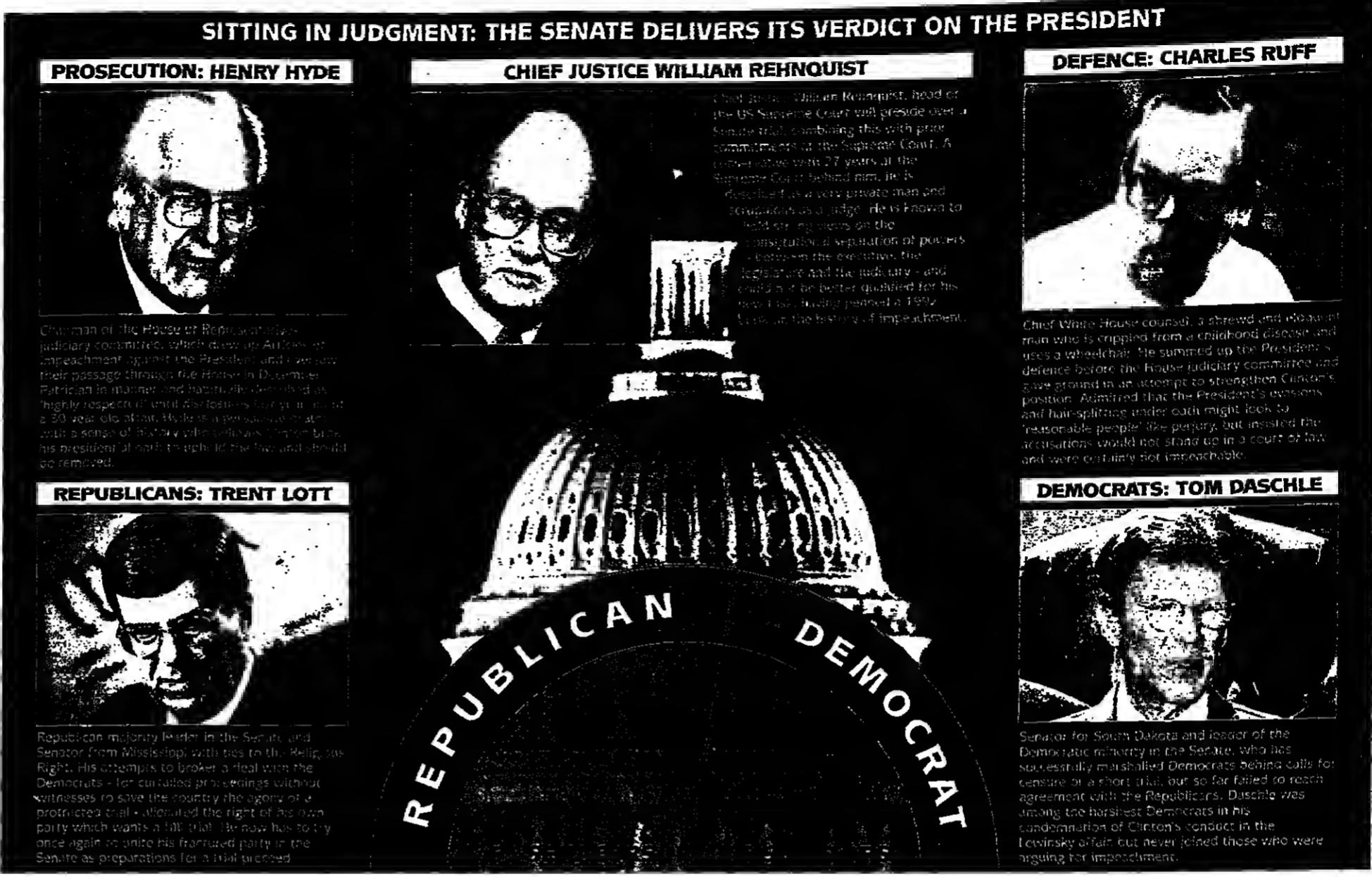
One of the strongest advocates of calling witnesses has been Henry Hyde, chairman of the House judiciary committee, which formulated the articles of impeachment. Mr Hyde will lead the "prosecution" case at the Senate trial and will open the proceedings by reading the two articles passed by the House last month. These accuse Mr Clinton of multiple counts of perjury and obstruction of justice in trying to conceal the nature of his relationship with Ms Lewinsky.

Mr Daschle, for the Democrats, is against opening a trial without securing undertakings on its form and duration. This means that the proceedings could be stalled before they start. This view is also believed to be shared by the White House, which has kept a low profile on the impeachment issue in recent days, apparently so as not to antagonise the Senate by seeming to influence its deliberations.

The White House spokesman, Joe Lockhart, said only: "There's obviously some frustration that we don't know what the procedures will be," adding that it was "a concern of the American people that this be done expeditiously".

In the past two weeks, Mr Clinton has stuck rigidly to what he calls "the nation's business", announcing generous spending proposals that could find their way into this year's budget and capping the optimism yesterday with his announcement of a projected \$76bn domestic budget surplus for 1999.

As the 105th Congress opened yesterday, the historic task before it was almost lost in the welter of matter-of-fact procedures. In the House of Representatives the roll call was followed by a formal vote for the new Speaker of the House, Dennis Hastert, whose nomination was uncontested by his own party and whose election was a foregone conclusion. Across the Capitol Rotunda, the Senators took their oaths.



## What Constitution says – and what it doesn't

WHEN THE Senate convenes, as it is expected to today, to open the trial of President William Jefferson Clinton, its constitutional status and task will be clear. As set out in the US Constitution, the Senate is the "sole power to try all impeachments" – that includes the recall of judges and other elected officials, up to the President.

Senators fulfil the role of jurors. They are sworn in, and must remain silent for the duration. If witnesses are

BY MARY DEJEVSKY  
in Washington

called, Senators may submit written questions. When the subject of impeachment is the President, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, in this case 72-year-old William Rehnquist, presides.

The Constitution says that "no person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present" – which would be 67

of the 100 Senators – and stipulates that judgment "shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold and enjoy any office of honour, trust or profit under the United States".

This appears to preclude the levy of a fine or imposition of a formal reprimand, as some have proposed, or whether there is no mention of whether a fine or reprimand (censure) could be applied in place of a trial. This could be a question for dispute at the start of proceedings.

The Constitutional provisions for impeachment conclude by saying that impeachment and removal from office does not preclude subsequent prosecution. "The party convicted shall nevertheless be liable and subject to indictment, trial, judgment, and punishment according to law." This would leave open the possibility that Mr Clinton could be prosecuted

for perjury or obstruction of justice – the two charges forwarded to the Senate by the House of Representatives – once he leaves office.

That provision supports the view that there may be conduct that is impeachable but not criminal and vice versa, but there may also be conduct that is both. One suggested compromise was for Mr Clinton to accept a censure and be allowed to serve out his term, on condition that he agreed to

face criminal charges afterwards. Prosecutors would have two years after Mr Clinton leaves office to bring charges.

Opinions differ about the prospects for conviction. While most believe the Senators would vote along party lines, making a two-thirds majority unlikely, a few believe they would behave more as jurors, weighing the evidence and perhaps concluding that Mr Clinton should be removed.

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# BUSINESS

## BRIEFING

### EDS creates 1,000 Sheffield jobs



UP TO 1,000 jobs are to be created in Sheffield by the US information technology group EDS. The company is setting up a new services delivery centre at the city's Hallamshire Business Park, initially creating 300 IT jobs. There are plans to recruit a further 700 employees in the longer term.

A third of the workforce will be trainees, either apprentices, graduates or people looking for a career change. David Blunkett (pictured), the Secretary of State for Education and Science and a local MP, welcomed the investment and EDS's commitment to take on so many trainees.

### GUS granted takeover appeal

GREAT UNIVERSAL STORES has been granted an appeal by the Takeover Panel regarding its complaint over claims made by the former board of Argos during last year's hostile takeover bid.

The panel executive has already considered GUS's claims and ruled there is no case to answer. This still stands. However, GUS has been granted the right to appeal to the full panel, which will decide whether the executive's findings should stand or the case be heard again. The hearing is expected in the next few weeks.

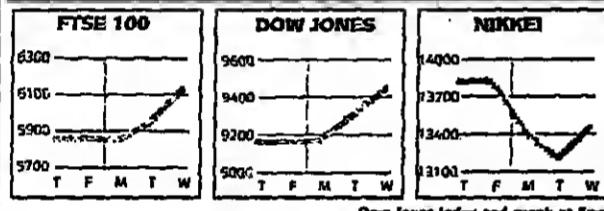
### Sunderland's car-making record

NISSAN'S Sunderland car plant, the most productive in Europe, built a record number of vehicles last year. A total of 288,838 Micras and Primeras was produced by the 4,200-strong workforce - a 6 per cent increase on 1996 output.

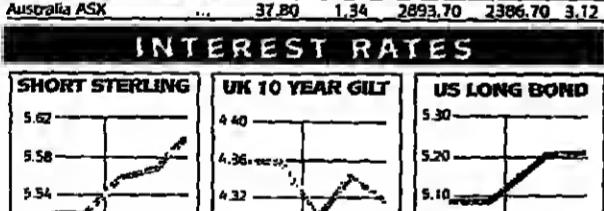
### BA sees fall in premium traffic

BRITISH AIRWAYS yesterday warned there would be no upturn in demand for first class travel this year, as it announced that December's premium traffic fell by 3.6 per cent. The fall was compensated for by a 12.9 per cent rise in economy class traffic for overall growth of 10.5 per cent. BA shares rose 11.5p to 411.5p.

### STOCK MARKETS

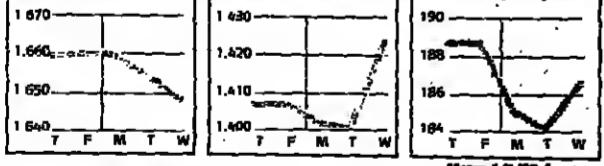


INDICES		DOW JONES		NIKKEI	
Index	Close	Change	Chg %	52 wks Hgh	52 wks Low Yield (%)
FTSE 100	6148.80	190.60	3.20	6183.70	4599.20
FTSE 250	4294.80	70.70	1.62	5970.90	4247.60
FTSE 500	2886.60	82.70	2.85	2965.10	2310.40
FTSE All Share	2791.31	77.22	2.66	2886.50	2143.50
FTSE SmallCap	2110.00	20.30	0.97	2793.80	1834.40
FTSE Fleeting	1166.10	9.00	0.78	1517.10	1046.20
FTSE AIM	804.70	1.70	0.15	1146.90	761.30
FTSE European 100	2924.12	65.58	2.29	3079.27	2018.15
FTSE Eurozone 500	1261.32	30.12	2.45	1332.07	880.63
Dow Jones	9464.39	152.17	1.63	9380.20	7400.30
Nikkei	13468.46	235.72	1.78	13752.95	12787.90
Hang Seng	10233.80	842.74	3.47	10590.90	6544.79
Dax	5443.62	189.71	3.61	6217.83	3833.71
S&P 500	1265.51	20.51	1.65	1248.81	912.81
Hangsang	2308.68	57.31	2.55	2251.77	1357.09
Toronto 300	6804.00	144.40	2.17	7837.70	5320.90
Brazil Bovespa	7233.10	145.22	2.04	12339.14	4575.60
Belgium BEL20	3661.92	2.22	0.06	3895.96	2337.78
Amsterdam Exch	583.66	17.15	3.03	600.65	366.58
France CAC 40	4294.82	94.00	2.24	4404.94	2809.73
Milan MIB30	37807.00	390.00	1.04	39170.00	24175.00
Madrid Ibex 35	10650.70	202.90	1.94	10589.80	6669.90
Irish Overall	5382.35	201.09	3.98	5581.70	3732.57
S Korea Comp	612.36	13.81	2.31	612.38	277.37
Australia ASX	37.80	1.34	3.78	39.00	33.12



INTEREST RATES		UK 10 YEAR GILT		US LONG BOND	
Short Sterling	5.62	4.40	5.30	5.20	5.10
	5.58	4.36	5.18	5.08	5.00
	5.54	4.32	5.08	5.00	4.92
	5.50	4.28	5.00	4.92	4.84

MONEY MARKET RATES		BOND YIELDS	
Index	3 month	Yr chg	10 year
UK	6.12	-1.50	5.59
US	5.06	-0.66	5.09
Japan	0.55	-0.24	0.57
Germany	3.22	-0.39	3.20



CURRENCIES		\$/£		€/£		\$/€	
Short Sterling	1.670	1.620	1.620	1.620	1.620	1.620	1.620
	1.660	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610	1.610
	1.650	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600	1.600
	1.640	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590	1.590

POUND		\$/£		€/£		\$/€	
Dollar	1.6498	-0.76%	1.6202	1.6202	1.6202	1.6202	1.6202
Euro	1.4242	+2.31%	—	1.1564	-2.00%	—	—
Yen	186.87	+2.83	217.33	Yen	133.40	+2.05	134.17
E index	99.20	+10.40	104.90	—	103.40	+2.05	104.67

OTHER INDICATORS		Close		Org		Yr Ago	
Brent Oil (\$)	40.93	15.02	40.93	GDP	112.04	9.00	112.04
Gold (\$)	287.65	0.80	280.85	RPI	164.40	3.00	159.61
Silver (\$)	5.15	0.24	6.02	Base Rates	6.25	7.25	—



[www.bloomberg.com/uk](http://www.bloomberg.com/uk)  
SOURCE: BLOOMBERG

Rates for indication purposes only

Source: Thomas Cook

## FTSE shrugs off fears on economy to roar past 6,000

SHARE PRICES leapt in London yesterday as merger mania and hopes that the Bank of England will cut interest rates again outweighed further economic gloom.

The Monetary Policy Committee (MPC) is expected to reduce the cost of borrowing either today, after its monthly meeting, or next month. This would be the fourth cut in UK interest rates since October.

A third day of euphoria on some continental exchanges following the successful launch of the euro boosted London. So did the fact that Wall Street reached a new high in early morning trading in New York.

A prediction of a stock market crash of 20 to 30 per cent and subsequent recession, made by Barton Biggs, the prominent investment guru at

BY DIANE COYLE  
Economics Editor

Morgan Stanley, did nothing to dampen the fizz.

The FTSE 100 index ended nearly 191 points, or 3.2 per cent higher at 6,148.3. This took it back through the 6,000 level and within 30 points of its July all-time high of 6,173.

In the rest of Europe, Frankfurt saw the biggest gain, the DAX index climbing 3 per cent and the CAC 40 index in Paris rose 2 per cent. Several markets were closed for a holiday.

The Dow Jones soon passed its previous peak of 4,874.27, and had gained more than 151 points to stand at 9,463.33 by midday. In the US the surge in share prices was again linked to investors pouring money into computer and technology-

related shares, which have been the main beneficiaries of the traditional January inflow of funds to the market.

But some voices continue to warn that the share price bubble must burst. Andrew Smithers of Smithers & Co

were among the big price gainers. So was Amazon.com, the Internet bookstore: its shares soared 12 per cent in early trade after it said fourth-quarter sales quadrupled to almost \$250m (£150m), with a million new customers signing up.

The battle between Vodafone and Bell Atlantic for AirTouch Communications sparked hopes of other telecoms takeovers. The car industry is another where the prospect of merger activity has boosted investor enthusiasm.

Shares in DaimlerChrysler, VW, BMW, Renault and Peugeot rose on the grounds that overcapacity and economies of scale in the single European market make a fall in the number of car makers inevitable.

London shrugged off the latest gloomy report on the economy. The survey of the services sector by the Chartered Institute of Purchasing and Supply

showed a fall in business for the second successive month. The index also showed a fall in employment in December for the first time since the survey was launched two years ago.

The only sector to show any growth in new business was computing and information technology. Overall, one in four of companies surveyed said their workload had fallen in December. Although the mood remained upbeat, with optimism improving for the third month running, the survey was weaker than analysts had expected.

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# Why the hiccup could help cut rates

ARE INTEREST rates much too high? The TUC thinks so, calling for a 1 per cent cut from the Monetary Policy Committee today and another 1 per cent by the summer. Most of industry would go along with this. The economy is slowing rapidly, there are no inflationary dangers on the horizon, and the pound is still too high for comfort.

What's more, the euro-friendly policies of our Labour Government point towards much lower interest rates too. Euro interest rates are only half the level of UK rates and likely to be cut further soon because of ominous signs that the big continental economies are slowing again. Reducing the differential between UK and euro rates, along with the need to get the pound to a more comfortable level, is a key part of preparing the British economy for joining the single currency.

So it would seem to make sense to adopt a new inflation target, based on the harmonised index of consumer prices (pleasantly known in the City as "the hiccup"). Not only would this symbolise Britain's honourable intentions towards the euro, it would also allow more room for interest-rate cuts without risking the inflation target.



## OUTLOOK

As things stand, the policy framework wouldn't allow a rapid convergence of short-term interest rates with Euroland, even though economic conditions could scarcely be more conducive to it than they are now. The straitjacket of the Government's inflation target, as defined by the retail price index, makes any such leap impossible. However, if the target is redefined using the hiccup, then it becomes much easier.

The UK's "harmonised" inflation rate is only 1.4 per cent, well below the 2 per cent ceiling adopted by the European Central Bank as equivalent to price stability. A switch from a 2.5 per cent RPIX target to a 2 per

cent target for the harmonised index would obviously allow for a quite significant loosening of policy.

Politically, that is bound to be seen as something of a climbdown for the Chancellor, tantamount to admitting that he has allowed the newly independent Bank of England to be too tough on the economy to date. He's therefore going to think long and hard before going this route.

On the other hand, Wim Duisenberg and his ECB colleagues can hardly be seen as the sort of people who play fast and loose with inflation. If the Government is going to do it at all, now's the time.

### Imro/Keith Percy

KEITH PERCY used to be one of the stars of the investment management scene. Under his watch, Morgan Grenfell Asset Management became one of the largest and best-performing money managers in the City, attracting tens of billions of pounds in new funds. Then along came Peter Young and destroyed Mr Percy's career, as well as profoundly damaging his company.

Few people in the City feel anything but sympathy for what hap-

pened to Mr Percy. "There but for the grace of God go I," many said privately. Mr Percy had faith in Mr Young, and he trusted the procedures he had established to ensure compliance. He was mistaken on both counts. But neither Mr Percy's undoubted talents nor any sympathy we might feel for the blameless skipper above him from responsibility for what happened.

Mr Percy makes some good points in the statement he released after accepting Imro's official reprimand. Chief among these is that for the fact that he is a relatively rich man, able to afford the legal costs of fighting the regulators, he would be facing much tougher disciplinary action – including a fine and prolonged ban. This is plainly unfair on those unable to fight their corner, as some of his more heavily punished colleagues were. As it is, he has had to bear some of Mr Imro's disciplinary costs.

But Mr Percy surely protests too much about the oppressive powers of financial regulators and the blamelessness of his position. Curiously, many commentators have come to accept what he says, forgetting that the proper function of regulation is not to safeguard the

rights of practitioners but to protect the interests of investors.

Let's just remind ourselves of the facts of this case. The Peter Young affair cost MGAM's parent company, Deutsche Bank, more than £400m. Were it not for the largess of the German parent, investors in Mr Young's trusts would have suffered catastrophic loss.

The most important part of a fund manager's job, it might reasonably be thought, is to ensure that his clients' money does not go walkabout. This Mr Percy obviously failed to do. Worse, he failed to show adequate cognisance of the warnings he received of Mr Young's unorthodox behaviour, preferring instead to delegate responsibility to his compliance department.

Mr Percy offers plenty of excuses for this and many of them are good ones. On the other hand, you do not allow the skipper whose ship goes down with all hands to sail again, do you, even if he was not directly responsible for failing adequately to bat down the hatches?

Mr Percy has fought a good campaign and everyone wishes him well in his new job at SG Asset Management, but it is not in the best interests of the City to allow

negligence of this sort to be swept under the carpet.

### LucasVariety

THERE ARE more ways than one to skin a cat. Having failed to get shareholder approval to relocate LucasVariety from Birmingham to Buffalo, New York, Victor Rice, its chief executive, seems intent on achieving his goal of a New York listing by other means.

The preliminary merger discussions that LucasVariety's chief executive has entered into with a variety of rival US car components' groups, led by TRW, look designed to achieve the same end.

Who would bet against Mr Rice getting his way? As even a strong-minded chairman like Ed Wallis discovered, when Mr Rice put his shoulder to the wheel, there is little option but to push with him, jump out of the way or risk being flattened.

The arguments advanced in favour of securing a US listing – that it would improve LucasVariety's stock market rating and give it easier access to capital – always looked a little tenuous. There is no shortage of US appetite for LucasVariety

stock right now and as the French car parts maker Valeo has shown, a New York listing is not a prerequisite for a top-notch rating.

Still, Mr Rice obviously feels more at home on the other side of the pond, and by hook or by crook, he seems determined to have his company based there. Unfortunately it is not clear that the merger plan has any more to command it than the straight switch of domicile approach. Whereas the "merger" of Variety and Lucas in 1997 never pretended to be anything other than a US takeover of a once great but faded British engineering name, on this occasion the boot will be on the other foot.

Bar none, the suitors Mr Rice is talking to are bigger than he is, which means he risks negotiating from a position of weakness. There is talk that LucasVariety may stick up a series of alliances with several partners. But if further cost-cutting in an increasingly competitive world is the real name of Mr Rice's game, then the cleanest deal is a straightforward takeover. The danger is that in his desperation to cut one and with it move back to Buffalo, he will allow his shareholders to be disadvantaged.

News Analysis: In a fundamental shift in buying power, the bargain-hunting consumer now holds the whip hand

## Shoppers put the squeeze on the high street

NEXT, the fashion retailer, appeared to buck the trend of high-street gloom yesterday when it issued an upbeat Christmas trading statement and said its end-of-season sale had been "satisfactory". News that its retail sales in the 21 weeks to 24 December were 13.5 per cent higher than last year from 11 per cent more selling space pushed the shares up 10 per cent.

But most retail analysts still expect the overwhelming majority of major store groups to issue disappointing sales updates in the next few weeks. "We expect Next to be the exception," said Nick Bubb, retail analyst at SG Securities.

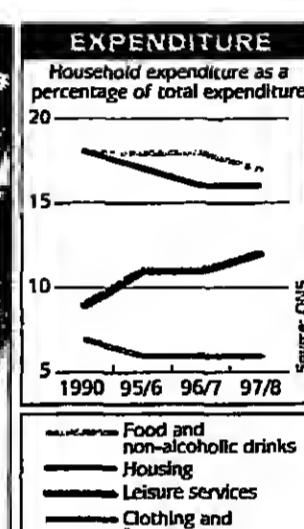
What is going on here? Is it really sufficient to blame shrivelling consumer confidence and rising fear of redundancy for the high street's woes? Or are there more fundamental, structural issues at work?

There is no doubt that Britain's retailers are struggling. Although Next's sales rise looks encouraging, it was achieved against weak figures last year followed by a profits

warning in March. And elsewhere in the sector yesterday the news was not so good. Alles Carpets ended discussions with potential bidders because offers were too low, while the British Retail Consortium's Shop Price Index for December showed that prices on a range of most commonly bought goods were 0.6 per cent lower than this time last year. It was the second consecutive month of falling prices represented the start of a deflationary trend.

The "feel-bad" factor is weighing against official figures showing that Britain is relatively well off compared to the start of the last recession. The savings ratio is higher, and weekly disposable income is still comfortably up year-on-year. Sales of certain items show that if the product or service is attractive, consumers will flock to it in droves.

Figures this week from the mobile phone operators showed soaring subscriptions over Christmas. Leading play-



Next chief executive David Jones can be happy with the clothes retailer's Christmas, but few other major store groups are expecting a happy new year as consumer confidence ebbs and competition intensifies

ers such as Vodafone, Orange and One-2-One added an astonishing 2.5 million new customers in the final three months of the year, many in the form of Christmas gifts. Other new technology products are also doing well, such as digital cameras and wide screen digital televisions.

But why is the rest of the high street in such a parlous state? As with most crises, a combination of factors is at work. Apart from the obvious – weak consumer confidence – these include a shift in pricing psychology, a change in buying trends towards services rather than consumer goods; lack of inspiration and innovation on the high street; over-supply; and an increase in competition from other channels such as mail order and the Internet.

Take prices. After decades of shopping with an inflationary mindset, consumers and shopkeepers are having to live with a new concept – that prices will not necessarily go up, and that they might even come down. This has the effect of deferring some purchases, particularly

big ticket items such as furniture and carpets.

"No one wants to pay full price anymore," says Mr Bubb of SG Securities. "The media coverage of rip-offs, whether it is right or wrong, has got through to consumers. We have all become much more bargain conscious."

Paul Edwards, managing director of the Henley Centre, the forecasting group, agrees. "People aren't stupid. If it is anything big they buy it in January."

The shift has been underlined by the trend this Christmas to give vouchers as presents so that the spending

power goes further in the sales.

Mr Edwards adds that this shift in pricing psychology has moved pricing power from the retailer to the consumer, who now has the whip hand.

A more gradual but fundamental problem for the high street is the shift from consumer goods towards services. Although yesterday's purchasing managers' index showed a dip in activity in the services sector, the annual study of family expenditure undertaken by the Office for National Statistics shows an underlying trend towards higher spending on services.

In 1991 leisure services accounted for 9 per cent of household expenditure. Last year that had risen to 12 per cent. In the same period the proportion spent on clothing and footwear fell from 7 per cent to 6 per cent, while the share of spending on food, alcohol and housing also fell. These figures move with glacial slowness, but there is no denying the trends.

A lack of inspiration on the high street is another problem. According to Nathan Cockrell, retail analyst at BT Alex Brown, Britain's retailers show an underlying trend towards higher spending on services.

their stores. "Whenever I go to America I am struck by how many more exciting places to shop there are. They deliver service and an experience few match in this country."

The problem is that when times get tough, companies tend to get more conservative which is going in the wrong direction. If you are going to tempt people to come to your shop rather than spend money in a restaurant or cinema, you have to provide something exciting," says Mr Cockrell.

Over-supply and an increase in competition are other difficulties. Britain is already con-

sidered "overshopped", but more retail developments come on stream, sooo such as the massive Bluewater Park in Kent, which opens in March. As if all this were not enough, traditional retailers face the prospect of more competition from mail order and the Internet. Arcadia, the former Burton multiples division, distributed 47 million mini-catalogues last year. And the new M&S home furnishings catalogue landed on doorsteps yesterday. As Mr Cockrell states: "For the bricks and mortar retailers is going to get tougher and tougher."

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London – Gatwick	£89	Guildford	Norwich
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London – Regent's Park	£79	Hemel Hempstead	Nottingham/Derby
London – Kensington	£75	High Wycombe	Preston
London – Hampstead	£59	Hull Marina	Reading
		Leeds	Rochester
		Maidstone/Sevenoaks	South Mimms
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		Milton Keynes	Southampton/Eastleigh

TERMS & CONDITIONS: Prices shown are per room based on one night stay, single or double occupancy, fully inclusive of tax and service. Offer available at Posthouse hotels between 14 December 1998 to 26th February 1999 (inclusive), excluding 31 December. All reservations subject to availability with a limited number of rooms available at these promotional rates. Bookings to be made via Central Reservations prior to arrival at hotel. These offers cannot be used in conjunction with any other offer or special promotion. 50% discount represents savings against rack rate. Posthouse hotels reserves the right to suspend this special offer at any time without prior notice. Any confirmed or guaranteed bookings cancelled after 2pm on day of arrival will be liable to a non-refundable charge of the first night's rates. All unconfirmed bookings will be released at 2pm on day of arrival. \*Not part of the Posthouse brand.

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Fund	Stk	Buy	++	Yld	Chg %	Val	Fund	Stk	Buy	++	Yld	Chg %	Val	Fund	Stk	Buy	++	Yld	Chg %	Val
ABN AMRO Pensionfonds Ltd							Portfolio Acc	397.49	416.29	9.20	1.50			UK Smaller Cos	134.73	135.29	1.31	2.0%	2.7%	
Capital Income	221.05	242.51	51	3.61	3.21	2.51	Corporate Acc	220.00	219.29	5.00	1.50	5.00		UK Smaller Cos	141.05	152.92	1.23	2.2%	2.7%	Scottish Widows Fund Report
Corporate Income	145.45	142.45	12	1.25	1.25	2.51	Corporate Acc	95.26	92.26	2.20	1.50	2.50		UK Smaller Cos	141.05	152.92	1.23	2.2%	2.7%	
High Income	57.72	57.72	3	3.15	3.15	2.51	Corporate Acc	103.15	112.12	5.15	3.51	2.51		UK Smaller Cos	141.05	152.92	1.23	2.2%	2.7%	
Global Income	103.15	112.12	5.15	3.51	2.51		Corporate Acc	103.15	112.12	5.15	3.51	2.51		UK Smaller Cos	141.05	152.92	1.23	2.2%	2.7%	
ABP Credit Trust Ltd							Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00		Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00	UK Smaller Cos
4 Battle Bridge Lane, London EC1V 2BS							Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00		Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00	UK Smaller Cos
Tel: 0171 378 7779							Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00		Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00	UK Smaller Cos
American General	173.62	173.62	51	5.70	5.70	1.25	Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00		Corporate Acc	129.97	95.91	0.74	0.1	6.00	UK Smaller Cos
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5.675%					-3.58%				
CARTER INDUSTRIES 2.04%									
Benchmark 132.50 21.80 15.00					Lamco 52.00 -8.00 -3.88				
Standard Cbs 78.00 9.48 13.60					MNT Computer 84.00 -52.50 -5.98				
Albert Fins 6.75 0.75 12.50					Hedon Macie 58.00 -1.50 -5.55				
Agi 367.00 42.50 12.30					Johnson Pr 202.50 -10.00 -4.71				
Rays Micro 54.50 5.25 10.50					New Look 152.00 -7.00 -4.70				
Taylor Sales 87.00 2.00 16.10					Sally & Epp 176.50 -1.00 -4.24				
Mays 522.25 47.75 9.51					Theradent 200.00 -4.50 -3.91				
PRODUCERS 3.55%									
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# Footsie breaks into stampede

## MARKET REPORT



DEREK PAIN

FOOTSY SCORED its second-highest one-day gain in the second-busiest trading session on record. With institutional investors, domestic and foreign, chasing shares with what appeared to be a grim determination, the blue chip index burst through the 6,100 barrier, soaring 19.6 points to 6,148.8. It is now just 30.2 below the peak achieved in July last year.

The new year stampede was fuelled in part by New York's strength, with the Dow Jones Average hitting a high during London trading. Other world markets were in form, with the successful launch of the euro one of the factors behind their progress.

Turnover nudged 1.5 billion shares. It was swollen towards the close when, in what appeared to be a bought deal, 253.76 million Telewest Communication shares went through at 175.25p.

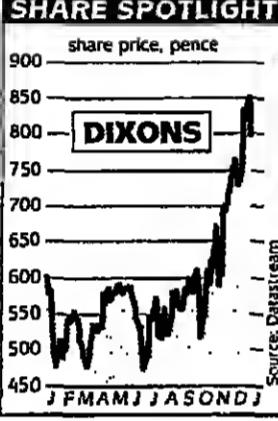
Suddenly it seemed that institutions, sidelined last month by the festive season and the run-up to the euro,

A LEISURE merger is in the air: European Leisure, the disco group, formed to 72p on vague talk of a bid, possibly from Allied Leisure, unchanged at 25p. The shares of both have been caught in the leisure share fallout. There are also suggestions that Allied will buy European's 23.9 per cent stake in Waterfall, a snooker and bowling group, and then bid for the rest. Waterfall shares rose 3.5p to 64p.

were awash with cash. If they were unable to buy into any of the currently fashionable Footsie areas, such as drugs and telecoms, they were content to alight on any blue chip so long as the asking price was not too outrageous.

Such was the clamour that even some of the long-neglected second-liners found themselves in demand. The mid cap index jumped 74.2 to 4,944.4 and the small cap 20.3 to 2,110. Mind you, the market's under-card remains a long way from the halcyon days when the second and third-liners were in demand. The mid cap index hit a 5,966.6 record in June last year and small cap peaked at 2,792.7 in May.

Footsie, however, displayed no inhibitions. It has been growing steadily stronger since sinking below 5,000 in October. The progress has accelerated in recent weeks, and after a subdued start on Mon-



ever, wonder whether some fund managers have lost their marbles. They point to some of the huge price movements and their herd instinct.

The computerised order book has increased share volatility. Perhaps it is responsible for some of the exaggerated movements but a 13.6 per cent gain, as Standard Chartered enjoyed, looks unrealistic when compared with the more modest movements which would occur not so many years ago.

Standard jumped 94p to 784p, with nearly 7 million shares traded. Bid talk was again in the air.

**Mowlem unit wins £24m deals**  
JOHN MOWLEM's facilities management subsidiary, Aquumen, has been awarded four management contracts due to start in 1999 with a total value of £24m a year, Mowlem's chief executive, John Gains, announced yesterday.

The contracts are with Barclays Bank, Anglia Polytechnic University, English Partnerships and the Health & Safety Executive.

Carrying out the four contracts will require an extra 150 staff in addition to the 1,000 Aquumen currently employs.

## IN BRIEF

**Swiss purchase**  
DOUGHTY HANSON, which claims to be Europe's leading independent private equity company, has agreed to acquire Tornos Bechler, based in Moutier, Switzerland.

Tornos Bechler is a leading manufacturer of high performance automatic lathes for producing precision turned machine parts. The existing management of the company will remain, and it is intended to float the business on the stock market within three to five years.

## NU heads east

NORWICH UNION has been granted a licence to set up a company to sell pensions to private individuals in the European country, Poland.

New regulations introducing personal pensions for individuals as a top up to the basic state pension are due to come into effect in Poland shortly.

Norwich Union intends to sell pensions directly to Polish citizens as well as through bank assurance and insurance company channels. The company will also use agents. Richard Harvey, the group chief executive, said.

The reception area was com-

pleted ahead of schedule, but the canteen fell behind. At the beginning of December the FSA was forced to start paying staff £2.50 a day in sandwich money, a total of £20,000 a week.

"It's just a temporary payment until the canteen opens," says a spokeswoman. Hence the crowds of regulators besieging Pret a Manger in Canary Wharf. As for the Royal visit, she added that there was "a lot of republicanism around". I'm not surprised.

RUMOUR HAS IT that Martin Taylor, recently ousted from Barclays Bank, harbours am-

bitions to be the next editor of the Financial Times. After all, he rose to be editor of the FT's Lex column in the early 1980s before he left the world of journalism for that of commerce.

There is one problem with this rumour. The present incumbent, Richard Lambert, 54, shows no signs of wanting to leave. Mr Lambert recently returned from the US, where he led the successful drive to expand the pink 'un's American readership. Even when he does step aside, the FT has traditionally promoted its deputy editors to the top job.

The present deputy, Andrew Gowers, 41, held the reins in London while Mr Lambert was in the US. Robert Thomson, 37, currently editing the FT's US edition, is also well thought of.

So Mr Taylor faces stiff competition for the top job at the FT. Other rumours of his intentions are that he might serve the

Government in the House of Lords, that he might join a think-tank, or that he might write a book.

THE MANAGEMENT team at Anita Roddick's Body Shop got an infusion of new blood yesterday with the appointment of Alastair Murray as finance director.

He joins the green toiletries company from PIC International (the Pig Improvement Company) where he was finance director of pet food producer Dalgety Food Ingredients for four years.

Jeremy Kett, Body Shop's current finance director, switches to the corporate finance division. The day-to-day running of the company's 1,640 stores has been left to Frenchman Patrick Gourlay, headhunted from the yogurt firm Danone. He was joined by Rick Corcoran in November as head of human resources, joining from the US arm of Danone

Investment: Conventional valuations are no guide in this high-risk sector

# Battered biotech shares are still the most highly rated

BY PETER THAL LARSEN

WHAT ARE the most expensive companies on the stock market? Ask that question to a handful of US investors and they will undoubtedly refer you to the Internet companies, whose shares have been soaring again in recent days. There are still expectations of more deals among defence, drugs and telecom shares.

The telecom activity was highlighted by the Telewest deal. It seems that Dresdner Kleinwort Benson picked up the shares from US group Cox Communications, which had around 12 per cent, DKB arranged to place the shares with institutions at 181p.

Colt Telecom, with talks of a bid swirling around, hit another peak, up 85p to 1,124.5p, and BT moved through 1,000p to 1,011.5p. Vodafone shaded to 1,089p as arbitrageurs, invariably active in transatlantic bids, took positions and analysts pointed the probability that Vodafers will have to contend with Airtouch Communications.

Reuters, supported by Warburg Dillon Read, gained 5.5p to 730.5p, but Dixons, downgraded by DKB ahead of

most two years ago, based on sales of just £50,000 for the year to August 1997, the ratio of market value to revenues is a staggering 1,249.

Core Group, developing new methods of delivering drugs, comes second although its share price has slumped from over 200p to 40p in less than a year. And scandal-racked British Biotech takes third place with a market value to revenues ratio of 410.

Only one telecom stock, Colt Telecom, made it into the list, though with a market value of more than £6bn, the local network operator is by far the largest company in the table.

London Bridge Software, which supplies software financial groups, made the list, as did Cambridge-based ARM, which designs specialised microprocessor chips for use in mobile phones and hand-held computers.

Valuations for biotechnology shares make the highly rated Internet stocks in the US often presented as the height of investor folly - look positively cheap. America Online, the largest Internet group in the

## THE MOST HIGHLY-RATED SHARES

Company	Activity	Price/Sales ratio
Phytopharm	Biotech	1,249
Core Group	Biotech	690
British Biotech	Biotech	410
Proteus International	Biotech	115
Powderject	Pharmaceuticals	96
Celltech	Biotech	70
Ortronack	Engineering	56
Emerald Energy	Oil exploration	52
Oxford GlycoSciences	Biotech	51
COLT Telecom	Telecoms	47
Cambridge Antibody Tech	Biotech	35
Carlisle Holdings	Property investor	34
London Bridge Software	Banking software	30
BTG	Patent development	29
Vanguard Medica	Biotech	20
ARM Holdings	Semiconductors	22
Oxford Asymmetry	Biotech	21
SkypePharma	Biotech	20
PTI Therapeutics	Biotech	20
Trafficmaster	Traffic monitoring	18

All companies in FT All-Share index with market capitalisation over £10m, excluding investment trusts.

Market value based on closing share prices on Jan 5th.

Source: Hemmington Scott

poised to explode, as in the case of biotech or Internet companies, conventional valuations soon become meaningless.

As a result, simple multiples of earnings and sales have been all but discarded by investors. They tend to prefer discounted cash-flow models, which carefully forecast a company's likely future performance and then express the value of future cash-flows in today's money.

So Phytopharm is highly rated because investors think its drugs have a good prospect of making it to market and cleaning up. The process may take a few years, but the rewards will be worth waiting for.

"It's like panning for gold," says Andy Alars, an investment manager with Prelude. "If you have a hit you make a fortune, but you could also lose your shirt." He adds that where biotechnology companies are concerned the potential benefits are much higher because the company will have a monopoly on any drug that successfully makes it to market.

Nevertheless, the table shows that when it comes to taking a lot on trust, biotechnology investors still take the biscuit.

world, bad revenues of \$2.6bn last year and a market value of \$69bn - a ratio of 26. Amazon.com, the internet bookseller that has taken the world by storm, is valued at 148 times its 1997 revenues for the final quarter of last year were \$250m - more than it made in the whole of 1997. The figure shows the danger in taking a current market value - which discounts future prospects - and comparing it with past financial performance. For companies where sales are

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Stuart Alexander opens this two page special report on boating at the 1999 London International Boat Show

# Big Blue has something for everyone

THERE IS nothing like a dose of sunshine to brighten an otherwise bleak British Winter. This year's London International Boat Show is hoping to do just that. The show's theme of Big Blue (ocean), is all part of a scheme to raise the temperature of the estimated 200,000 visitors, organisers hope to attract to London's Earl's Court. The marine industry wants to entice new people into the game, showing off everything from gleaming power boats selling at close to £2 million, right down to kits costing only a few hundred pounds.

It is also looking good for consumers. As well as being the biggest one-stop shop for all things boating, clothes, equipment, electronics, and everything from a dinghy to a luxury cruiser, the show comes hard on the heels of two interest rate cuts, a strong pound making imports cheaper, and new European legislation giving extra protection.

The rather dull title of a Recreational Craft Directive conceals a new definition of stability for all coastal and offshore boats, which should be prominently displayed. The categories run from A to D, A though D is largely applicable to small boats and dinghies, and determine how a boat is likely to perform in the conditions for

which it is being sold. A for ocean, B for offshore, C for Coastal.

If you ever wanted to know why two 25-footers can be so different in price, check the stability grading is the one you need, check if the price includes VAT – all the attractive operators should prominently give the full, inclusive price – and you could even make sure that all the parts on the boat have the correct European certification mark. It is that first, apparently irresistible, price which can lure you into a tunnel in which it is difficult to turn round and back out.

What has not yet come, though but is only a matter of time, is any form of European-wide licences, either to use boats, or for the boats themselves. While many European countries do insist of both written and practical examinations, Britain maintains its voluntary system, though there are increasing signs of statutory regulation for jet-ski users, which means there will be lots of stands offering to teach you all the ins and outs, at home and abroad, complete with certificates at the end, which are accepted by the other European countries.

And the schemes extend to those with disabilities through the growing Sailability pro-

gramme, once again driven by the RYA.

Having bought your boat and learned a bit about how best to use it, you may also wish to park it. This logical desire used to be a real nightmare and there are still many areas of the country where there are very long waiting lists for low cost, publicly administered moorings. One of the largest operators of marinas, with 5,500 berths nationwide, is MDL. Their marketing director Jeff Houlgrave expects prices to rise by about 6 per cent. in 1999, so an average 30-footer could cost just under £2,000 to keep in Plymouth and about double that on their most expensive marina in the Hamble River, close to the Solent.

But he points out that not only have amenities and service had to improve as customers demand more, they have also had to spend more on their infrastructure to meet the increasingly tight environmental legislation, and this he gives as the main cause for the rise above inflation.

Mr Houlgrave also says there were many years when price rises lagged behind inflation as a whole section of the leisure industry coped with declining consumer confidence and the aftermath of stagflation. Perhaps holding down prices

accounts for his reported 10 per cent increase in occupancy for each of the last four years. Now he would be prepared to tell the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, he is optimistic that, at worst, while growth may slow, there will be no real downturn, and that by 2001 the pressure will be upwards again.

Which may be why one of the most popular sectors of new sailing boat sales is in the 40-foot range, and that means starting at about £100,000. And why the power boat market continues to flourish, taking about 75 per cent. of new boat sales in 1998.

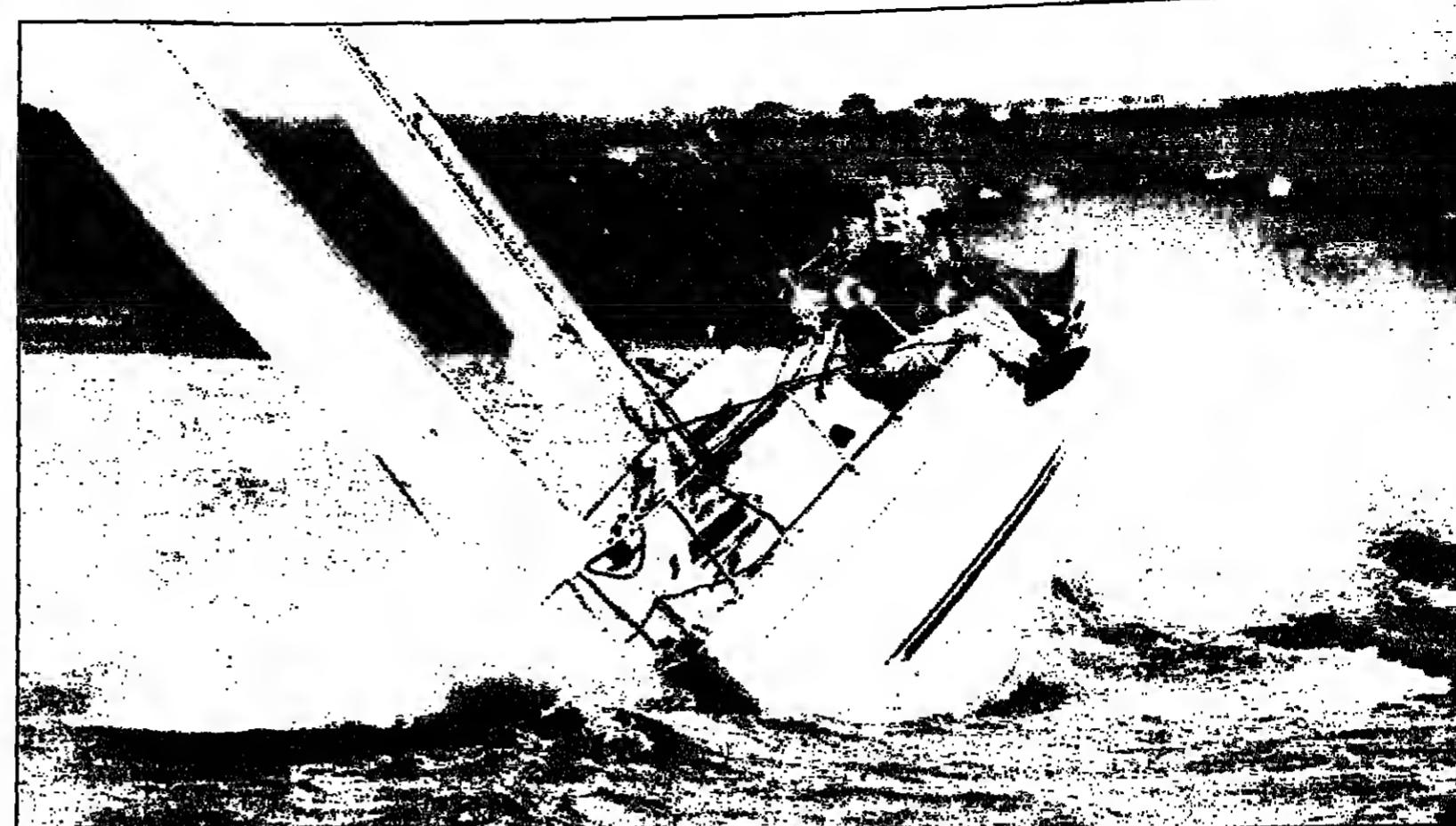
That has persuaded Peter Poland, boss of one of the most enduring of British manufacturers, Hunter Boats, to produce its first motor yacht. Perhaps holding down prices

accounts for his reported 10 per cent increase in occupancy for each of the last four years. Now he would be prepared to tell the Chancellor, Gordon Brown, he is optimistic that, at worst, while growth may slow, there will be no real downturn, and that by 2001 the pressure will be upwards again.

As part of his assessment that interest rates are going to be driven down, Hunter has also arranged a 9.3 per cent. finance package, and it will be interesting to see what the finance houses are doing generally at the Boat Show. There are reported to many good deals on offer. Where there is dispute is over the effect of the high value of the pound. Some

UK manufacturers can point to considerable consumer benefit at their expense as importers take a short term advantage that has lasted three years and considerably boosted their incomes. Others with a strong export heritage, like the big powerboat manufacturers - Fairline, Princess and Sunseeker - seem to be holding on to their European sales.

The show at Earl's Court will also highlight clothes that have made British manufacturers among the best in the world. The names of Henri Lloyd, Musto and Douglas Gill are to be found all over Europe and the United States as sports. If you can be persuaded to look at the part, perhaps you can then be persuaded to act it, to try it, to enjoy it.



Sailing in Cowes: Appealing to more than just the rich and famous

Robert Hallam

# Big Blue

45th London International Boat Show  
Dates: 8 - 17 January  
Location: Earl's Court, London  
Times: 10am - 7pm (except Thursday 14 January, open until 9.30pm, and Sunday 17 January, closing at 6pm)  
Prices: Adults £10.50; Accompanied children Free (two per paying adult), Unaccompanied/additional children £7.50; Senior citizens £7.50; Group bookings (10 or more) £7.50; Evenings only (after 5pm) £6.50.  
Ticket hotline: 0121-767 4600

## More choices available for sailing enthusiasts

HOW LONG does it take before you can have a license to drive a boat? A very long time if the current thinking at the Royal Yachting Association persists. While other European countries have insisted or introducing formal qualification schemes, Britain has resisted, with the support of the Department of Trade and Industry, and has, instead, insisted that its voluntary scheme of learning produces better boat users.

However, there are many harbour masters who would like to see such a statutory scheme introduced, only if they could exercise the sanction of suspending the licenses on who could play the cowboy on their territory. And there is a particularly determined attack on the Jet Ski fraternity, a few of whom are causing serious attacks of nerves about the safety of others trying to share the same stretches of water.

But Britain has good cause to think that its system is working well. Its certificates of competence are accepted throughout Europe, and about 100,000 a year of them are issued. They are a bit like an in-

By STUART ALEXANDER

international driving license and although the form of them is being renegotiated so that a new version will be available from 1 April this year (1999), the RYA hopes that holders of existing certificates will be able to continue to use them.

Nor is there any current move to license boats, not even to make third party insurance compulsory - insurers are more

worried about theft - there is a growing number of people who want to have some sort of proof of competence, and quite a few feel that compulsion is only a matter of time.

There are 538 schools, large and multifunctional down to a one man one boat enterprise, which are recognised by the RYA. There are 121 of them in the UK ranging from the ever-popular but very tidal Solent to the quiet West Country and West of Scotland, and for those who like to tackle both tides and some shallow water, the East Coast, especially of East Anglia.

On a more advanced level there is a Day Skipper course,

If conventional learning is not for you then, the school can come to you. Many powerboat owners take their courses on their own boats from qualified instructors. They range from a simple, two-day helmsman's course, which should set a few more minds at rest as they look over their shoulders apprehensively at 35 to 40 feet of gleaming white plastic charging into a crowded marina. It should also set more at rest the minds of the crew, who can be included in the course.

Simply put, if you want to get involved in sailing there is no better time than now.

## Marine inspired fashion goes major

LOOK COOL, stay warm. And dry. One of the buzz words in fashion has, for some time now, been functionality and sailing clothes have been at the forefront of that trend, which has also seen sports clothes move from specialist shops and outlets to the rails of the high street majors.

It was British designers who took the European catwalks by storm and now, as the function angle begins to be picked up in Europe, so are British manufacturers like Henri Lloyd, Musto and Douglas Gill.

They have been finding a ready market for clothes born out of a marine background. Nor, for once, is there any bleating about exports being rocked by the high exchange rate value of the pound. Daniel White, of Henri Lloyd, and Nigel Musto agree when they say that price and the pound are not the defining factors, but style and quality.

Musto also points to the integrity of the clothes on offer. "You cannot design and innovate new sports clothes from behind a desk," says Musto, who took to the sharp end in 1998 by completing with Andy Hinckley the two-handed Round Britain and Ireland Race in a 60-footer.

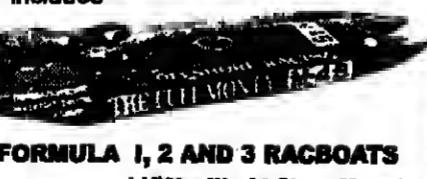
And this means, much more quickly than in motor racing or



Comfortability and style are the focus in Henri-Lloyd's sportswear collection

### CLASSIFIED

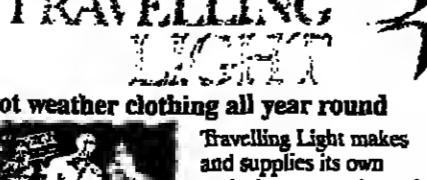
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ever, the clothes he is producing have to perform in the environment for which they are designed. The same clothes which must keep you warm when sitting doing nothing and dry when great dollops of water are being thrown over the bow of a yacht have also to allow you to work hard and unfettered. The trick has been to find the path between the two which would normally be associated with the first two and the light freedom preferable for the second.

For Musto that has meant incorporating some of the techniques developed for ocean racing into clothes for inshore racing. Those include making a smock, with seals at neck

and wrists, instead of jackets, which needed all sorts of flaps and closures to keep those nasty rivulets of water trickling down the back of the neck. Gill, too, have produced a similar garment after using the American Whitbread Race entry Chessie Racing as a test bed.

That racing heritage continues for Musto with the launch at the Boat Show of the Pete Goss range. The link goes further than just clothes as Musto are major sponsors of Goss's entry in The Race, a no holds barred, non-stop dash around the world in boats of unlimited size and design and scheduled to start on 31 December 2000.

And Gill continues to back

British's Olympic squad. All of which, says Liz Rushall, helps to reinforce the credibility of those clothes to High Street buyers. As she says, even someone walking the dog in the park wants to know that the technical features which led them to choose the clothes in the first place are genuine.

But there is still a steady market for a good set of oilies, trousers and jacket, with safety features that are not just harnesses, but colours and reflective patches that mean you should first stay aboard but second be more visible in the water if you go overboard. But for those who want really high fashion there is always Prada.

# Escaping to warmer climes now affordable

WHATEVER THE January weather outside there is always an attempt to bring some summer sun to the interior of Earl's Court and those who are selling the real thing, the holiday that is still six months away.

The idea of cruising in the Mediterranean goes back a long way, but was only available to the very few and, remarkably, the opportunity for middle Britain to go cruising abroad did not really happen until 1975/76. Lots of them went across the Channel and the North Sea, over to Ireland, up to Scotland. But the Med was too far for most to take their own boats, and if you did not have your own boat or some very friendly friends then you did not go.

BY STUART ALEXANDER

Enter a man called Eric Richardson from East Grinstead, who is credited with being the founding father of Brits on Cruise in the Mediterranean, or Greece to be more exact, with the Yacht Cruising Association. He was followed a couple of years later by a company called Greek Sailing Holidays, with 12 boats. That company was eventually to become Sunsail and it now has 750 boats, making it, as the French-based Moorings has reduced its fleet to 700, the biggest of its kind in the world. Nearly all of that with UK customers.

In the early '80s Eric Richardson again led the way by persuading his customers

that Turkey was a splendid option - and it still is today. The Dalmatian coast of former Yugoslavia followed, more companies developed their Brits on Cruise in the Mediterranean, or Greece to be more exact, with the Yacht Cruising Association. He was followed a couple of years later by a company called Greek Sailing Holidays, with 12 boats. That company was eventually to become Sunsail and it now has 750 boats, making it, as the French-based Moorings has reduced its fleet to 700, the biggest of its kind in the world. Nearly all of that with UK customers.

There are basically three types of holiday on offer, with

the opportunity to learn boat on. These are: chartering a boat and taking it yourself, known as bareboat charter, though the name misleads as more and more comforts are being demanded and supplied on even small boats. Then there is a flotilla holiday, where perhaps as many as a dozen

windsurfing, dinghy sailing, even mountain biking when the mood takes you.

At home or abroad. There

are still many opportunities to take the Swallows and Amazons road to the Norfolk Broads, or cruise the West Country, the Scottish islands, just about any

where there is a decent stretch

## HOLIDAY MARKET

yachts cruise in company, all given a daily destination, following a leader who also makes arrangements for mooring overnight and trips ashore, and generally creating safety in numbers. And there is the club resort holiday, where you can just laze on the beach or try

of water. And, for those with deep enough pockets and an adventurous bent there are now holidays in the Polynesian islands of the south Pacific in the Seychelles, Australia, New Zealand and islands like Tonga, and you can even negotiate a 25 per cent discount if you can

leave immediately for Sunsail's latest set-up in Antigua. The Moorings has a huge fleet in the Caribbean.

Not surprisingly, the customers have become more demanding. Boats tend to be bigger than the 25 or 26 foot cruisers on which people started. A first class infrastructure has to deal not only with making notoriously unreliable charter flights into a smooth transfer but ensuring that all the right foods are available for those buffet breakfasts and that, if a mast breaks, a replacement can be fitted in 24 hours.

Staffing the fleet and clubs is also a problem as, for instance, Sunsail offer RYA-qualified instructors, qualified nannies for

the under-twos and all sorts of skills in between. Keeping the turnover to the minimum and the quality up is a major managerial task. As in every other walk of life, consumers are being encouraged to complain more and more.

With a huge amount of kit to play with, prices are still reasonable. About GBP650 per person for two weeks half board at one of Sunsail's Greek clubs, rising to GBP1,150 at the height of school summer holidays.

Those prices would GBP1,140 to GBP2,200 in the Caribbean, Charters in the Caribbean range from GBP75 per person to GBP1,715 (at Christmas) for two weeks in a 34-footer and GBP428 to GBP1,078 for a similar deal in the Mediterranean.

But for those who think lying on a beach or messing about close to the shore is all too wimpish for words, take note even if the thought of doing nothing doesn't appeal to you - the price will.

# Appeal of power yachts on the rise

BY DAG PIKE

POWERBOATS HAVE been the growth sector of the yachting market in recent years. For every sailboat that takes to the water, four powerboats are launched. It is British builders that are leading the world in the design and technology for this exciting market. Every day, at least ten powerboats are completed in British yards, but there is a growing challenge from both American and European builders as the strong pound starts to bite.

By car industry standards

the numbers are small but then you have to remember that a top of the range Sunseeker can cost a cool £2 million. Even the more moderate flybridge cruisers from the top builders such as Fairline, Marine Projects and Sealine can cost upwards of £200,000 so that boat building is now big business.

Who can afford to buy these luxury yachts that gleam under the boat show lights? You might think that they are just for the very rich who want to sit in the sophistication of Monte Carlo, the tax exiles who want to run to the sun. Well these represent some of the customers, but the majority are successful businessmen or executives who

have sold up or are earning enough to have a powerboat as part of their new world where they start to enjoy life. Sunseeker have supplied powerboats to many of the Grand Prix racing drivers including Michael Schumacher. But powerboats are not just for the rich and famous, there is a new adventure market developing, and the rigid inflatables

both production and custom designs. South Coast RIBs will be introducing its new Ribeye range in March which not only includes a range of stylish RIBs but also all the clothing and accessories to go with the RIB lifestyle.

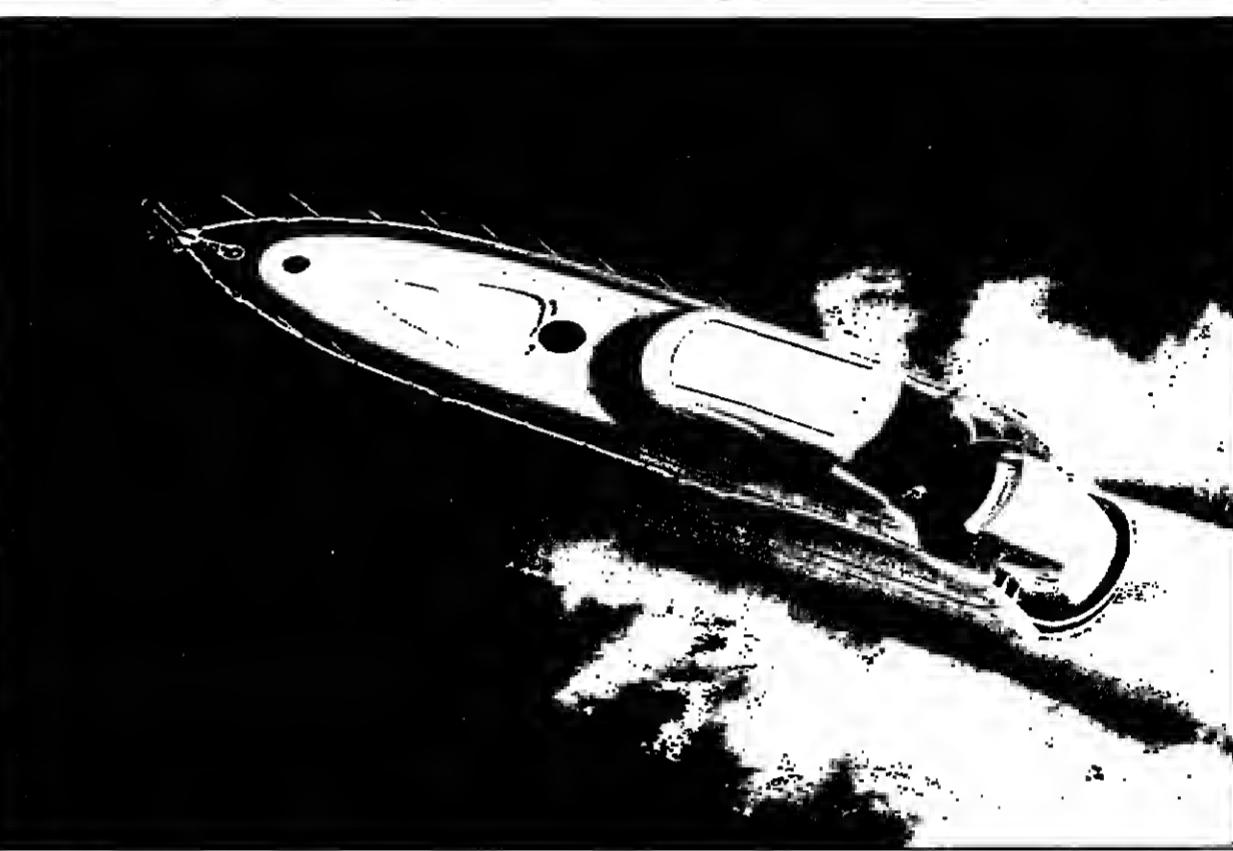
The sportsboat market is still very much alive and the main British builders are Fletcher and Shakespeare. These British builders are facing a major challenge mainly from American imports. In the U.S. sportsboats are built in huge numbers, thus quantity building keeps prices down. These US boats not only have a very dashing style but they are also price competitive, particularly with the pound at its current high level.

The high pound is also hurting the major British builders who rely heavily on exports. It hits British builders in two ways: making their products more expensive in overseas markets and also attracting cheap imports from Europe and the U.S. to compete with them on home territory.

U.S. builders Bayliner and Sea Ray may be bigger in terms of numbers, but Marine Projects and Sealine is one of

they build these days, they build three RIBs. This shows how the small powerboat market is changing. The RIB industry is reaching maturity and it supports its own specialist magazine and boat show, but all the top builders will be at the London Show.

Avon inflatables, which was one of the pioneers, will be introducing a new range of leisure RIBs where the emphasis is on colour and style. Delta, which previously concentrated on the commercial market, has introduced its Levante range of leisure RIBs and RIBtec and Ribcraft offer



A highlight of this year's Sunseeker models: The Predator 80

Dag Pike

the largest in the Poole area. Both employ close to 1000 people and spend a considerable part of their turnover on research and development for new models. Sunseeker International reports a turnover of £74 million last year and is expanding its production facilities to accommodate larger motor yachts than its current flagships the Manhattan 80 and the Predator 80.

This year, Sunseeker will

have the largest motor yacht speeds up to 60 knots. For the more cautious, there are a whole range of new designs down including the comfortable Camargue 44.

Also, we will see major Italian builder Ferretti exhibiting 53 flybridge cruiser for the first time at London and other Italian builders such as Azimut and Cranchi are also looking for increased sales.

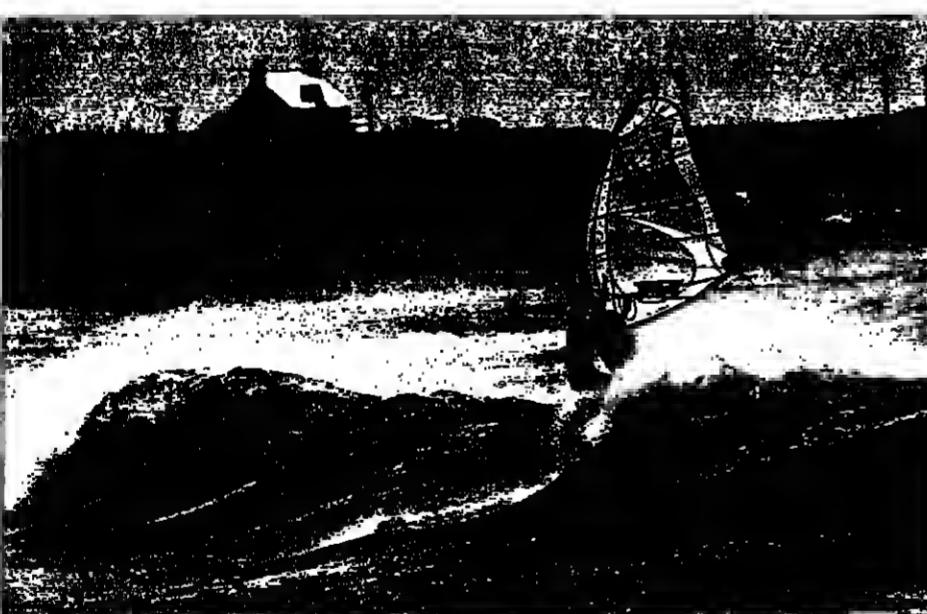
For those wanting real performance, the Mark II Superhawk 42 from Sunseeker offers

high performance motor yachts, other builders are having a fresh look at entry level boats which appeal to first time buyers. Fairline which builds yachts up to 65 feet, will be introducing the Targa 30 at London which offers excellent value for money.

As the car market becomes increasingly regulated, powerboats offer a form of escape which cannot be matched by anything else.

# UK Windsurfing culture coming into its own

BY BILL DAWES



Top UK professional Nigel Howell, showcasing the ability of UK Windsurfers in rough conditions off the coast of Tiree in the Inner Hebrides. John Carter

FIFTEEN YEARS ago, windsurfing was big business in the UK. First appearing commercially in the US in the mid-seventies, the windsurfer quickly caught the public imagination worldwide, and in the early eighties it seemed as though every other car on the road had a board on the roofrack. In those days there was actually little alternative for anyone seeking an easily accessible and available "adrenaline sport" - mountain biking, snowboarding, rollerblading, paragliding, indoor climbing and so many other modern action options were yet to hit the scene.

The industry has spent the years since that initial boom "downsizing" to a more realistic level. Although it will never return to the heady heights of those initial boom years, it still accounts for a multi-million pound share of the leisure activity market, with somewhere between a hundred thousand and a quarter of a million active participants in the UK. It has learned to coexist with the newer adrenaline sport - indeed, most windsurf retailers now also stock the goods for many other action options, switching priorities according to the season.

While still largely run by active enthusiasts, the industry

has become much more professional about its business,

as has the sport in general.

Windsurfing today looks very different to how it did in those early years. In Britain it is governed by the Royal Yachting Association (RYA), who have put together what is widely regarded as the best teaching system in the world, particularly in regard to introducing children to the sport.

The RYA also manages competition training, with considerable success. An Olympic medal has proved elusive for our sailors as yet, although a podium position at Athens 2004 is not outside the reach of our present lottery-funded Olympic

squad. However, British sailors have really proved a force to be reckoned with in the realms of "funboard" (high wind) competition, with racers such as Jamie Hawkins and Ross Williams regularly winning the British Board World Championships, and the brothers Nik and Ant Baker high in the top ten World Professional rankings. Nik has on several occasions won the British Wind-

surfing World Cup.

Surfing World Cup event at

Brighton, and is also many-

times all too regularly sweep-

ing in off the Atlantic give Britain one of the most varied and testing windsurfing environments on the planet. If you can sail well in all the conditions the UK can throw at you, you can sail well anywhere in the world.

Windsurfing equipment has

also improved dramatically

since the sport first started. The

first boards were simply large

lumps of polyethylene (wash-

ing-up bowl material), whereas

the latest designs feature

space-age technology con-

struction, utilising such exotic

materials as carbon, kevlar

and the most sophisticated

epoxy resins, to produce an incrediblly light but tough hull.

Sails have progressed from

simple triangular pieces of

cloth to computer-designed 3-

dimensional foils supported by

carbon battens and rigged on

carbon masts.

These rigs are extremely

light, provide extraordinary

stability and can be used in an

amazingly wide range of wind

conditions. With such im-

provements in every aspect of

windsurfing equipment, the

sport is now far easier to learn,

especially as modern boards

are also much wider than those

of yesteryear, which increases

the stability yet further.

Windsurfing is now very

much a year-round sport. How-

ever, the sport tends to go fa-

ther into the winter and starts

properly in March at the

Windsurf and Sailboat exhibi-

tion at Alexandra Palace

which will be the first real op-

portunity to see all the new 1998

product line-ups from the major

brands.

For more information on

any aspect of windsurfing con-

struction, contact the RYA on 01703 627400.

Bill Dawes is the editor of UK's

Boards Windsurfing Magazine.



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## SPORT

## Hard days but better than cheating and spite

WHENEVER FOOTBALL matches from the distant past are shown on television someone is sure to say that forms of aggression then considered permissible would be severely punished in the present climate.

For example, when looking back recently on the ferociously contested FA Cup final replay between Chelsea and Leeds United at Old Trafford in 1970, a prominent figure among referees pointed out five incidents that would today bring about instant dismissal.

Football was meant to be a hard game. This was once stated without fear of contradiction on the unimpeachable authority of the hard men themselves. They kept repeating it



KEN JONES

to remind themselves that nobody on the field or play could be trusted.

Nowadays football is not one thing or another. Not as rough as many old players remember but so at odds with Fifa's misguided attempt at reducing physical contact

that cheating and spite have become commonplace.

Once rare, elbowing incidents are on the increase along with the shirt-pulling that was a blight on last summer's World Cup finals.

It is a matter of individual opinion whether attitudes in football have changed for the better, but a view held personally is that the old ways were somehow better.

Take the commotion caused this week by Arsenal's refusal to concede that Fabian Caballero was guilty of violent conduct when halting Ryan Kidd with an upraised arm during a third-round FA Cup tie at Preston.

Coming so soon after Patrick Vieira's dismissal for flinging an

elbow at Neil Redfearn of Charlton, it implies that little has been done to correct Arsenal's frightful disciplinary record - 18 players sent off under Arsene Wenger's management.

Doubtless this, and similar controversies, will be on the agenda at a meeting to be held shortly between Premier League managers and referees. Both sides could put the point that advancements in speed and general fitness have made it impossible to arrive at an equitable conclusion.

As I remember it, most referees accepted that there is a line so fine as to be almost indistinguishable between the viciously callous and the coldly competent.

That today's crop get much more hotly exercised about tussles for the ball is largely due to Fifa's loose thinking, but gaps in the education of players must also be taken into consideration. Anyone who has been around football long enough to have seen some of the greatest defenders cannot fail to arrive at the conclusion that not many of today's heroes have been properly schooled in the art of dispossession.

Statistics might disprove it, but the impression here is that not many defenders in the Premier League are worth the money they are getting.

It is not their fault that they are indoctrinated in a different code to their predecessors, but spite is one way to compensate for technical shortcomings.

Myths can grow tall in three or four decades but, as many can testify, the game back then was unquestionably harder. This applied as much to some fabled attackers as it did to tough defenders.

A few days ago I was in conversation about this with Maurice Setters, who turned out for Manchester United in the 1963 FA Cup final and was assistant manager of the Republic of Ireland under Jack Charlton.

Setters, who is now employed by the Premier League's coaching department, said: "A big difference in my time was that a lot more players had grown up in a hard school and knew how to take care of themselves.

"I cringe when I see guys lunging in now, asking to be hurt, not having much of a clue about protecting themselves."

An extremely hard player himself, Setters recalled that caution was advisable when coming up against some of his day's famed attackers.

"They didn't go looking for trouble," he said, "but trying to intimidate them was just asking for trouble."

"Now it's all pathetic shirt-pulling, cheating for free-kicks and spiteful elbowing. Things have come into English football that were once totally foreign to our way of playing."

As for the sight of a genuine hard case, the species in English football is almost extinct.



After 35 years in the sport Bob Champion, 50, is positive about his future: 'I'll cope. I'll survive. I'll bounce back, don't you worry about that. I'm not just going to lie down and die' Trevor Jones

## Champion still beating the odds

Having beaten cancer and ridden Aldaniti to Grand National fame the jockey turned trainer faces an uncertain future after handing in his licence. By Richard Edmondson

WHEN HE has heard the loudest applause the silence must be strange for Bob Champion. It was a quiet Christmas at the trainer's Newmarket yard because the horses have gone now. Robert Champion MBE, the conqueror of cancer and Aintree, will no longer be a racehorse trainer at the end of the month. After 35 years in the sport he is retiring.

There will be no tears though, from Bob Champion. He knows there are more important things to save them for. Indeed, at the same time as Champion's trainer's licence lapses he will, once again, point his car south towards the Royal Marsden Hospital in Surrey for an annual check-up.

Doctors will conduct blood tests and take x-rays to determine whether Champion's body continues to be free of the cancer he beat 20 years ago. Each year the prospect terrifies him and, as soon as he turns off the M25 towards Sutton, he feels the smell of chemotherapy come all over him. "I can't sleep for two weeks before I go," he says. "I never take anything for granted. It's still a great worry. It's going to be quite a month for me."

As the season might suggest, a little pantomime is played out each time medical staff emerge to give Champion his results. "I'm sure they come in deliberately looking miserable," he says. "They know how much I worry and they string

it out, asking me how my charity is doing, before they eventually put me out of my misery."

The end came for Champion's 16-year training career when he started to do some sums. His best season was the 1984-85 campaign, in which he saddled 11 winners. After that he did not manage double figures again. Eventually, his career was killed by financial strangulation.

"I broke even over the last two or three years purely because I kept the

numbers down," he says. "Look how many others have stopped recently, the likes of Lynda Ramsden, Geoff Oldroyd, Charlie Brooks, Julie Cecil and Lord Huntingdon, so it's not just me. It's becoming a trend."

"At the time I decided to retire I did a calculation about Martin Pipe, a great trainer. He had won 61 races by then and was well clear of anyone else with horses which had earned £199,000 in win and place. With his percentage that gave him

£18,000, which is what I would reckon to be the profit, as the training fee is cancelled out by the costs. So he didn't earn that much and he's meant to be the best. What chance have the rest of us got?"

Bob Champion himself was given

little chance when he was first diagnosed with testicular cancer in 1979. There are not many harder men around than National Hunt jockeys but Champion tells you that on this occasion he was frightened by a single word in the dictionary. The jockey endured operations and chemotherapy which became so painful that he began to wish he had been killed on the racecourse.

He was pulled through partly by

a dream he had replayed since childhood. As a boy, wee Bob would set his mates sniggering at the picture house as they watched Pathé News' reports of the Grand National. Young Robert told his giggling audience it was a race he too would win.

Well, he did the hard hit by

becoming a jockey and then, one day,

his orbit collided with that of a tough old chestnut called Aldaniti. He was not the fastest of horses, an animal wracked by tendon problems, but the gelding possessed a fighter's temperament. He would gallop through

these people who are fighting. Every life we can prolong, every life we can save, makes me feel chuffed to bits."

Champion saw the end of Aldaniti almost two years ago when the old horse died aged 26, and in three weeks' time he will witness the termination of his career. He hopes to remain at the Cleveland House yard he purchased over two years ago and rent out the 24 boxes. "It's a hit quitter round here now," he says, "but I still throw my leg over a horse in the mornings."

Bob Champion is 50 now and there are the nicks about his face which remind you of his former career. Champion has been divorced twice by women who claimed that while their former spouse may have been saved by the angels he did not fit readily into their company.

The trainer does not know what is coming next, but he has no fear. "I've got

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# Gunnell prodigy back in running



**New faces for 1999:**  
Julie Pratt (left) is showing the tenacity of her famous clubmate as she fights back from an early upset. By Mike Rowbottom



Back on track: Julie Pratt puts in a hard training session at Braintree (above) and proudly displays her world junior championship winner's medal (left) Peter Jay

AMONG THE many success stories of 1998 for British athletics, that of a junior athlete bears re-examination. You could call it the Fall and Rise of Julie Pratt.

In the summer of 1997, at the European Junior Championships, she had led at the final barrier in the 100 metre hurdles final only to fall with such force that she grazed herself from head to toe.

A year on, the 19-year-old Essex girl made the most of her final opportunity of racing at junior level when she won the world title in Annecy, France, against a field that included four competitors who had run faster than her best of 13.52sec.

Both Pratt and the silver medallist, Hongwei Sun of China, were timed at 13.75sec, edging out the Chinese entrant Hongwei Sun, who had a best of 12.92.

That the runners got away after four false starts in tempestuous rain may have helped Pratt achieve her ambition. "It was absolutely terrible weather," she said. "When I woke up that morning I could see that it was going to be awful. But it didn't really bother me, because I was used to running in the rain."

After getting an outstanding start, Pratt found herself level with the Chinese girl with two barriers left. "When I cleared the last hurdle I just closed my eyes and went for the line," she said. "I didn't know I'd won until I heard the announcement." The news prompted loud celebration in the stand from Pratt's parents, David and Arlene. "It was very emotional," recalled Pratt, who now faces the tricky challenge of a transition from junior to senior ranks.

Pratt is following in a long line of Essex Ladies' athletes who have excelled over the hurdles. There was Wendy Jeal, who took silver behind Gunnell's gold in the 1986 Commonwealth sprint hurdles, Gladys Taylor, Jean Desforges and Eddie Peacock. And, of course, there was Sally Gunnell, the most successful British female athlete in history.

Brenda Wilmot, who has been associated with Essex Ladies as an athlete and volunteer for more than 40 years, has a clear memory of the impact that the 11-year-old Pratt made on the club when she began training there – and it was not huge.

"She has got the sort of

tenacity that Sally had. There are definitely similarities between the two."

The lot, grown now to 5ft 6in, accepts that self-discipline is one of her strongest assets. The Chelmsford-based athlete only meets up with her coach, Ian Grant, at weekends when he travels from his home in Swindon to oversee her technical work. For the rest of the week Pratt is reliant on herself.

"I have to follow Ian's training schedules and make sure I

do all the work properly," she said. "That takes a certain level of discipline." She also gives credit to her first coach, Les Corder, for being careful to bring her along gradually, limiting her outings to races against those of her own age.

"A lot of other girls in my age group were racing regularly against older competitors, which was tiring and sometimes demoralising."

As you might expect, Gunnell has been a source of inspiration

and encouragement to the young clubmate who followed in her steps. In 1995, when Gunnell was Olympic, world, European and Commonwealth 400m hurdles champion – world record holder, too – she took a group of 10 promising young athletes, of whom Pratt was one, for a training trip in Portugal.

"She told us all to believe in ourselves," Pratt said. "She said if we could do that we could make it all the way. She's a very

down-to-earth person, and when she came along and started winning everything it made all the British women in athletics realise that they could mix it with everyone and show the rest of the world what they could do."

Pratt's hopes of showing the world her full potential will be enhanced in 1999 by the second European under-23 championships, to be held in Gothenburg, where she will attempt to consolidate her success.

## Kosir's conquest of home peak

### SKIING

JURE KOSIR of Slovenia fulfilled his childhood dream with a home victory in a World Cup slalom in front of 10,000 fans in Kranjska Gora yesterday.

Kosir, whose only other World Cup win came in Madonna di Campiglio in 1994, repelled the challenge of the Austrians to produce a two-run aggregate time of 1min 37.22sec. The man from the nearby town of Mojstana thus became the third Slovenian to win a slalom in Kranjska Gora. Bojan Krizaj managed the feat

would be like and how they would cheer. This is what happened today, and it is a dream."

The veteran Thomas Stangasser was second in 1:37.49

ahead of his fellow Austrian Benjamin Raich, a 20-year-old World Cup newcomer who made a staggering improvement on his first run to move up from 16th to third in 1:37.79.

Raich's result was a surprise, as was the fourth place of another young Austrian, the 21-year-old Rainer Schöfleider,

Results, Digest, page 27

### SPORTS LETTERS

Post letters to Sports Desk at 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL and include a daytime telephone number. Faxes to 0171 293 2894 or e-mail to sport@independent.co.uk

E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address. Letters may be edited for length and clarity

#### Hit our batsmen in the pocket

Sir: Once again the England batsmen have let us down. What is noticeable about them is that in the domestic game they are no longer run-hungry and so they are not prepared to play long innings at Test level.

When I first watched cricket more than 50 years ago, the Test batsmen usually figured in the top 10 of the season's averages. This was true up to the end of the Boycott era. Now they are so laid back they cannot be bothered to apply themselves (only one batsman appeared in the top 20 last season).

Perhaps it is time to adopt the Ryder Cup selection system. If you are not in the top 10 in the averages, you will not be picked. They would soon start performing to protect their pay packets.

A J HOLLAND

Tunbridge Wells, Kent

For the game at one sooner he has his say the better.

Sir: After England's win in the fourth Test there has been a lot of comment on the so-called Barmy Army who "support" England. These people are nothing more

than thuggish louts who turn up and chant mindless trash all day, but know nothing about the game. They then go to the pubs and get stoned out of their mind, making life unpleasant for law-abiding citizens. The rubbish that now follows the England cricket team abroad and to some extent at home should be dealt with by the authorities so we can go to cricket again in peace.

If cricket does not want to go the same way as football it should get rid of these hooligans.

HOWARD CONWAY

Fiford, Essex

Sir: Surely someone must have noticed that all the countries that have better cricket teams than ours – that is, every other cricketing nation – also have better weather conditions: hot and sunny!

The only place where we get anywhere near to parity is on the green, green, grass of home. Witness the fortunate win last "summer" against the South Africans.

The solution is either to base our team in a place where the weather allows them to play 365 days a year,

or to build English cricket grounds within a controlled weather environment – a sort of Center Parks of cricket!

Due to inclement weather breeds a down-under-performing team.

J B SEAD

Boston, Lincs

Sir: The Independent compiler of cricket scorecards for the Ashes Tests was Jo King. If only she were.

TOM SAUL

London

Pontypool fans

can you help?

Sir: Pontypool Rugby Football Club has great traditions and history. We hope to create a Pontypool RFC museum in the near future which we believe could be an attraction for visitors to next year's World Cup. If anyone has anything relating to the club – photographs, caps, jerseys, programmes, etc – and wishes to donate or lend them to the club for inclusion in the museum, please contact me. I would also like to hear from families of former players – particularly ex-internationals. You will

be able to have a beneficial influence on the game.

PAUL UNDERWOOD

Harrow

Sir Elton talks

a good game

Sir: How refreshing it was to read the comments by Sir Elton John which were reported in Glenn Moore's article (23 December). With further opportunities, I feel he could have a beneficial influence on the game.

PAUL UNDERWOOD

Harrow

Jonathan is a

true champion

Sir: I was disappointed you only gave our new Formula One world powerboat champion, Jonathan Jones, a few lines and ran a full article about Steve Curtis winning a different title in a Norwegian boat.

Jonathan won his title for

the fourth time and should

have been given greater credit for his achievement.

CLIVE RICHARDSON

Llandysul, Cardiganshire

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# Gooch queries players' desire

## CRICKET

By MYLES HODGSON

ENGLAND, but do they know what they need to do and what they need to sacrifice to achieve that? When you talk to players about doing this and that to improve they all agree, but when they go away they don't do anything about it. The motivation to get to the top comes from within - coaches and advisors can help you but the drive has got to come from the person.

"You have to put the game first and things you need to do to be fit for your job or practice or whatever. I don't think you'll see Steve Waugh lacking in preparation, and I'm sure the Peter Sampsares of this world don't get to their level without putting in the time in pursuit of that excellence."

Gooch stressed that removing the coach, David Lloyd, is unlikely to bring a change of fortunes without the players to achieve it. "David Lloyd has worked tremendously hard with the team and he feels this defeat very much because we've worked hard to put together a tight unit," he said.

"It's a mistake to remove the coach because you can't

remove the players - the best

players in the UK are here

give or take a couple of names.

"We've had three coaches since Micky Stewart and the results have marginally improved although they are still a little bit roller-coaster and I don't think it's right to blame the coach."

Gooch believes one possible

answer is to remove overseas

players from the domestic game and invest their large salaries on developing home-grown talent.

"I have nothing against them in principle, but to take £100,000 out of the wage bill for one player, you have to ask whether that is

money well spent?"

Gooch's criticisms have

partly been addressed by the

counties' historic agreement

to accept a two-division Coun-

try Championship, but more

worrying is the failure of

existing players to identify the

work ethic involved at Test

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Football: More substance than style? Certainly the much-travelled manager has an elevated judgement of his self-worth

# Atkinson poised for next big offer

By GUY HODGSON

IF ONE thing struck no one as a surprise in the PR disaster that has been Nottingham Forest this week it was the whereabouts of their proposed new manager: Big Ron? Barbados. Where else would he be?

Ron Atkinson is nothing if not stylish. Flash he might be. A little too quick with the one-liner to be unquestioningly trusted, possibly. But you cannot knock the man's polish. So when Forest came knocking on Tuesday his reaction was that he was on holiday (celebrating his wife's 50th birthday) and that he would talk when he came back. That is a fine judgement of one's self-worth.

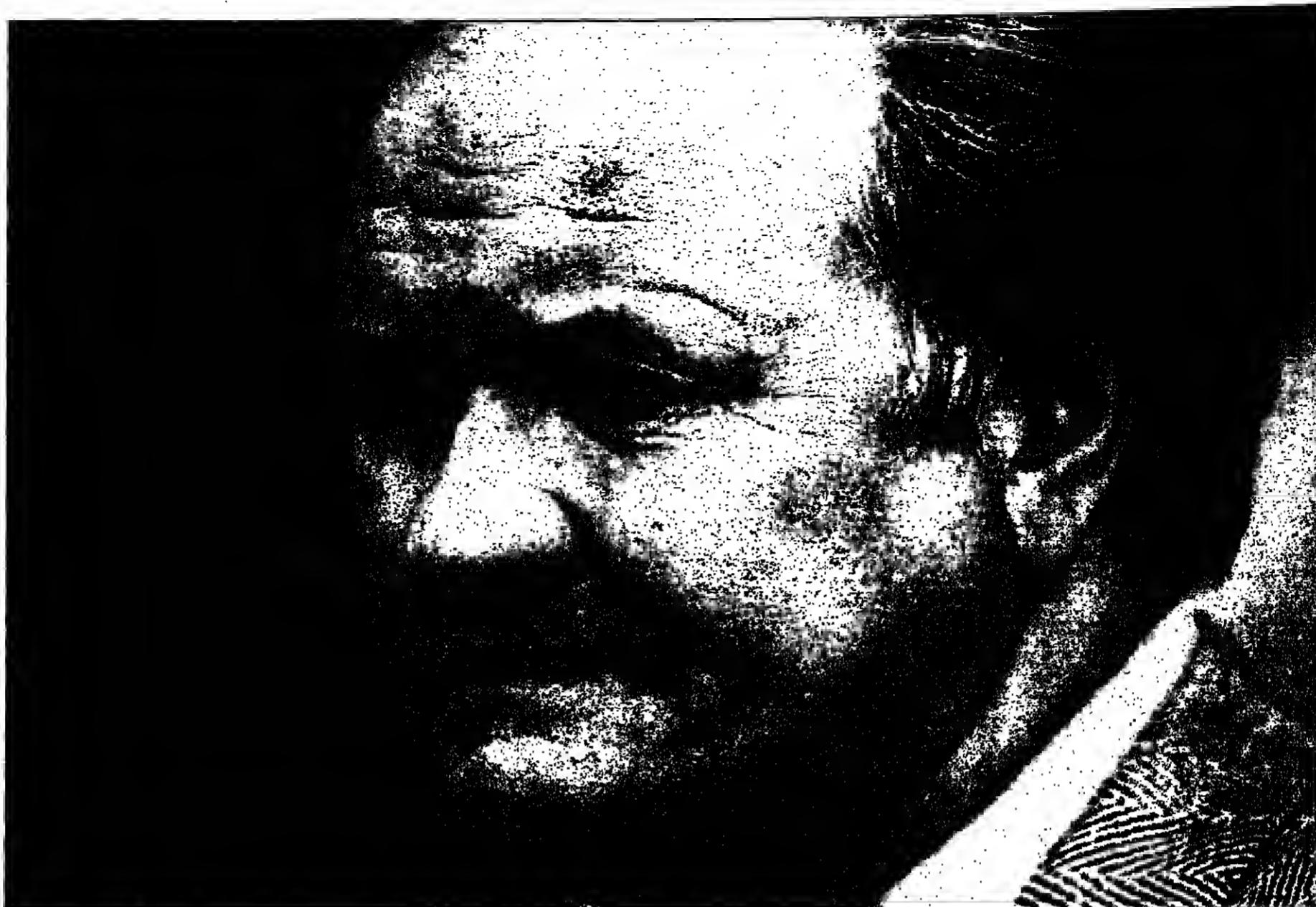
It is also a characteristic of Atkinson's 28-year managerial career. He has found just about every reason there is to leave clubs, but even when he has been sacked his confidence appears to have remained intact. It might have been an act, but to the public Champagne Charlie was alive and well, just waiting for the next big offer to come along. And, as this week proves, it surely will.

It is a lifestyle that is a far cry from Atkinson the player, who was about as removed from the shiny Big Ron image as you could get. He was big all right – his nickname was "The Tank" – but to describe him as exotic would be wrong. He was a straight-forward, no nonsense defender and midfielder who would probably collect more yellow than Christmas cards if he played today.

Like Howard Wilkinson and Jim Smith, whose playing careers were similarly eclipsed when they went into management, Atkinson began coaching at non-League clubs and only became noticed on a wider scale when he guided Cambridge United from the Fourth to the Second Division in successive seasons.

West Bromwich Albion employed him next and with limited resources he created the finest Baggies team since the 1950s, finishing third in the First Division in 1979. It was not the results that beguiled, however, but the way the team played. Bryan Robson, Laurie Cunningham, Cyrille Regis – Albion were a blend of graft and flamboyance whose finest moment came in December 1980 when they slaughtered Manchester United 5-3 at Old Trafford, and even the home crowd applauded them off.

That day was remembered, and when United wanted a higher-profile manager than the diligent but un-



Ron of good luck: Ron Atkinson seems set to accept a lucrative offer from Nottingham Forest after his eight-month managerial lay-off

Empics

dynamic Dave Sexton it was Atkinson they turned to. In many ways it was a happy marriage. Atkinson provided Old Trafford with its quick-quip figurehead and no one could describe his five-year tenure as a failure. The FA Cup was won in 1983 and 1985, and United never finished outside the top four in the First Division. But they were desperate for the championship and when the Holy Grail never came, he was sacked.

Results was the reason given at the time – United were second from

bottom when Alex Ferguson came in November 1986 – but Atkinson had compiled a team heavy on experience but with a short shelf-life, and the youth system was neglected to the point of crisis. The facade at Old Trafford was fine, but the substance was suspect, a description that critics might apply to Big Ron himself.

Since United, Atkinson has travelled with varying success. He won the League Cup with Aston Villa and Sheffield Wednesday, but there is a sense of decline. He was moved

upstairs at Coventry City and brought in for a temporary repair job at Hillsborough last season.

Wednesday had nine points from 13 games when Atkinson took over and although he resuscitated them to 16th place his contract was not renewed last May. It is the only occasion that he appeared genuinely shocked by the fickleness of football. "I have been left numb with betrayal," he wrote in *The Sun*. "Let down sadly and savagely by weak men I believe should have

been stronger. Rarely have I felt more disappointed – no, worse than that, absolutely disgusted – by the pin stripes in the boardroom."

Atkinson has since concentrated on media work, commenting for ITV on the World Cup and the Champions' League. His bon mots have legendary status, but for all his problems with English only a curmudgeon would deny him his place among the best football experts.

Rich enough not to need to work again, Atkinson, 58, has hankered for

management since May. "People might think I'm barney," he said recently, "but I miss the life. I love putting my wits against the best, the Uniteds, Arsenals and Liverpools. I enjoy being involved."

Forest, it seems, will give him the chance and the game will be more interesting for his involvement.

A man who responded to dismissal by Atlético Madrid after 96 days with: "Okay, let's talk about my testimonial," will always be loved more than loathed.

43 YEARS IN FOOTBALL  
1939: Born Liverpool, 18 March.  
1956-62: Joins Aston Villa as an apprentice. Fails to make a first-team appearance.

1962-68: Moves to Oxford United. Makes 382 appearances, scoring 12 goals. Shares in their promotion to the Third Division and the championship.

1971-74: Player-manager of Kettering. Resigns.

1974-78: Appointed manager of Cambridge United. Gains promotion in successive years from the Fourth to the Second Division. Resigns.

1978-81: Manager of West Bromwich Albion. In 1978 knocked out of FA Cup semi-finals by eventual winners, Ipswich. In 1979 reaches fourth round of UEFA Cup and finishes third in the First Division. Resigns.

1981-86: Appointed manager of Manchester United. FA Cup winners in 1983 and 1985 and never finish below fourth place in the First Division. Is eventually sacked for failing to win the championship.

1987: Returns to manage West Bromwich Albion. Resigns after 11 months.

1988: Manager of Atlético Madrid. Sacked after 96 days and replaced by erstwhile assistant, Colin Addison.

1989-91: Manager of Sheffield Wednesday, but fails to prevent relegation in 1990. Cunliffe comes in the following season with a 1-0 victory in the Littlewoods Cup against former club Manchester United, and promotion back to the First Division. Resigns in July.

1993-95: Manager of Aston Villa. Manchester United beat Villa into second place in the Premier League in 1993, but are themselves denied the treble by Villa's 3-1 victory in the 1994 Coca-Cola Cup, UEFA Cup triumph over holders Internazionale, but Villa suffer eight defeats in nine League matches. Leaves by mutual consent.

1995-97: Successes Phil Neal as manager of Coventry City. Successfully leads annual rescue act. Moves upstairs to allow Gordon Strachan to become manager and then resigns.

1997-98: Manager of Sheffield Wednesday. Avoids relegation for six months. Owls finish 16th in table and contract is not renewed.

1999: Confirms he has been approached by Nottingham Forest to succeed Dave Bassett as manager.

## 'Women should be in the kitchen, not in football'

AS SAID BY RON

Phil Shaw on the wit and wisdom of 'Big Ron', the manager never short of a bottle of bubbly or a pithy comment or six

I NEVER comment on referees and I'm not going to break the habit of a lifetime for that prat. After West Brom's UEFA Cup defeat by Red Star Belgrade, 1979.

You're welcome to my home phone number, gentlemen. But please remember not to ring me during The Sweeney. On being appointed Manchester United manager, 1981.

It's bloody tough being a legend. At United, 1983.

Q: What's the Gidman situation, Ron? Is he in plaster? A: No, he's in Bellmella. Press conference exchange at Old Trafford, 1985.

Balloon ball. The percentage game. Route One. It's crept into the top division. We get asked to tend

youngsters to these teams but we won't do it. They come back with bad habits, big legs and good eyesight.

At the time of Watford's success with the long-ball game, 1984.

Half an hour? You could shoot Ben Hur in half an hour. You've got 15 seconds. To a photographer who asked him to stay for 30 minutes, 1984.

I had to swap my Merc for a BMW. I'm down to my last 37 suits and I'm drinking non-vintage champagne. On life after the sack by United, 1983.

I believe there are only a select few managers who can handle the real giants of this world. I happen to be one of them. At Atlético Madrid, a month before his dismissal, 1983.

These Iraqis don't take any prisoners. Summarising for ITV at the World Cup finals, 1986.

Blimey you're the first bird I've met with an FA coaching badge. To a female journalist who asked about Sheffield Wednesday's long-ball game under his predecessor, 1989.

Women should be in the discotheque, the boutique and the kitchen, but not in football. As Wednesday manager, 1989.

I always make sure I write Atkinson, D on the team sheet. Sometimes I wonder if I'm making a mistake. On his namesake Dalian's enigmatic form at Aston Villa, 1993.

The only way I'd be interested in the England job is as player-

manager. The eternal five-a-side

disappointed – no, worse than that, absolutely disgusted – by the pin stripes in the boardroom who have sold me out. "Numb with betrayal" after sacking by Wednesday, 1998.

ABOUT RON

AS FAR as he's concerned, he's God. There's nobody big enough to tell him what to do. MARGARET ATKINSON, first wife, after news broke of an extra-marital affair, 1994.

There are one or two players about who'd like it renamed the Vodka and Coca-Cola Cup. Before the final, 1994.

The highlight of my World Cup Cup was bumping into Frank Sinatra at the Friday night concert in LA. I turned the corner with Gary Newson and there he was with Bob Hope. After a match at Coventry, 1996.

This person suffers a lot from erotic fantasies. He thinks a lot about sex, though he is devoted to his mother. GRAFOLOGIST commissioned by ITV to analyse Atkinson's writing before FA Cup final, 1995.

I've already paid him £250,000 in compensation. Now he wants £50,000 more. He thinks my name is

Onassis. JESUS GIL, Atlético Madrid president, 1989.

The only relaxed boss is Big Ron. He had me drinking pink champagne before a match. HARRY REED, KNAPP, West Ham manager, 1995.

They call him Big Fat Ron because he's a big spender on transfers. I just call him Fat Ron. MALCOLM ALLISON, 1993.

Ron is one of the top three managers in the country. DOUG ELLIS, Villa chairman, three weeks before sacking him, 1994.

Ron is the last of the great character managers, who can run a club on their personality and knowledge. I try to tell people here that they have a bonus by playing under him, because his like will not be seen again. GORDON STRACHAN shortly before succeeding him at Coventry, 1996.

## New colours of Villeneuve put into spotlight

MOTOR RACING

BY DERICK ALLSOP

deal to fund Pollock's mission, want to promote two of their brands and took the opportunity to give visual effect to their campaign yesterday.

Pollock said: "We're going into arbitration. We've done this to protect our commercial rights. I hope we'll get a decision tomorrow which may have to wait."

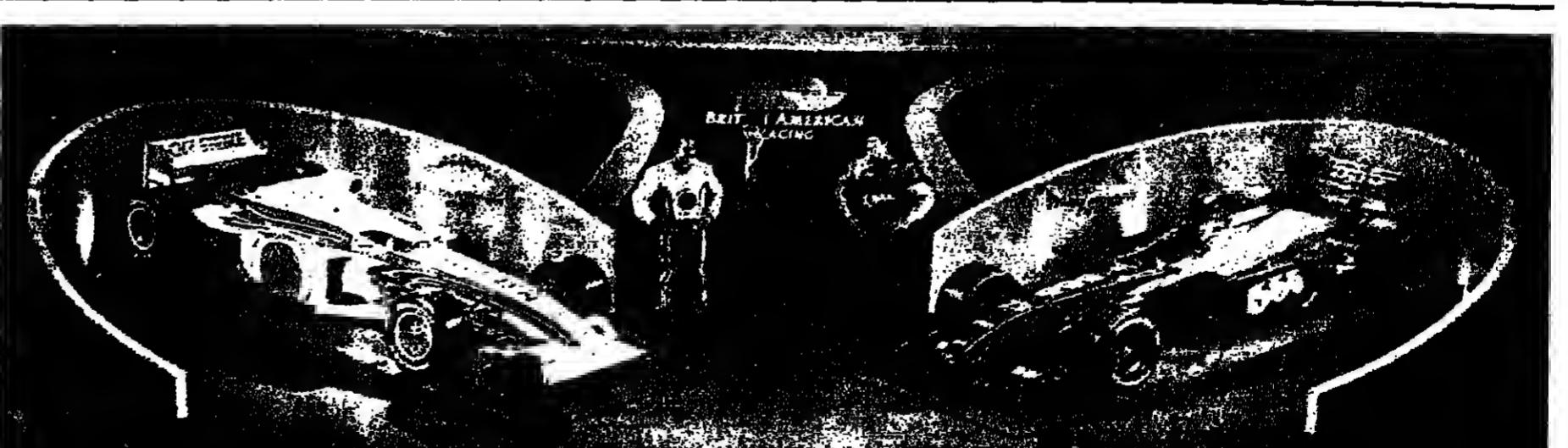
The BAT commitment is said to be worth £250m over five years.

Two months before the start of another world championship, grand prix racing's newest team set the pace by unveiling their cars yesterday and, true to this sport-come-business, steered straight into a confrontation with the governing body.

British American Racing, the team that has risen from the ashes of Tyrrell, introduced their drivers, the 1997 world champion, Jacques Villeneuve, and the GT champion, Ricardo Zonta, with their machinery at the factory in Brackley, barely the distance of a lap from Silverstone.

Canadian Villeneuve, who left Williams to join the adventure led by his former manager, Craig Pollock, appeared in red and white overalls, matching the livery of his car. Zonta of Brackley, wore the blue of his car.

Pollock is challenging the rules, which insist a team's cars must be in the same livery, and the case goes to arbitration today. British American Tobacco, which entered into the



Jacques Villeneuve (red and white) and Ricardo Zonta (blue) with the British American Racing grand prix cars they will drive, at yesterday's launch

the technology and have set very high goals."

Villeneuve was hugely impressed with his performance in the car's first test, at Barcelona last month. "We only did a few laps but they were good laps," he said. "I could tell straight away the car was fast as soon as I went out onto the circuit."

Pollock admitted he also had his anxieties in Spain. "Jacques got up to 300kph and pieces started coming off the car. I was in a state of panic. I thought he was going to hit me. Instead he just smiled and said she was like a fast lady."

Villeneuve took up the story: "She must have liked me. After 25 laps she gave in and threw everything off."

The testing will become more intense over the coming weeks and all concerned will be content for the fast lady to keep everything on from now on. Even if instant victory is highly improbable, Villeneuve aspires to a piece of the main event when the championship begins in Melbourne on 7 March.

"We're looking to be up there," he said. "McLaren and Ferrari will be competitive again for sure. McLaren had the advantage last year and they should keep it. Ferrari, though, have been working very hard. Williams will probably be better also."

Pollock ought to have no illusions about the scale of the test they are encountering. He has seen other teams come and go in recent years. Jordan, a rare success story, achieved a maiden grand prix win last season, their eighth in Formula One. Undaunted, Pollock said: "What Jacques says is correct – if you're going out to pretend, you shouldn't go out. If he believes we can aim for a win then so we should. It is our job to keep the car around him."

Empics

## Baggio miss proves costly

### EUROPEAN FOOTBALL

ROBERTO BAGGIO missed a second-half penalty yesterday as his Internazionale side stumbled to a 1-0 defeat at Parma which left them eight points adrift at the top of the Italian League.

Baggio, who scored all 11 penalties he took in the league last season, stepped up for the 72nd-minute spot-kick after Ronaldo had been brought down by Fabio Cannavaro. The former Italian captain, famed for his penalty miss at the end of the 1994 World Cup final against Brazil, hit his shot low and hard but wide of Gianluigi Buffon's right-hand post.

"I did it to please the public," joked Baggio after the match. "Seriously though, I just hit it as I would any other penalty but unfortunately it was too far wide."

Parma had taken the lead through Diego Fuser, who curled a sweetly struck free-kick inside Gianluca Pagliuca's near post after 54 minutes.

Both sides squandered chances in an evenly balanced game, but in the end Buffon's agility and Parma's defensive superiority won out. Alberto Malesani's side have conceded just nine league goals all season, while Inter have now let in 21.

Parma's eighth Serie A victory of the season kept them within three points of the leaders, Fiorentina, who beat David Platt's struggling Sampdoria 1-0 thanks to a 27th-minute strike by Rui Costa.

Serie A's leading scorer, Gabriel Batistuta, turned provider this week, unleashing Rui Costa down the left wing. The Portuguese midfielder cut inside and slotted a diagonal shot past Fabrizio Ferron.

Sampdoria remain one place above the relegation zone and have the worst defensive record in Serie A after conceding 23 goals.

Christian Vieri scored his first goal for Lazio in his first league appearance in four months with a header 11 minutes from time to give Sven Goran Eriksson's side a 1-0 victory at Bologna which rekindles their title challenge.

In Spain, two second-half goals from David Suárez led Real Madrid to a 3-1 win over visiting Salamanca and moved them up to third place in the Spanish League. Real could go top on Sunday if they can win at the leaders, Mallorca.

Carlos Casarelli put Salamanca ahead in the first half, but Raul equalised before the interval, heading in after a Clarence Seedorf free-kick had been pushed against the bar by the visiting goalkeeper, Bogdan Stelci.

## FA rejects Taylor's 'ultimate sanction'

THE FOOTBALL Association has insisted that measures are already in place which allow for points to be docked from clubs with shameful disciplinary records.

The FA was reacting to a call from the Professional Footballers' Association's chief executive, Gordon Taylor, for the "ultimate sanction" to be taken of penalising clubs where it hurts most to clean up the game. But, although Arsenal are on course to set the worst tally of red cards in a season in

the history of the Premiership, it seems almost certain that a fine – probably suspended – is the worst punishment they could expect.

Five Gunners players – Emmanuel Petit, Lee Dixon, Martin Keown, Gilles Grimandi and Patrick Vieira – have already been dismissed this season in Premiership games, while Ray Parlour was also sent off in Europe. With only 20 games gone so far, unless the club improve their record in the second half of the 38-match season,

they will break the black mark of eight sendings-off held by Manchester City in 1995-96.

In 1990, Arsenal and Manchester United were given two-point and one-point penalties respectively for their part in a one-off 21-man brawl at Old Trafford. However last season, Everton (75 yellows, five reds) and Leeds (75 yellows, four reds) were both given small suspended fines by the FA for their poor disciplinary records.

In a world where a £50,000 fine means increasingly little,

Taylor expressed his frustration in calling for clubs to be punished in the only way that would make chairmen and managers take action against players – deducting points. But an FA spokesman, Adrian Bevington, said: "There are already clear procedures in place in relation to clubs' disciplinary records. At the end of each season, the FA looks at every club's record and there are always wide measures available to us."

The FA seems to believe that the current punishments

are enough, given that it is extremely rare for a club to earn a disciplinary bearing for their poor record in two consecutive seasons.

Arsenal are by no means an isolated case, though, as Chelsea have 53 yellow cards and three reds so far this season, Blackburn have 45 yellows and four reds, and Everton's 59 yellows and two reds could mean their suspended fine comes into force.

Referees and their assistants are to be fitted with a three-way communications

system in Premiership matches next season.

The Premier League's referees' officer, Philip Don, yesterday announced that Fifa, world football's ruling body, had given permission for the three officials to talk via headsets in a scheme which was inspired by rugby union.

Don said: "It is an idea we have been discussing with the FA since September and we have noted that rugby union has had these communications between the officials for a cou-

ple of years. There is no suggestion that the comments between the officials will be transmitted on television like in other sports. Fifa does not allow this, anyway."

"It shows we are not backward when it comes to technology if it can be used to assist the referee and the other officials," Don added. He believes the microphone links will help linesmen warn referees of incidents that may happen behind their backs without having to flag furiously as happens now.

## Gallardo leads as 'Kini' crashes

### RALLYING

HEINZ KINIGARDNER of Austria, one of the favourites in the motorcycle section of the Dakar Rally, crashed out of the race on the sixth stage in the Mauritanian desert yesterday.

The works KTM rider, fourth overall after Tuesday's fifth stage, was not seriously injured but was due to be flown out of Africa for further medical treatment. "Kini" had yet to reach the Dakar finish of the classic in six attempts.

The Spanish BMW rider, Oscar Gallardo, retained the overall lead after coming in fifth at the end of a tough stage from Atar to Tidjikja. Gallardo increased his lead over the second-placed Frenchman, Richard Sainct, to 1min 33sec. Jaroslav Katinak of Slovakia, on a KTM, won the stage. France's Thierry Magnaldi, fourth overall, was second.

In the cars, Spaniard Jose Maria Servia, in a Schlesser Buggy, won the stage and snatched the overall lead from the German, Jutta Kleinschmidt, driving a Mitsubishi.

Servia finished 4:43 ahead of his team-mate, Jean-Louis Schlesser, with both climbing one place to first and second respectively.

The Spaniard is six-and-a-half minutes ahead of Schlesser, with Kleinschmidt now more than 14 minutes behind.

## Chinese are foiled by Rolph

### SWIMMING

CHINA UNDERLINED their supremacy at a World Cup short-course meeting in Beijing yesterday when they powered to 12 gold medals out of a possible 17 on the final day.

The gold rush left China with a total of 23 golds over the two-day event. Germany came in a distant second in the medal count with three golds. China's men claimed four of the last-day golds while the women cleaned up in eight of the nine events.

The only women's gold which eluded China was the 100m individual medley, won by Britain's Sue Rolph in 1:03.45.

The Olympic and world champion Claudia Poll again settled for silver after losing to China's Chen Hua in the women's 400m freestyle, won in four minutes 07.04sec. The Costa Rican, whose priority is the defence of her 200 and 400m freestyle crowns at April's world short-course championships in Hong Kong, took a silver yesterday in the 800m.

China's 16-year-old Ouyang Kunpeng dominated the men's 50m backstroke with a time of 25.11sec, while Deng Qingsong took the men's 200m freestyle in 1:48.88.

The meeting was the fourth leg of the 12-event World Cup series.

## TODAY'S NUMBER

### 23

The numbers of years since the West Indies' cricket team lost five Test matches in one series – they lost 5-1 in Australia in 1975-76. They are now 4-0 down in South Africa.



Sweden's Jonas Björkman on his way to victory over Karol Kučera yesterday AFP

### SPORTING DIGEST

#### FOOTBALL

Bristol City have signed the Barbadian international midfielder Norman Ford, 21, on trial.

Northern Ireland will play Wales in a B international at Wrexham on Tuesday, 20 February.

Barcelona's Spanish defender Ruben Baraja has been handed a three-match ban and fined £250 by a League disciplinary committee for his check on Aymeric Kermorgant of Marseille.

Steffi Graf has dismissed

reports that she could be ready to retire and has set her sights on adding to the 21 Grand Slam titles amassed during her glittering 17-year career. The 29-year-old German player, in Hong Kong for an exhibition event, rejected talk of retirement and said her lengthy injury lay-offs had rekindled her enthusiasm for the game.

Asked about speculation she may quit, Graf said: "It's not true. It's news to me. I still love tennis very much. It's always a challenge for me to go out there. And if I look back at the last few tournaments I played at the end of last season it was a thrill to be out on the court playing well, playing the top players, to feel the crowd behind me. I still enjoy it so much. That's why I'm still around. After the operation on my knee in 1997 I was out for something like five months. At first I didn't miss playing that much because it was nice to have some time away with friends, but when I started playing again I realised how much it meant to me."

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## SPORT

CHAMPION'S NEW CHALLENGE P22 • BIG RON, TROUBLESHOOTER P26

## Fowler rejects £35,000 a week

ROBBIE FOWLER has turned down Liverpool's offer of a contract worth the equivalent of £35,000 a week. His refusal to agree to the deal will alert Arsenal and Blackburn Rovers, who are both keen to sign the England international striker.

The offer to Fowler starts at around £1.8m a year, making him the best-paid player at Liverpool. Fowler, who has 18 months of his present contract left, has so far refused to accept those terms.

Gérard Houllier, the Liverpool manager, wants Fowler to stay at the club despite doubts about whether he is the ideal

FOOTBALL  
BY ALAN NIXON

partner for Michael Owen. However, the Anfield board wants to know whether Fowler is willing to commit himself to Liverpool in the long term, or is planning to let his contract run out and leave for nothing.

If Fowler continues to reject

the latest Liverpool offer, which appears to be final, then he could be sold before the transfer deadline in March. Arsenal are watching developments, while the Blackburn manager, Brian Kidd, is a known admirer of Fowler, despite having five top-line strikers already.

The snag for rival bidders is the cost of the deal. Liverpool would want at least £1.6m, and the buyers would then have to satisfy Fowler's wage demands.

Arsenal could meet those wages as they pay large contracts, but the Blackburn owner, Jack Walker, has a £1m-a-year pay ceiling.

Houllier has said that his former co-manager, Roy Evans, would be welcome to return to Anfield if he wants to. The Frenchman, who took sole control in November after Evans' emotional departure from the

club, said: "If he wants to return and have some work, be it in the scouting or recruiting of top players, then I would be very happy because I enjoyed working with Roy. A job here does not just involve the first team. There is also the Academy."

Overseeing Liverpool's youth development was one of the posts suggested to Evans before he left, but was believed he did not want to return to the background at the club.

He has not returned to Anfield to watch a game since his departure.

Houllier added: "It would be good if Roy could find another

job in management and I think he can. But I mean this, I would like to see him back at this club at some stage."

Liverpool have completed the transfer of the Lillestrom defender Frode Kippe. The fee for the 19-year-old Norwegian Under-21 international is believed to be around £700,000, which could rise to £2m depending on appearances.

Liverpool have also confirmed their interest in Bayer Leverkusen's Dutch striker, Erik Meijer. He is out of contract with the German side at the end of the season – but Leverkusen could be set to sell now

rather than miss out on a fee under the Bosman ruling.

Alex Ferguson has denied using psychological warfare in a quest to knock Arsenal's championship challenge off the rails. The Manchester United manager has revealed he has sent a letter to the Arsenal manager, Arsène Wenger, apologising for private remarks about Arsenal becoming public.

Ferguson said his comments that Arsenal were "scrapers" were made privately – but he stopped short of apologising for the comments themselves.

Ferguson said: "Arsène Wenger has a right to be annoyed over this matter. I have already dropped him a note explaining the situation, and I offered him the apology he deserved.

"It is not my policy to criticise other teams and the way they play. The last thing we want is to have big clubs like ours in this sort of confrontation. People go on about it all being psychological warfare, but that is far from the truth on this occasion."

Coventry City have completed the signing of the Danish goalkeeping Morten Hyldgaard – but he will not link up with the Sky Blues until next

season. The 6ft 5in Hyldgaard has completed his initial £200,000 transfer, a fee which could eventually double depending on the number of first-team appearances he makes. The 20-year-old will complete the season with his Danish club, Ikast, before reporting to Highfield Road in July.

Leeds United are set to sign the left-sided midfielder Willem Korsten from the Dutch club Vitesse Arnhem until the end of the season.

Ipswich Town have paid £200,000 to another Dutch club, De Graafschap, for the 28-year-old wing back, Fabian Wilms.

## Uefa attacks Blatter's plan

A BIENNIAL World Cup would damage football and the public would abandon the game, European football's governing body said yesterday.

"A biennial World Cup, in the current situation, would be disastrous for the basic components of soccer – players, clubs and domestic leagues," Gerhard Aigner, the general secretary of Uefa, said. "The European Championship would risk being devalued and maybe destroyed. That would damage Uefa which, on technical, organisational and financial levels, is the motor of world soccer. I fear that the biggest loser in all of this would be the spectator, our true 'sponsor' who Fifa [world football's governing body] seems to be overlooking. The public could all of a sudden abandon soccer."

Aigner's comments came on the same day that Sepp Blatter, Fifa's president and the man who proposed last weekend that a World Cup should be staged every two years instead of four, emphasised his determination to see his proposal become reality. "This idea's not a toy," said Blatter, after a meeting with the International Olympic Committee president, Juan Antonio Samaranch.

"If we go to a [cycle] of two years we will not play the same years as the summer Olympic Games," Blatter added, addressing the issue of the World Cup coming into conflict

BY NICK HARRIS

with the summer Olympics, which are held every four years.

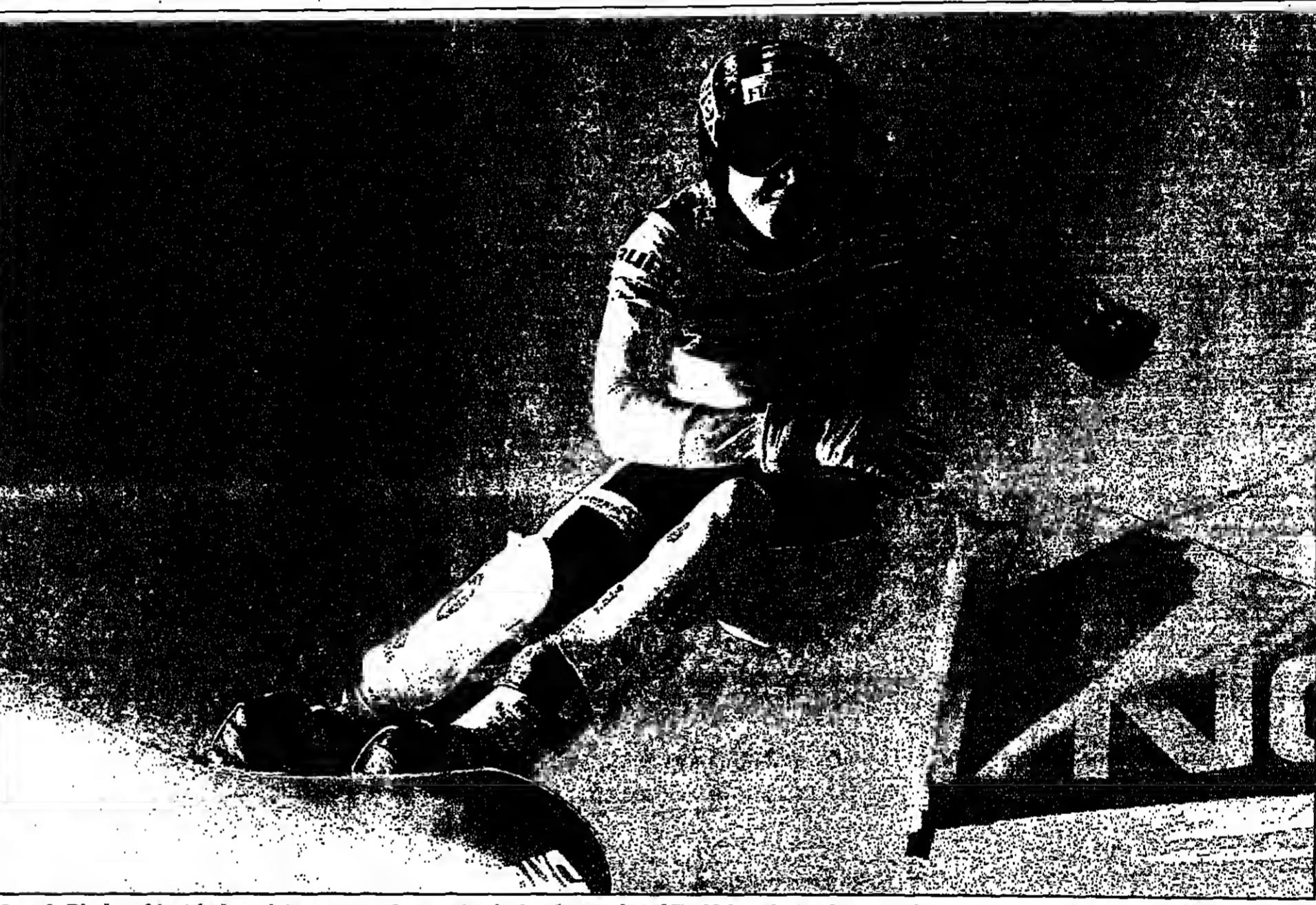
The next Games are in Sydney in 2000, followed by Athens in 2004. The next World Cup will be in 2002 in Japan and South Korea and the bidding process for the 2006 finals is underway. Blatter insisted that, with or without a World Cup every two years, work is needed on a "streamlined" international calendar to avoid "chaos" in sporting fixtures.

"One can start changing the calendar from 2005 on," he said, but did not elaborate further on his plans to stage a scaled down World Cup in 2004 to celebrate Fifa's centenary.

Blatter's plans came in for fresh criticism yesterday. Michel D'Hooghe, president of the Belgian FA, said the plans were "hardly possible to realise" and "unreasonable" because of the physical demands they would make on players. He added: "As a doctor, I can only strongly reject these plans."

Germany's national team doctor, Professor Wilfried Kindermann, said: "It is almost impossible to play a full season year after year and play in a World Cup or European Championships afterwards."

Blatter will meet with Uefa representatives, including Aigner, and the secretary general of the other five football confederations to discuss the project on 15 January.



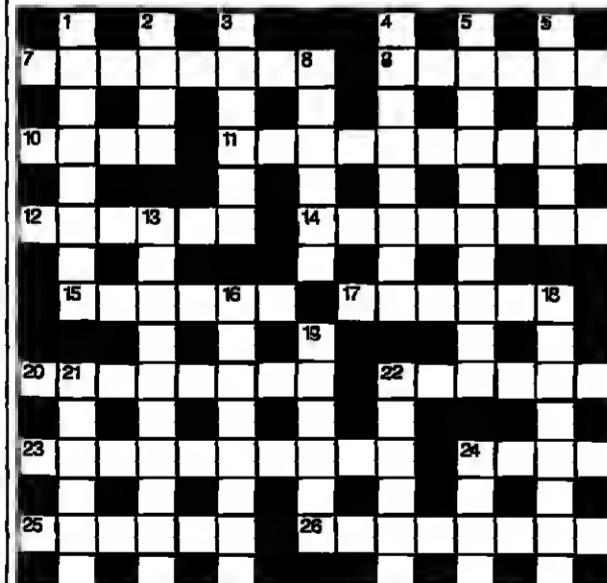
Manuela Riegler, of Austria, leans into a curve on her way to winning the snowboard World Cup giant slalom event in Morzine, France, yesterday. Riegler dominated the race to finish well clear of second-placed Carmen Ranigler of Italy.

Reuters

## THE THURSDAY CROSSWORD

No.3813 Thursday 7 January by Mass

Wednesday's solution



**ACROSS**

- 7 Grouse from a male during ineptly played bridge (4,4)
- 9 Primates embracing Eastern cross with pointed ends (6)
- 10 Old part of Carthage, destroyed (4)
- 11 Bird's loud measure like a gull at first (10)
- 12 Arched surface caught driving light (6)
- 14 Gravelly hills, new montage for terrace (8)
- 15 Sleepy, Toledo, with turning year? (6)
- 17 Grains, harvest's penultimate measures (6)
- 20 A very quiet set of canons (but audibly) (6)
- 22 Fat lot in drag (6)
- 23 Yank turning greener, quaffing British drink (6,4)
- 24 Star on English broadsheet (4)
- 25 Stir small cinders (6)
- 26 Pamphlet, one showing drawing (8)
- 27 DOWN
- 1 Railway employee in front? (8)
- 2 Rally pieces on edge of board (4)
- 3 Dancer showing dash? (6)
- 4 Very minor waterfall? (6)
- 5 Old air epic anew, in magazine (10)
- 6 Leading light in vegetable business? (6)
- 8 Fashionable boring (4)

**DOWN**

13 Runner – belter – go-go and little (10)

16 Landowner's stashed away right liberal board (8)

18 Sign of rising pro in younger member (8)

19 Return of broadcast about fuel (6)

21 Tool left among buttresses (6)

22 Deposit formed by salts (6)

24 Source of mineral, hard substance (4)

## NBA lockout breakthrough

WITH JUST hours to spare, negotiators brought the National Basketball Association back from the brink of disaster yesterday, reaching a preliminary agreement that could save what is left of the season. But the deal still had to be agreed by players and owners, and the long, drawn out and bitter dispute will leave both sides

## BASKETBALL

BY ANDREW MARSHALL  
in Washington

deadlock, and it seemed only a procedural vote by the Board of Governors was needed to deliver the *coup de grâce*. But NBA commissioner David Stern and union head Billy Hunter continued talking, with the impending deadline helping to focus minds, and at 6am yesterday the deal was there.

If it receives the seal of approval of owners and players, a truncated season could start in about three to four weeks' time, allowing time for between 45 to 50 games.

Approval is still needed from the owners and the players, and the process of selling the deal is under way. Then deals need

to be done with the free agents for the season.

NBA players have arrived in New York for a scheduled vote on whether to support the position of their negotiating committee, which had recommended that the owners' final offer be rejected. At least 200 players had been expected to show up for the vote.

The NBA has \$2bn to share out because of increased revenues from television, and the argument was over how to divide the pie.

Players wanted a larger slice for salaries, saying some players were underpaid; owners said some teams were going under, and they couldn't afford it.

The reality is that both are partly right. The owners wanted to tighten salary caps, removing the exemptions that

allow players to earn such vast sums, while the union was resisting. The players also wanted higher rates for players in the middle and at the bottom of the salary scale.

The fight was egged on by the super-agents who dominate professional sports, and made even more bitter by the fact that 80 per cent of players are black, and all the owners are white. The average salary is about \$2.5m though fewer than half make more than that, reflecting the fact that there are some very big pay packets out there which help to distort the figures.

Pre-eminent amongst them, of course, is the Michael Jordan economy: the Chicago Bulls star earns \$33.14m (£24m) a season, and the Bulls' payroll tops \$60m. Jordan has not said

whether or not he will return to the Bulls this season, though he had promised not to play if coach Phil Jackson left – and Jackson has gone.

One side-effect of the end of the lockout will be to clarify what happens to Jordan and the Bulls, perhaps the greatest basketball team ever.

The lockout, in effect since 1 July, has caused the NBA to miss games because of a labour dispute for the first time in its history. Under American labour law, without a contract – or in this case a collective bargaining agreement CBA – owners can lock out players from working until a deal is reached.

"I wouldn't blame the fans if they didn't come back," said Jeff Hornacek of the Utah Jazz. "Neither side is coming out of this thing looking good."

## SA boss denies racial quotas claim

THE HEAD of the South African Rugby Football Union has denied a newspaper report that racial quotas would be used for players in the nation's premier domestic tournament.

The Star, a Johannesburg newspaper, reported on its front page yesterday that the Saru president, Silas Ntanum, said a racial quota system would be extended to the Currie Cup. The system is currently used in youth and provincial rugby leagues.

However, Ntanum said he was incorrectly quoted. "Such a decision would have to be discussed at length by the Saru

white players as a source for players on provincial squads.

On the domestic rugby stage, the stand-off David Humphreys has won his fitness battle and will captain Ulster in their European Cup semi-final against Stade Français on Saturday. The Irish international suffered a shoulder injury in the quarter-final victory over 1996 European champions Toulouse on 11 December.

For technical reasons we are only naming a squad of 22 at this stage but Humphreys will be captain," said Williams. "Stade Français don't have a weakness and are very strong up

front. This is a notch up in competition for us and an even bigger challenge than the Toulouse quarter-final."

The promising London Scot stand-off Barry Irving has been drafted back into the Scotland Under-21 squad for an extra match in the colts' build-up to their Five Nations' campaign.

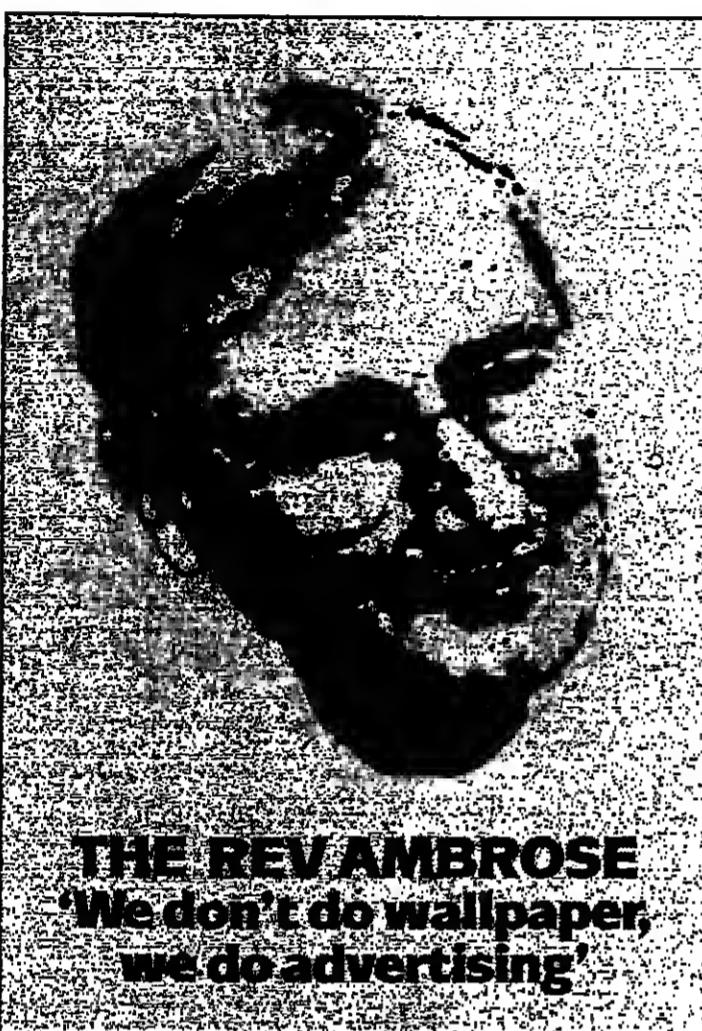
The 19-year-old has been added to the squad along with Watsonians centre Marcus Di Rollo and the Northampton hooker Will Jones for an additional fixture against Newcastle Under-21s at Prestonians on 11 January.

## THURSDAY REVIEW

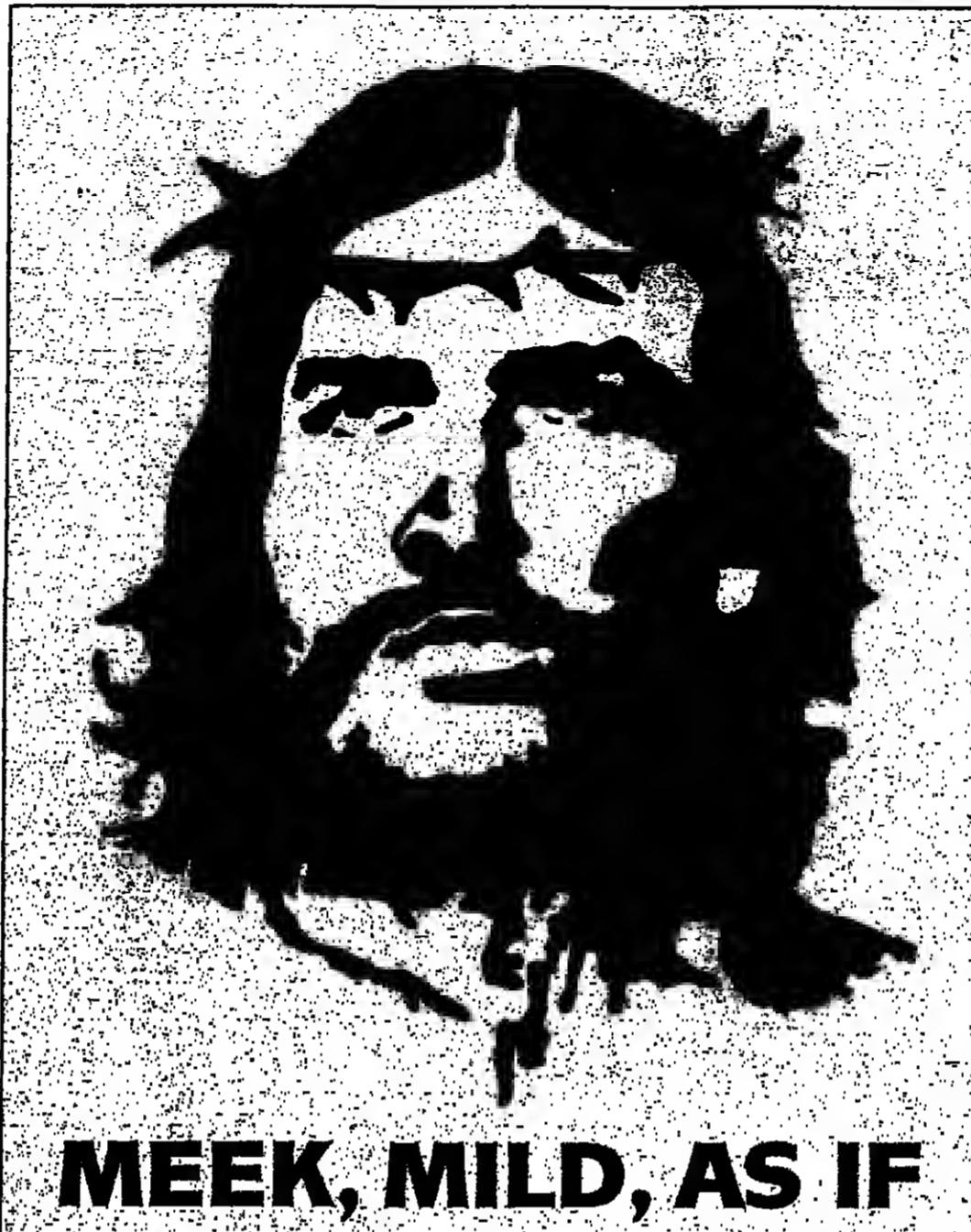
COMMENT • FEATURES • ARTS • LISTINGS • TELEVISION

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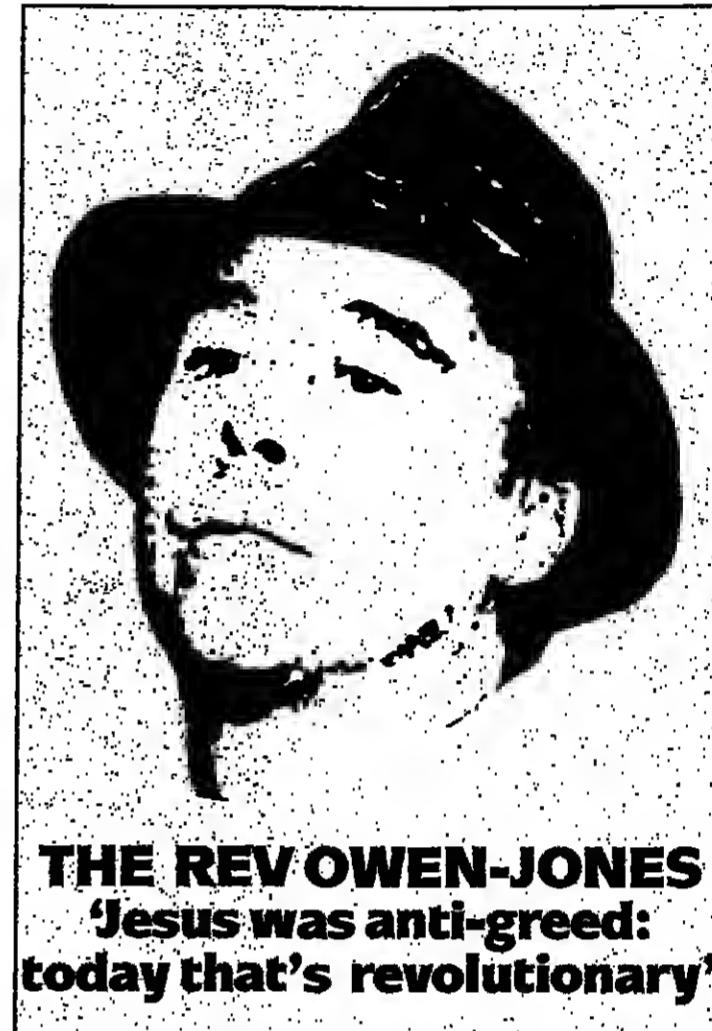
h Town have paid another Dutch club, schaap, for the 22-year-old Fabian Wilkins.



**THE REV AMBROSE**  
"We don't do wallpaper,  
we do advertising"



**MEEK, MILD, AS IF**  
Discover the real Jesus



**THE REV OWEN-JONES**  
"Jesus was anti-greed:  
today that's revolutionary"

# The reverend revolutionaries

They believe in the power of the word. And the word is advertising.

Meet the men of cloth who want to convince you that the Son of Man is no 'wimp'

In the beginning was the Word, and the Word was with God and the Word was God. So said John. You know, the apostle who could really write. All of that was a few years ago, and these days he might need to update that sentence. In the beginning was the Brief and the Brief was with God and the Brief was God. It's the kind of thing that might resonate with the Churches Advertising Network, that band of misunderstood Christians who decided a few months ago that the brief for this spring's advertising campaign should be The Real Jesus. You know, the chivalrous who died on the cross. No, not the guy wearing a dress, who is always surrounded by lambs and children. The guy with the crown of thorns. The guy who, in fact, looks remarkably like Che Guevara. You know, the Argentinian atheist and T-shirt icon.

The advertising campaign showing Jesus looking awfully like Che was launched this week. The red-and-black poster pictures the Son of God looking off into the distance, as revolutionaries in berets often do, with a slogan underneath that says 'Meek. Mild. As If. Discover the real Jesus.'

The traditionalists are appalled. It is blasphemy. Che and Jesus. Really.

The Bishop of Wakefield feared the adverts would 'trivialise the mystery of the godhead'. He added: 'I am not sure it is the proper way of presenting the message of love and peace.' The Bishop of St Albans, the Right Rev Christopher Herbert, said that young people might think that 'As If' was a pop group. 'The image is very Sixties,' he said. 'I cannot see how it will appeal to younger generations.'

BY ANN TRENEGAN

olution in the lives of the people who wrote the Gospels. That's why they wrote about it. You can read the story of feeding the 5,000 and it is about baskets and bread - or you can read it again and it's 5,000 men hiding away in companies of 50 and 100, drawn up like an army.' In the end Jesus fled. He didn't want to be that kind of revolutionary. But that's what the people - those men and Herod et al - thought he was. 'That's why he was crucified.'

The members of Churches Advertising Network are bound together by two things: they are Christians (though they belong to different denominations) and they believe in the power of advertising. They are controlled by no one. Every Christmas and Easter they work, with the creative team drawn from Christians in the media, to make a campaign. The members of the Network reject labels such as 'modernist' and 'radical', but that is what they are. Not particularly because they believe that the real Jesus was a revolutionary, but because they believe in advertising and its power to make people think. 'We don't do wallpaper. We do advertising,' says Rev Tom Ambrose. 'Unless it makes you stop and think twice, then what's it for? Our adverts will be up in the High Street against everyone else's. We want ours to be stronger than that. Maybe we have succeeded.'

He blames the Victorians. They are the ones who created the sepia portrait we all have of Jesus, happy and smiling in dress and halo. This is Christ, our Saviour of the Comfy Slippers mentality. It is an extremely nice image but also, perhaps, rather ineffective. And not that far from the way many people perceive

about advertising and marketing and public relations. The gap between the Church and the public is getting larger by the day. This is about closing that gap. It's an uphill struggle.' He says that many in the Church do not even know what the scenery is. I don't either, so I ask. He means the scenery of advertising. 'For them advertising is a puke-green or fluorescent orange piece of paper written on in felt tip behind a piece of cling film, flapping dejected in the wind.' He says that the early Church did have a clue. They had mystery plays and John Wesley and his horse and 'dear old St Paul in his boat'.

All of this seems very far away from Che in his beret, however. But everyone - the vicars and the creatives - insist that this should not be taken that way. They have used Che as an icon, an image, an idea. Chas Bayfield is a member of Christians in Media and he is one of the 'creatives' behind the campaign. He says that the revolutionary idea came quickly and he, for one, thinks it is perfect. He says that there is an image now of Jesus as 'a hit of a poof'. This is simply not appropriate. 'We felt very strongly that Christ is misrepresented terribly. It's almost insulting. I want to be known as a follower of this amazing revolutionary man, not some effeminate fairy in a white dress. I'm a grown man. I can't believe in fairies!'

Nor does he particularly believe in Che Guevara. 'I didn't really know much about him. In fact, I didn't even know he was a Communist. But he really is the Trivial Pursuit revolutionary, isn't he? He's the one everyone recognises. I mean, most people couldn't even name too many revolutionaries. If I were to say "Carlos the Jackal" to you, would you know what he looks like?' I say that, yes, I would. Square face and Michael Caine glasses. I'm not sure about the revolutionary bit, though. Mr Bayfield sighs. 'Well, most wouldn't. My old granny wouldn't. Che really is the token revolutionary.'

Somehow I don't think Che would agree. Judy Beishon, of the executive committee of the Socialist Party, says that she thinks the campaign is a bit strange. 'If anything, it is probably a hit unfair to Che Guevara.' But say we agree, just for the moment, that Che is just an icon and that Jesus is the real revolutionary. Does it mean anything deeper, really? The Churches Advertising Network would say yes. Rev Peter Owen-Jones believes there is a quiet revolution going on. The Church is changing. It has to change. 'It is absolutely right that it is uncomfortable. It provokes change - and that is what Jesus did. Change is never easy. The Church is not comfortable with this image. It is more comfortable to have this meek, mild person humbling around taking care of lost cats. But that's not the reality of it at all.'

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**INSIDE**

Letters

Film

Law

EDUCATION

Leaders and comment

9-10

14

Obituaries

11

15-16

Features

12

17

Education

14

18

Fast Track

14

18

aim

This is a notch up in challenge than the quarter-final. promising London stand-off Barnsley Irving on draft back into the fold Under-21 squad for an match in the colts' building. Their Five Nations sign. 19-year-old has been to the squad along with pians centre Marcus Di and the Northampton Will Jones for an fixture against Newcastle. Theirs at Prestonians on

## Down on the farm

Sir: Sean Rickard's article "Why should taxpayers prop up our inefficient farmers?" (5 January) is based on a terrifying misconception.

Farming is not an industry. It is a trust. A farmer's duties go beyond simply providing food; he must also ensure that he leaves the land in good heart for future generations, that his livestock is suitable for further breeding and that the environment is respected so that it will sustain our descendants.

The reclassification of farming as an industry has meant the replacement of these obligations with the simple yardstick of greed. The result has been chicken stocks rife with salmonella, beef herds with BSE and our cereals polluted with chemicals.

No wonder Mr Rickard has defected from the National Farmers' Union to a school of management.

TERRY JONES  
London SE5

Sir: Sean Rickard usefully focuses the arguments on reform of the EU Common Agricultural Policy on to harsh realities of global pressures and technological change. Many in East Anglia, for example, believe those changes will reshape landscapes as significantly as the shift from wool to grain in previous centuries.

UK producers and consumers should view these processes as opportunities rather than threats, but only if greater competitiveness is matched by bolder thinking about its benefits to the whole community rather than the profitability of the few. Rural workers and small businesses are also customers in local economies; the social and environmental consequences of change cannot be divorced from industrial considerations. That is why a genuinely integrated rural development approach is needed both in the Brussels negotiations and the UK government's rural White Paper this year, with a key component being diversion of "bad" wasteful subsidies into "good" environmental, healthy and nutritional encouragement.

UK producers are keen for that, understandably as long as sustainable incomes are likely. They now need arguments to be won abroad and at home in favour of quality rather than quantity of produce.

CLIVE NEEDLE MEP  
(Norfolk, Lab)  
Brussels

Sir: Sean Rickard assumes that all society requires from farming is cheap food. He fails to mention that millions of people are deeply concerned about the less tangible products of farming - the quality, diversity and beauty of the countryside. Much of the criticism of the CAP for many years has been the damage it has caused to wildlife and landscape. In a survey conducted in 1996 by the Countryside Commission, 91 per cent thought society had a "moral duty" to protect the countryside.

CPRE is in no way an apologist for the CAP and we believe radical reform is long overdue. The objectives of reform, however, should not be focused on a very narrow definition of competitiveness. A new rural policy for Europe should give greater encouragement to farmers to add value to the farmed environment and help them to market the quality of that local environment in the products they produce. This approach applies as much to small farmers as to larger ones.

The countryside remains a local product that can only be produced by our own farmers. CPRE wants to see those who produce the beauty and diversity of our countryside rewarded by using far more of the current CAP budget to support more sustainable farming. In the long term the quality of the environment will be one of farming's most enduring assets.

ALASTAIR RUTHERFORD  
Head of Rural Policy  
Council for the Protection of  
Rural England  
London SW1

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Post letters to Letters to the Editor, The Independent, 1 Canada Square, London E14 5DL and include a daytime telephone number, fax to 0171 293 2056 or e-mail to letters@independent.co.uk. E-mail correspondents are asked to give a postal address.

Letters may be edited for length and clarity



Welsh Portraits No 4: Saundersfoot in Pembrokeshire, west Wales, is a family seaside resort of the traditional kind

Geraint Lewis

## Insane ban on guns

Sir: The Institute of Psychiatry is to be commended for publicising the fact that, contrary to tabloid "boil-in-the-bag" opinion, the mentally ill are most unlikely to commit murder (report, 6 January). Being cited in just 60 homicides a year out of an annual average of 600 to 700, the mentally ill do not deserve to be the subject of a witch-hunt.

What a pity similar standards of objectivity were not applied to an examination of some other Home Office statistics - those relating to gun ownership. While the number of legally owned guns continues its long-term downward trend, the proportion of British homicides committed with guns has remained at about 9 or 10 per cent - the same as the much-vaunted figure for the mentally ill. Furthermore, virtually all the guns used in homicides are not only held illegally, but have never been registered.

If the chances of being murdered by a mentally ill person are very small, then the chance of being killed by the lawful owner of a gun is many, many times smaller still. If the Institute of Psychiatry's findings make the Government pause before instituting new "care in the community" legislation, then how can our law-makers justify their draconian banning of the ownership of handguns by responsible people?

ALASDAIR MITCHELL  
Stocksfield, Northumberland

## Backyard ballast

Sir: For the last few months south Oxford has been living through a nightmare. It could happen elsewhere.

A private company has established an industrial work-site adjacent to our local park and only 200 yards upwind of an open-air swimming pool, houses, a nursery school and a day centre. It is within the City of Oxford and in the Green Belt and does not have planning permission. Across all parties, both city and county councils and Oxford's two MPs have opposed the development, but to no avail. For this one company that does

not need planning permission.

Where we used to sit by our peaceful lake looking across to the countryside, we now have an excavator towering over a ballast heap, 1,000 feet long by 50 feet wide and rapidly growing towards its target height of 15 feet. A

throughput of 200,000 tonnes of granite per year will be ballasted from trucks on to the stockpile and then back from pile to trucks.

The drone of the excavator, the crashing of the grab and the scrape of metal on metal cannot be shut out of houses. But this private company is immune from prosecution for noise nuisance.

The company is Railtrack,

which has "permitted development rights" of

hazardous scope.

At present the matter rests with the Secretary of State. He can support the community and its elected representatives and require such a development in a sensitive site to be properly assessed. Or he can suppress the democratic voice.

This is one of 12 "virtual quarries" across the UK and no doubt part of a logically sound ballast supply scheme. But it should be in an industrial area and not in anyone's back yard.

P JENKYN

Oxford

## Revolution betrayed

Sir: Contrary to Peter Cadogan's letter (1 January), there is no reason to celebrate the anniversary of the replacement of one dictatorship by another one and a half centuries ago.

The changes from the Stuart monarchy to the Presbyterian parliament, to the puritan Rump and the republican Commonwealth, and then to the Cromwellian Protectorate, however exciting for the media of the time, did almost nothing for political democracy, as was pointed out by the Levellers, or for economic democracy, as was pointed out by the Diggers - both of whom are far better candidates for commemoration - and nothing at all for the mass of the people. No wonder most of them welcomed the Restoration of the Stuarts a few years later.

Unfortunately the pattern of

revolution against an aristocratic bunch of armed gangsters being betrayed by another religious or bureaucratic, militaristic or racist bunch of armed gangsters was

followed in America and France,

Spain and Argentina, China and Cuba. What price revolution now?

Instead of wasting time on a

meaningless anniversary of the

first modern revolution, we should

try to learn from these examples

how it was betrayed and why it

became a dirty word.

MARY LEWIS

Freedom Press, London E1

## IN BRIEF

Sir: I must respond to a comment made by Michael McCarthy in his article on the Greenwich meridian ("Time line is put on the English map", 31 December), where he states that the meridian "just" misses Louth. For many years there has been within the town of Louth a brass strip inlaid in the pavement marking the meridian's passage through the town, together with a commemorative plaque.

Would it not be possible to put supply and demand together to the great benefit of everybody?

D G THOMAS

Bude, Cornwall

Sir: My sons all use computers extensively at work. They assure me that many companies have storerooms

full of serviceable but slightly outdated computers which are no longer in use. My daughters-in-law are all connected with teaching. They assure me that many schools are desperate for serviceable computers, which need not be of the very latest model but which the school budgets cannot be stretched to purchase.

Would it not be possible to put supply and demand together to the great benefit of everybody?

RICHARD GARBUTT

Louth, Lincolnshire

A J WILLIAMS

Tonbridge, Kent

True names were also used to represent numbers, days of the week, and concepts such as life and death. The yew tree represented death and is still grown in cemeteries.

Mrs CHARMIAN HAYES

Feltham, Middlesex

Sir: J Michael Sharman's letter

reminded me of a friend of mine, who, when at primary school, used to drive his teachers mad by

asking, "As long as you know what all the letters of the alphabet are, why does it matter what order they are in?"

PAUL LOCKWOOD

Cambridge

## Fools and their alphabets are copiously parted

YESTERDAY I learnt on the kindness of the hundred or more readers who wrote in with memories of the comic alphabet which flourished in the Thirties (Floods more this morning, so I hope you understand if I don't have the time to answer you all properly).

I should have known, but didn't, that this alphabet is the basis of a Sebastian Faulks novel called *A Fool's Alphabet* and is in fact given in full (I am told by several readers) on page 42. But many of you reported variations. When we stopped yesterday we had got to H, and now we come to the letter I which my father said was for Ivor Novello, as indeed Faulks does. But other people think differently.

Ivor Emmanuel, Ivor Cutler I for looting (high-falutin). I for an eye. I for a pretty girl.

J. J. is just about the only letter on which everyone agrees, apart from X: Jaffa oranges.

K was the days when "kaifra" was a common word, plenty of people remember being told that it was K for kraal, K for farmer, and so on. There was also the oddly English pronunciation of "cafe" as "kafe", hence K for restaurant.

The most of us prefer L for Leather but there is also L for goblin, L for Romeo and L for happiness. (How about L for Beta Gamma Delta?)

M. Emphasis or Emphasse is the clear favourite. I was also offered M forever blowing bubbles, which is novel: Emphysema.

which is clever, and M for cream sherry, which is puzzling till you remember Emva was a make of sherry. Or was it Enva? In which case it should be in...

N. Lots here. Information, envelope, N for eggs, N for cent (enforcement). Enfading, N for a penny. N for no (internal). I think the leader was the old N for a dig (*infra dig*). I did manage to think of a new one myself here, which was Enver Hoxha, but somebody else thought of that as well. And in his *Comic Alphabets* book, Eric Partridge reveals that the idea was thought of long ago, in Enver Pasha or Enver Bey, the once-famous leader of the Young Turks.

O. For the wings of a dove, O for a muse of fire, O for a pint. O for a pee. O for the rainbow. O for the garden wall. O for my shoulder. O for

ner, ahead of P for the doctor, P for comfort, P for whistle, P for Daddy and P for a penny. The cleverest came from Rosemary Thornton who said that her father taught her P for church because Peover Church near Knutsford in Cheshire is actually pronounced that way.

Q. Amazing what people have queued for in the past. I was given Q for rations, Q for fish and chips, Q for tickets, Q for the 1/6s, Q for bananas, Q for a bus, and - more modern - Q for clubbing. But the commonest was Q for everything. Those who heard it as "cue" gave me Q for billiards and Q for a song.

R. R for mo, R for Askey, R for English, R for bitter. That was it. No upmarket ones at all. No R for Miller, R for Bryant, R for Quiller Couch or even R for sea clerk. S. S for you, S for example were

the most common, but people remembered all the ones commencing with "the" - "the Wife or..." pattern. Y for husband, Y for mistress, and even Y for secretary and Y for partner. A couple of lone cockney voices suggested Y for this and Y for communion biscuits.

Z. A difficult letter to end on. Z for breeze (zephyr breeze) was the commonest, even if we all felt it was feeble. Occasional references to old Zephyr cars, such as Z for Six, and Z for Zodiac, and two brave suggestions of Zeffirelli. Z for effect, Z someone. Two people said they had been told Z the raven and didn't know why. Sounds like the old Edgar Allan Poe line "Quoth the raven" to me...

Thanks to all, and tomorrow back to sanity.



## MILES KINGTON

R for mo, R for Askey, R for English, R for bitter. That was it.

No upmarket ones at all.

seas. O for board, O for my dead body. O for the sea to Skye. O for coat. O for relief was the clear win-

Y Y for goodness sake was popular. Less so was Y for runts (Y-fronts). But most people went for the "Wife or..." pattern. Y for husband, Y for mistress, and even Y for secretary and Y for partner. A couple of lone cockney voices suggested Y for this and Y for communion biscuits.

Z. A difficult letter to end on. Z for breeze (zephyr breeze) was the commonest, even if we all felt it was feeble. Occasional references to old Zephyr cars, such as Z for Six, and Z for Zodiac, and two brave suggestions of Zeffirelli. Z for effect, Z someone. Two people said they had been told Z the raven and didn't know why. Sounds like the old Edgar Allan Poe line "Quoth the raven" to me...

Thanks to all, and tomorrow back to sanity.

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## The euro is here, so let's start adjusting our economy to it

THE BANK of England's Monetary Committee is meeting today for the first time since the launch of the euro. This shouldn't necessarily influence the immediate decision to lower interest rates again. The committee may well decide to leave them where they are, at 6.25 per cent. But the coming of the euro is of immense importance to the Bank's deliberations for the future. In business, as in politics, complacency would be the very worst stance to adopt over a development that will have a profound influence on our currency and interests rates, whether or not we join.

Within days of its launch, the euro has already been adopted by central banks and international investors as a major reserve currency. The Bank of England has even supplanted the Treasury in issuing bills of exchange denominated in the new euro.

In the short run this has had its benefits. As the value of the euro has risen on the foreign exchanges, the dollar has fallen, and with it sterling. The fears of an overvalued British currency destroying the country's export industry, so prevalent only a few months ago, are fast receding. The value of the pound is still not as low as industry, or even the Bank of England, would like. But it is not nearly as threatening as it was.

At the same time, on the latest figures, Britain appears to be moving towards recession - if recession indeed it should be - in a remarkably quiet and composed fashion. The indications are that demand even for services is beginning to fall, and with it the pressure on wages and prices. But the economy is not going into reverse, and may not do so for some time to come. Under these conditions the temptation for the wise men and one woman of the Bank's Monetary Committee will be to keep a holding position and wait to see what does emerge in the economy over the next few months.

That may be sensible in the short term. But it won't do for longer. The new reality for Britain is a currency that stands to rival the dollar in economic strength and international importance. Sterling will be left more and more a small sailing boat caught between two supertankers, pulled up and down with the dollar but equally liable to the swell from neighbouring Europe. In this situation the Bank of England will have to co-ordinate its actions with Europe. Already it is thinking of changing the UK definitions of inflation to fit the European criteria. When it does it will soon become apparent how high British rates are comparatively - not just by fractions but by a full per cent.

If that is the case, why not start now? The risks of inflation are minimal, the dangers of contraction are real. And why not start talking openly about what the euro does mean to us? Like it or not, we are part of a global village in which a new superstore has opened up on the high street.

## Blair must take care not to fly into a trap

THIS WEEKEND Mr Blair will be in Kuwait to meet the crews of the British Tornados who participated in last month's air attacks against Iraq, and who daily run the risk of attacking themselves as they patrol the no-fly zone in southern Iraq. The Prime Minister's spokesman says the visit is not to be seen as a bellicose gesture against Iraq. Mr Blair should be very careful that it does not become one.

Not long ago Mr Clinton was being praised for his "rope-a-dope" tactics of allowing Saddam Hussein to overreach himself in his obstruction of the UN arms inspectors, and thus provide Washington with the opportunity it sought to launch the air strikes. These days, it is Saddam who is learning a thing or two about rope-a-dope. By drawing US jets (and maybe soon those same Tornados

that Mr Blair is about to inspect) into dogfights in what is officially Iraqi sovereign air space, he is seeking to have Britain and the US overreach themselves. Not in a military sense, of course, for Anglo-American air superiority is absolute - but in the subtler sense which explains these almost daily provocations.

Saddam's strategy is to persuade world opinion that London and Washington are the true bullies of the piece, beating up an Iraq already brought to its knees by sanctions. If the tepid reaction to his latest call for a popular uprising against Arab leaders who have failed to support him is anything to go by, the outside world still needs a good deal of persuading.

But that could change. The latest flurry of Iraqi aerial defiance suggests that the damage inflicted by last month's four days of bombardment is a good deal less than that claimed by American and British propaganda. Arab leaders may soon come to recognise the Iraqi President for the scoundrel he is.

But popular reaction in the Gaza Strip and elsewhere shows that on the street, Saddam is not without his sympathisers - and a few more lost air battles may win some more. The no-fly zones are crucial for the containment of Saddam. President Clinton and Mr Blair must not allow them to become the means of an Iraqi public relations victory.

## A radar blip

MR BLAIR and Mr Brown are "shoulder to shoulder". Mr Prescott says the Prescott-Brown axis is "a load of nonsense". Mr Cook thinks the crisis has been got up by journalists. So, a concerted effort to restore unity. But the spin doctors' radar failed to detect Prince Edward's engagement. This happy but inconsequential event will easily displace politics in a press still obsessed, in the main, with the royals. Peter, they're missing you already.

# There's nothing journalists love more than flexing their muscles



## DAVID AARONOVITCH

Run enough stories and eventually there will be a reaction. This reaction, of course, vindicates the stories

IN THAT famous novel of political campaigning, *Primary Colors*, the narrator, Henry, describes how the US press corps (or "scorps" as he calls them) descend upon him, looking for his reaction to its rivals' reactions to a sex scandal that has not quite happened yet. In Henry's view the situation is surreal:

"They weren't scumbag gossip reporters, they were media analysts. The scorps weren't reporting the trash, but how we dealt with the trash. The story hadn't really broken yet, and already it was one step removed: the press was reporting about how the candidate would deal with how the press would report about the story."

When I first read that paragraph, penned by the veteran American political journalist Joe Klein (alias "Anonymous"), I was transported back to the election of 1992. Historians record that Labour lost this campaign for two main reasons: a lack of faith in Neil Kinnock as prospective prime minister and the perception of Labour as a party of high taxation (although some of our more eccentric commentators throw in the Sheffield victory for good measure).

But no one argues today that the decisive factor was an incident surrounding a party political broadcast by Labour, transmitted on 24 March 1992, that came to be known as the *Ear of Jennifer's Ear*. They did then, though. As the background to a true story about ear grommets on the National Health became ever more convoluted, TV news viewers witnessed the extraordinary spectacle of newspaper journalists interviewing each

other about who had told whom what trivia regarding the real Jennifer.

For the first time in the entire campaign the BBC newsroom came alive with some sort of excitement. Here, at last, was a real, running story. Front pages were held and the language was apocalyptic. Recrimination inside the Labour camp was intense. Yet, six years later, Labour's PR expert Phillip Gould, in his book *The Unfinished Revolution*, concludes only that, "whatever our true position 'Jennifer's Ear' had not burst us. It might even have helped."

It was a classic Beltway story, inflated beyond reason by the strange relationship that exists between political journalists and politicians. Something similar has been happening in America - albeit on a grander scale - for the last year. But ever since 23 December it has been Jennifer's Ear time again here in Britain. The initial revelation of the Mandelson loan was followed by stage two of the story when tabloids and broadsheets scoured every soft furnisher's and design gallery in West London, looking for signs of high living.

But Peter departed, and the story threatened to go away. Various promising little pathways to do with the Britannia Building Society also seemed to lead nowhere. And so the whole thing mutated into a "who leaked the story" story. The more farcical parts of this enquiry has involved *The Guardian* and *The Mirror* swapping insults and column inches on whether a package destined for Mr Paul Routledge, and containing his new *Kitty Kelley*-style biography of Mr

Mandelson, was somehow hijacked by ruthless broadsheet backs. The only thing missing was one of those *Sunday Times* charts of the passage of the manuscript through various culprits in the Commons press gallery.

Without any evidence at all, the blame for the leak was eventually hung around the hairy neck of Charlie Whelan, Gordon Brown's press secretary. This gave the Mandelson affair its third twist: the Chancellor was said to be at war with the Prime Minister.

Once again, with little evidence adduced that there was any meaningful difference between Blair and Brown, vast screeds were devoted to the two men and their entourages, allies and enemies. Yesterday, after nearly a week of this and after Whelan had resigned, Tony Blair felt it necessary to tell the press that his relationship with

Gordon was very close. Within hours I heard a newscaster ask a correspondent to agree that it was "significant that he felt the need to say this".

If you stop and consider for a moment, the circularity of the process becomes obvious. Run enough stories and eventually there will be a reaction. This reaction, of course, vindicates the original stories. Charlie Whelan said (and I believe him) that he resigned because "I had become the story". But as soon as he announced his departure some were asking, rhetorically, why - if he had done nothing wrong - he felt it necessary to go.

When we journalists ask politicians about "appearances" rather than substance ("But it doesn't look good, does it, minister?"), you can be sure that we are on intellectually weak ground. On Wednesday the announcement of Prince Edward's impending marriage was covered on some outlets almost entirely in terms of how newspapers would report it, or had already reported it. This is not surprising, because the event itself has no significance whatsoever. Edward is the fourth child and will never ascend to the throne, and his wedding has only certain titillating, soap opera value. Except to him, of course.

I think there are two reasons for this, apart from the traditional anti-intellectualism of British journalistic culture. The first is that any story about spin doctors is really a story about us journalists ourselves. If they are the spinners, we are the spin; if they are manipulators, then we are the manipulated. We use them, and we hate them for it. They are our dark reflections. Or is it the other way round?

The second reason is egotism. Some of us prefer to shape the world rather than merely to reflect it: to create the news and not just report it.

It was "The Sun wot won't" in '92. *The Guardian* that laid Mandelson low in '98. *The Mirror* that did for Charlie Whelan in '98, and next year - God willing - it will be that powerful, incisive journalist, David Aaronovitch, who will be responsible for the fall of Jack Cunningham...

Or someone like that. Mmmmm, feel my muscles.

## QUOTE OF THE DAY

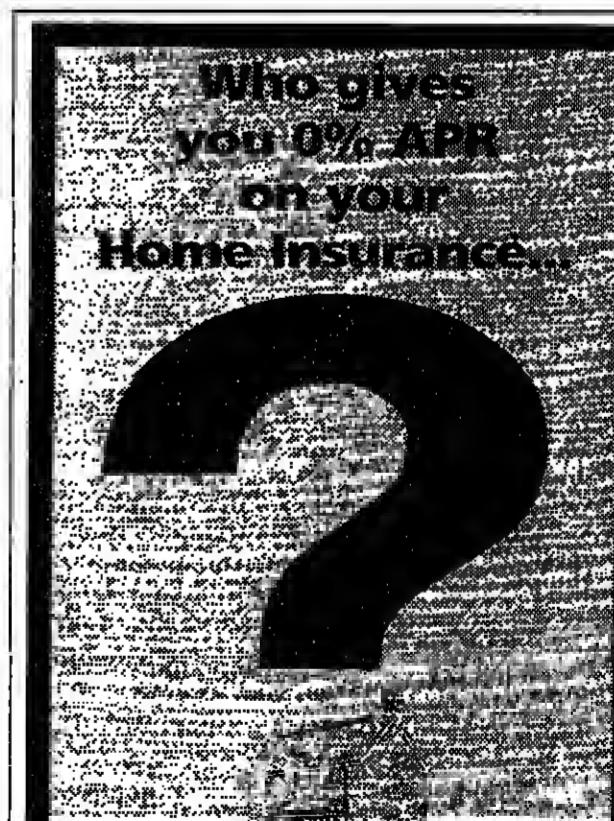
"Thinking outside the box in adult life is often the equivalent to a little naughtiness in childhood"

Charles Handy,  
management consultant

## THOUGHT FOR THE DAY

"In politics, nothing is contemptible."

Benjamin Disraeli,  
Prime Minister



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## MONITOR

ALL THE NEWS OF THE WORLD  
The German press reflects on  
Britain's failure to adopt the euro

THE MAJORITY of Britons experienced the launch of the euro as a chapter in *Alice in Wonderland*, full of absurdities and contradictions. To the crunch question of

whether they can remain a great business nation without curtailing national self-determination, there is still no conclusive answer. *Die Welt*

WHAT BRITAIN needs now is political leadership; business will soon be calling for it, since it wants a target date so that it can plan ahead. In Blair's defence, it has to be pointed out that powerful EU partners have not made it easier to campaign for the euro and Europe. Lafontaine's statements caused a lot of broken china. Polls show that Blair has a hard task ahead.

*Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*  
*Handelsblatt*

## PANDORA

**THE SHADOW** Foreign Secretary, Michael Howard, will address the Young Conservative Group for Europe next week. At a meeting in the House of Commons, Howard, a hard-line Eurosceptic, will attempt to woo this young band of Eurosophiles now driven delirious by the launch of the euro. "The euro has been a success so far, and it is important that we put that message across to the party," one of the organisers told *Pandora*. However, the message is to be delivered behind closed doors because "we don't want to hang out our dirty washing in public". So, then, might Howard face a hit of boisterous ribaldry at the meeting? "We'll have to wait and see" said the young Eurosophile. "That's funny. Isn't that what William Hague is saying about the single currency? Perhaps there will be unity in the Tory party after all."

**TOM HANKS**, three times an Oscar winner, is feeling the pressure of fame. As the combined gross of his two most recent films, *Saving Private Ryan* and *You've Got Mail*, passed \$200m, the star told *Entertainment Weekly* that: "Sometimes being a movie star in a public place is like being a man with a chicken on his head, and everyone is looking and pointing." Hanks says that the closest he can get to anonymity is to "strip down naked in a hotel room and walk around on the patio". However, if reports that Hanks is interested in running for president in the year 2000 are true, he would be advised to keep his pants on.

**ONE OF** the few things that is known about Bill Clinton's impeachment trial, due to start today, is that the Supreme Court Chief Justice, William Rehnquist, will be in charge. Rehnquist presided over an equally controversial, but rather less up-to-date, trial in 1996 at the Indiana University School of Law, when he found Richard III not guilty of murdering his two nephews. Rehnquist failed to find the infamous monarch guilty "beyond reasonable doubt", calling the evidence a kind of "rumor upon rumor" (sic). The question is, of course, will Bill Clinton be shown the same clemency?

**WITH THE** serialization of Paul Routledge's book on Peter Mandelson,



*The Mirror* has gone "Mandy" mad. The legendary Mandy label, which the former Cabinet minister is said to hate so much (see *Pandora* of 6 October), headlined no fewer than three times in yesterday's *Mirror*. First, in a report about relations with Gordon Brown, then the Routledge serialisation, and of course the cartoon strip "Mandy". This "Mandy" is about the antics of young girls rather than a cartoon pastiche of Mandelson's life. A pity, because the cartoon adventures of Mandy, Wieggy, Charlie and Brownie would probably spin a good yarn.

**LINDA TRIPP** (pictured), who may or may not be called to the Clinton trial as a witness, is in trouble with her Internet service provider, Bruce Fisher. Fisher claims that Tripp, the White House confidante of Monica Lewinsky, has reengaged on a \$15,000 deal to maintain her website ([lindatripp.com](http://lindatripp.com)) and clear it of unwanted messages, one of which, according to the *New York Daily News*, read: "Linda Tripp is so ugly, she went into a haunted house and came out with an application."

Fisher received only a token payment of \$1,500 and a letter of apology from Tripp and her advisers. The Hawaii-based internet company is hoping to encourage Tripp to pay by ceasing their efforts to clean up the site. "There will be nasty stuff there again, but I hope it won't be vile," says Fisher.

**PANDORA SALUTES** the scientists who are still trying to work out why the *Titanic* sank. Even after nearly 90 years rivets recovered from the wreck are still being examined. The theory that weak rivets led to an "unzipping" of the ship's hull was publicised last year and has been added to by a US government scientist, Timothy Foecke. The scientist reveals to *The Washington Post* that fewer compartments would have flooded if the "average strength of the rivets had been higher". Wow, such spot-on analysis is obviously unsinkable, but surely the key player must remain the rather large iceberg in the *Titanic*'s path?

## Revealed: women are people too



ANNE MCÉLOVY

*Successful women cannot be reduced to a set of qualities that can then be used like a recipe*

FROM A survey this week, I learn that successful career women, like Indian mystics of yore, are able to "pass through the glass ceiling without noticing that it is there". I have never in fact seen this feat performed, at least not without some struggle with the resulting shards.

But Peter York, the report's compiler, sounded pretty sure of his facts after studying female bosses. These miracle women have learnt not to be too intense and ambitious. Hell no. "Gentleness with the male ego and determination not to use sexual weapons to unfair advantage are natural female behaviour for the intelligent, well-adjusted woman," chirped Mr York.

These placid and undemanding women struck me as vaguely familiar. Then I remembered Margaret Atwood's scary vision of a fundamentalist dystopia, *The Handmaid's Tale*, in which women are freed of the messy burdens and sorid pleasures of the modern world, are centrally selected for breeding without much fun along the way, wear long red robes and bow modestly to the good of the collective, stopping only to lynch apostates.

Perhaps he could be forgiven all

this, had he not outlawed dressing up when we have a mind to, the one residual bit of fun in office life. I'll give that up when the executive men around me shed their Richard James ties and the creative ones trade in their black crew necks.

The word "natural", lurking in the undergrowth of the argument, is a sure sign that something is amiss. From Mary Wollstonecraft onwards, awkward women have been complaining about having a view of naturalness foisted upon them which suits the describers, not the described. As Marilyn French pointed out in her acerbic essay on *Lady Macbeth*, the demonic power of her story rests on relentless imagery that instils into us the view that her behaviour is not only morally wrong, but also unnatural, since she is a woman and has no business breaking rules, trivial or serious.

Still, I thought, Mr York is a famous spotter of trends. Perhaps the man is right. Out with the red Versace, in with the fawn Laura Ashley. My new year's resolution was to spread a little calm, hold that barbed riposte and, when in doubt, murmur "You're so right."

Imagine my horror when this newspaper reported yesterday on a paper given to the British Psychological Society. It maintained that women who wish to become senior executives need to exhibit "macho kick-ass characteristics" in order to prosper. In five years of interviewing managers, the compiler had found that the best female ones did not mind being disliked, "because they had to take tough decisions".

What is the point of all this? The pseudo-science of studying pushy broads must be nicely profitable for those concerned. I can't see what use it is to the companies who pay for it. For a discreet but vast sum, I will give any bidder the benefit of my 10-year analysis of women in the workplace summarised as follows:

1. Successful women cannot be reduced to a set of qualities that can then be used like a recipe: "take one part attitude to two parts attitude and leave with self-deprecating".

2. The female of the species is more like the male than the male would like to think - she is neither more nor less altruistic. On the whole, ambitious women are not aiming for the top as part of a feminist crusade, but because it is nicer at the top than in the middle. Do not, therefore, expect female bosses to be particularly nice to other women. You would not expect such selflessness from men.

3. Ambitious women still strike men as rather odd, because male-dominated cultures prize uniformity. They see brutal self-advancement in the most innocuous gestures. "Are you networking furiously?" a colleague asked me at a party recently. At the time I was leaning against a wall, drinking wine and chatting to a friend.

4. (This is the revelatory bit. Women are people. There are different kinds of them. Some are loud and bouncy, others are quiet and mousy. A lot are in between. They all have their uses. The important thing is to remember that they are there.

## How a minor dose of flu nearly felled the NHS



**JEREMY LAURANCE**  
*The lesson of this latest 'crisis' is that the condition of the health service remains fragile*

I HAVE had flu. I know this because I experienced its defining symptom: an irresistible desire to lie down. When it happens there is no mistaking it. I took to my bed on New Year's Day, dosed myself with aspirin, paracetamol and regular tots of my mother-in-law's sloe gin and, in common with thousands of others, waited for the illness to pass.

You wonder why I am telling you this? Because there is a puzzle about the current flu outbreak which my own experience may help illuminate. According to the Royal College of General Practitioners' flu monitoring unit in Birmingham there is no epidemic. The numbers affected - fewer than two in 1,000 people on yesterday's figures - are low by comparison with previous winters and will need to double before we have what is officially termed an epidemic.

If that is the case, why have half the people I know - or, at any rate, many more than one in a thousand of them - apparently been laid low by the bug? And why, more importantly, is the NHS struggling to cope, closing wards to all but emergency admissions, cancelling routine surgery and, ominously, hiring freezer lorries to provide temporally expanded mortuary space?

The answer to the first question is the easiest. Figures recorded by the Royal College of General Practitioners' (RCGP) monitoring unit - the gold standard for flu watchers - are based on reports from 350 GPs in 90 practices in the UK covering 700,000 patients. Every patient who goes to see one of these GPs suffering from flu or a flu-like illness is reported to the monitoring unit and becomes a national statistic.

Thousands of sufferers - myself included - have not bothered their GPs for the very good reason that there is nothing they can do for flu

warm, the health service has had a generous cash injection to deal with winter pressures - £150m so far; with a further £50m in reserve - and the Government boasted some months ago that it was reopening or preventing the closure of 2,000 extra beds.

It poses the question of what would happen if there were a genuine epidemic, a prospect that seemed to worry Frank Dobson, the Health Secretary, on Tuesday when he acknowledged that it would be "very difficult to cope". Compared with this year's two in 1,000 people suffering from flu, the 1993 outbreak peaked at 30 per cent above this level and the 1989 epidemic at more than two-and-a-half times above it. In 1969, the year of the last global pandemic, the infection rate hit 10 per 1,000, implying that more than 500,000 people were falling victim each week.

Were such a pandemic to occur again, and scientists predict that a repetition is inevitable, on the evidence of this week's experience we would need a fleet of freezer lorries to join the one hired by the Norfolk and Norwich hospital to expand its mortuary space.

The causes of the current NHS "crisis" are complex. The first point for the sceptical observer to bear in mind is that it has occurred just as the NHS pay review bodies are finalising their reports for presentation to the Cabinet. Inflation-busting rises in excess of 5 per cent for nurses and doctors are being sought by the unions and a crisis in the NHS, especially if it can be linked to staff shortages, provides a useful lever to loosen ministerial purse-strings.

The second point is that the NHS is in fact performing rather well, as yesterday's announcement of a record fall in the waiting-list demonstrates, but it has become a victim

of its own success. Thousands more patients have been treated and operations carried out, raising bed occupancy rates and putting increased stress on facilities. The result is an NHS that, while well funded, is running close to capacity. Thus it is efficient in terms of producing maximum bang for each buck, but has little flexibility to accommodate sudden increases in demand such as occurred at Christmas. A few elderly people going down with flu can soon clog up a casualty unit if beds are full and there is nowhere to move patients on to.

That said, there are genuine staffing problems, especially among nurses and associated staff such as physiotherapists. A buoyant economy and low unemployment have meant stiff competition among employers for the 18-year-old school-leavers whom the NHS normally recruits. Hospitals have been losing out to Marks & Spencer and, nationally, the Royal College of Nursing claims 8,000 posts are vacant.

There is anecdotal evidence that problems blamed on the flu outbreak were in fact caused by the way Christmas fell on a Friday this year. That meant GP surgeries stayed closed for a full four days, rather than the normal two of Christmas Day and Boxing Day. Deputising services were unable to cope and patients phoned 999 instead. St James's University Hospital in Leeds, where attendances at accident and emergency were 50 per cent up between Christmas and the New Year compared with the previous year, was back to normal this week. No flu outbreak was ever so over so swiftly.

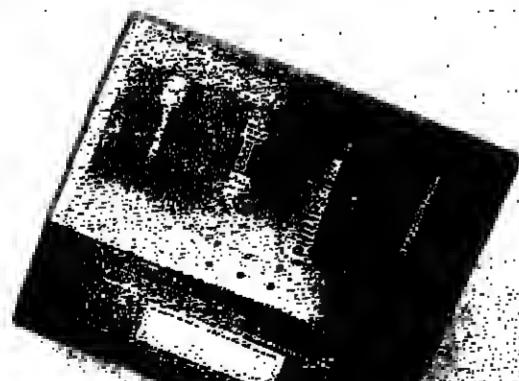
The lesson of this latest "crisis" is that the condition of the NHS remains fragile, despite the large sums invested and even larger sums to come over the next three years. Though improving, the slightest pressure could be enough to trigger a relapse. The right prescription is a steady infusion of funds, careful monitoring and a recognition that cutting waiting-lists must never be allowed to usurp its central function - to provide immediately a bed and care for every truly ill patient in their hour of need.



Over-crowded hospitals are under real strain

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## How we can improve our buses



PODIUM

RICHARD KNOWLES  
*From a speech by  
Salford University's  
reader in geography to  
the Royal Geographical  
Society conference*

Minister said should be judged  
on whether car usage has  
declined by 2003. Few car users  
are likely to switch to public  
transport or cycling without  
either substantial prior capital  
investment in much higher-  
quality bus and rail systems  
and cycle networks, or financial  
incentives.

However, the White Paper's  
radical policies are not sup-  
ported with the substantial  
increase in public transport  
capital investment which is  
needed to improve its quality  
and quantity sufficiently to  
attract many current car users  
to switch modes.

This puts at risk the success  
of the integrated transport  
policy which the Deputy Prime  
Minister said should be judged  
on whether car usage has  
declined by 2003. Few car users  
are likely to switch to public  
transport or cycling without  
either substantial prior capital  
investment in much higher-  
quality bus and rail systems  
and cycle networks, or financial  
incentives.

The White Paper itself was  
delayed while more radical  
policies were deleted in fear of  
a political backlash from car  
owners. Thus taxing car park  
spaces at out-of-town leisure  
and retail sites was omitted,  
company car benefits were  
reduced, no targets were set  
for road traffic reduction  
and traffic speeds were not  
addressed either by stricter  
enforcement or lower general  
speed limits.

Proposals for workplace car  
parking charges and motorway  
tolls have been deferred while  
the decision (and potential  
backlash) on whether to introduce  
congestion-charging on urban  
roads has been given to  
individual local authorities  
without any guarantee that  
they will be able to ring-fence  
and spend the income raised  
on transport schemes. Re-  
regulation of bus fares was  
not even considered in the  
White Paper.

Although bus patronage  
continues to decline, buses are  
still the main form of public  
transport in Britain outside  
Greater London. The chal-  
lenge is to provide better qual-  
ity buses, with faster more  
reliable journey times suffi-  
ciently improved for car users  
to switch modes for some journeys  
without either substantial  
extra public funding or public  
behaviour.

transport or real disincentives  
to use cars.

The Government hopes that  
"Quality Partnerships" can  
produce better local bus services  
through voluntary co-  
operation between local  
authorities which, as highway  
authorities, own the road space,  
and the privately-owned bus  
companies which operate most  
bus services. The Deputy  
Prime Minister's view is clear:  
"The bus must have priority on  
the road. That will lead to  
faster, more reliable services  
which attract more passengers."  
Some bus companies see  
Quality Partnerships as good  
business and good publicity,  
particularly FirstGroup, Arriva  
and Stagecoach, which together  
control 60 per cent of the  
British bus market.

The Government's Integrated  
Transport Policy lacks the  
substantial investment in  
public transport needed. Gov-  
ernment policy therefore relies  
heavily on the success of low-  
cost Quality Partnerships. In-  
depth analysis on a "before  
and after" basis is needed to mea-  
sure the extent to which  
Bus Quality Partnerships  
can change travel  
behaviour.

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# Don't be fooled by China



**CHRIS PATTEN**  
It's a simple truth -  
you can only do business  
with totalitarians if you  
lick their boots first

ONE OF the more bizarre events of last year was the attempt to parade China's Premier, Zhu Rongji, as an Asian representative of the Third Way. Mr Zhu, who has a sense of humour, must have been quietly amused. He made his own position clear recently when greeting his Vietnamese opposite number. The purported ability of the Vietnamese and Chinese economies to withstand the effects of the Asian financial crash demonstrated, according to Zhu, "the advantage of socialism". Surely not even John Prescott would have gone quite that far.

What did Zhu actually mean by this? He was presumably characterising the measures taken by China over the past year, even as Western leaders fell over themselves in the rush to Peking to pay tribute to the wisdom and growing open-mindedness - so it is claimed - of China's leaders. He must have been thinking of foreign exchange controls, backtracking on privatisation, the total politicisation of credit, restrictions on market access and a crack-down on any sign of political dissent. It is this sort of backlash against greater economic and political openness, not confined to China, which threatens serious trouble for Asia and therefore for the rest of us in the year ahead.

The case for authoritarianism, usually corrupt and often incompetent, was one of the main casualties of the Asian crash that began 18 months ago. What had once been lauded as visionary nation-building - Indonesia plc, South Korea Inc - was now denounced as crony capitalism. No longer were outsiders likely to sit quiet, while being lectured on the moral relativity of human rights and on the close relationship between GDP growth and the curbing of democracy, civil society and freedom.

There were proximate financial and economic causes of Asia's crisis - above all, perhaps, the slump in Japan which represents three-quarters of the whole region's economy. But the underlying reasons for the turmoil were political.

The analysis was not breath-takingly original. The wonder is that so many people had overlooked it for so long. Sustainable economic progress requires open markets and

free trade, and they flourish best in liberal democracies under the rule of law. "Is that all you've got to say?" someone once asked me accusingly. "En well, yes actually." It's a simple truth, periodically buried under self-serving drivel about the inscrutable differences of the Orient or under the humiliating and unproven assumption that you can only do business with totalitarians if you lick their boots first.

Recovery in Asia is going to be slow and patchy. It will be led by those countries that have most enthusiastically embraced the need for change. For those that seek to split into the wind, worse is probably still to come.

While China was locking up democracy activists the other day, Taiwan was counting the votes in its latest round of elections. Taiwan is a free society, increasingly open, with an economy that has done better than any other in Asia over the last year of turmoil.

South Korea's economic collapse in the autumn of 1997 scared international bankers and worried the world's international financial institutions. The Koreans still have some way to go, but under a democratic government, led by the intrepid Kim Dae Jung, they are

making headway. The currency has stabilised and strengthened. Interest rates have been cut.

In Thailand - where the crash began - the most democratic government in the country's history is making steady progress under its decent prime minister Chuan Leekpai. From the outset the Thais recognised that political and economic reform must go hand in hand. They too have seen their currency strengthen and interest rates fall. Confidence has started to return.

Elsewhere, some governments have set a different course. Malaysia is one of the most worrying examples. Dr Mahathir reacted to the crisis by turning his back on reform and locking up its principal advocate, his deputy Anwar Ibrahim. Anwar's trial has turned into a ghastly paradigm of the corrupt authoritarianism and nonsense economics that threaten a turbulent future for his country.

But China represents the most significant attempt to force a passage through the financial storms with a combination of statist economics and Leninist politics.

And all this has happened during a year in which "constructive engagement" with China has been justified on the grounds that it is the

right, indeed the only way to secure improvements in human rights and continued economic reform.

It is difficult to be against engagement; you cannot contain more than a fifth of humanity. But I see no reason why engagement should involve fooling ourselves about what's happening in China, or hitting our tongues about the issue that will shape Asia's future - the triumph or failure of liberal, pluralist values.

First, China is not an emerging and stable economic giant, about to elbow Japan off centre stage. The welcome decision not to devalue its currency (so far) has been taken in its own interest. China's alleged stability has been based on controls over capital flows - exactly the sort of controls that we have pressed other countries to scrap. A tighter foreign exchange regime, so damaging to international companies, has been brought in to stem capital flight, the scale of which in recent years equalled foreign investment into China.

Second, the economic reform process in China has stalled because of the political dangers of going ahead with it. Closing down clapped-out state-owned firms risks rising unemployment and social turbulence. Growing economic

problems are almost certainly the reason for tougher political controls. The recent harsh sentences handed out to democracy activists are only part of a much wider campaign against dissent, including new rules affecting film-makers and computer software developers.

The winter's political freeze in China tells us far more about what's happening to the real economy than any official statistics. Yet the longer the government postpones wide-ranging reform, the more money it will have to pour from its commercial banks into the bottomless pit of the nationalised firms.

So while the Chinese hatched down the hatches at the start of what could be a very humpy year, what do they make of us? They have seen the West humiliate and isolate its friends in the democracies of India and Japan in order to promote what is claimed to be a more mature relationship with China - a relationship that has seen China strongly attacking US and British policy in the Gulf (which was supported by Japan) and showing no interest in helping to defuse a growing crisis in North Korea.

They have turned Europe and America inside out on human rights, cynically signing interna-

tional covenants that they have no intention of ratifying or keeping, trading the occasional sick prisoner for a day's headlines, depending with total confidence on our continuing timorous self-deception.

How much worse do they have to behave before someone in the West is prepared to say something about "the disadvantages of socialism"?

It is crucial in the coming months that European and American leaders speak out, as to his credit Al Gore did in Kuala Lumpur, on the case for liberal economics and policies in Asia and around the world.

We should praise those who are courageously doing the right thing, give more help to those like the Indonesians who want to do what is right but are finding the path of reform hard going, and refuse to have any truck with the argument that the Asian crisis partly caused by authoritarianism can only be cured by a bigger dose of the same.

Democracy, transparency, free speech, civil society, the rule of law - these are not Western phenomena, they are universally valid. We should recognise that our best friends are those who believe in these things. They are more likely to be economically successful partners as well.

## RIGHT OF REPLY

**MARJORIE ORR**



The astrologer for  
The Express  
newspaper responds  
to John Walsh's  
attack on divination

BEING THE butt of withering contempt, and cheap and easy jibes like those of Scorpio John Walsh, goes with the job of astrology (Why are attacks often from Scorpios? They can't possibly all be the same, can they?)

Maybe astrology unsettles the critics' need for control. They loathe the idea that they may not be in charge of their own destiny. There is free will - a limited amount - but the astrological influences still drive things. Knowing what the influences are helps ordinary, open-minded people know where to put their energy. Emollient? Most people live lives of mild to major desperation and need some sense of order, however unexplained or trashed by the intellectual gestapo. Yes, there are times when one knows that there will be immense pressure, but telling readers that they may be driven off the edge is hardly a reasonable option.

Clairvoyant I ain't. Once I tried a crystal ball. It gave me a headache and I keep it only for photographers, who run on a predictably narrow agenda. Astrology is worked out, simply or in complex detail, on astronomical positions and mathematical calculations. It will not make literal predictions - say, that Saturn moving into Taurus in April will cause a tree to fall on your car. But it will tell you that Scorpios will feel increasingly separated from relationships that were once close.

Journalists and scientists may join the general howl, but they run against the tide of what ordinary people know to be the case. Astrology will not explain all of life or make your decisions for you. But it is a hugely successful tool for explaining personality types and it is the only system in existence at the moment which can predict influences which do, undoubtedly, affect human behaviour.



'The advantages of socialism': mounds of rubbish on the streets of Shanghai reflect the inefficiency of China's untried economic and social policies

# Stop blaming Mum and Dad

## THURSDAY BOOK

**THE NURTURE ASSUMPTION:  
WHY CHILDREN TURN OUT THE WAY THEY DO**  
BY JUDITH RICH HARRIS, BLOOMSBURY, £18.99



Far from being a lasting influence in child development, she says, parental upbringing is less important than genes and peers. If you want your children to turn out well, worry about who your partner is and who your children's mates are. But don't fret about spending too long at work and too little time reading with them. And, while you are chucking out the wisdom of today's child advisers, give your own parents a ring and let them off the hook. You are not their fault.

It is easy to understand why Harris's work is controversial. It plunges into emotive politics, using overblown language that has raised her voice above the general din in this field. Her book can be read as a manifesto for day care. It provides a coherent, guilt-reducing ideology for those who cannot or will not spend much time with their children. So it will be given an extensive examination by the opinion-forming classes, desperate to rationalise their overworked lives.

It will also depress many. It strikes a chord with a culture that offers little respect for those who are involved in the skilled and demanding job of raising children. It also undermines the latest generation of aspirational fathers, a group who may in the coming decade inject fresh status into caring for children. If parenting is inconsequential, then fathers don't matter much either; so the new generation of men must be wasting its energy.

There is a lot at stake. Let's stick to the important question: is Harris right in saying that parents do not matter much in building their children's character? Her crucial allies are the behavioural geneticists, who have demonstrated that there are few predictable similarities between siblings reared together, and amazing similarities between identical twins raised in very different homes. She takes this observation to mean that parental nurturing is not influential. However, Harris is not a genetic determinist. Heredity, she says, accounts for only about 50

per cent of variation in personality traits. If parents are not responsible for the rest of human personality, who is? The peer group, she answers. Look at the children of non-English-speaking immigrants. Despite their parents' inadequacies, they turn into Americans. Likewise, observe the children of deaf parents. They learn to speak, even though in their early years they do not hear much language. These examples, she says, vividly demonstrate how much more important is the outside world in child development.

This is too short a summary to do full justice to Harris's arguments, which are based on a vast survey of the available literature. Her book is worth reading if only for the pleasure of watching an acknowledged outsider taking on the conventional wisdom with such chutzpah. But I find some serious flaws in her approach. For a start, her theory of personality development seems to

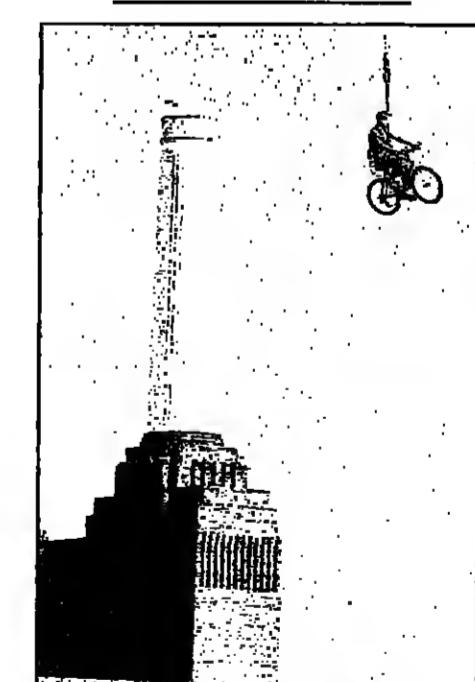
be quite a lot, for someone who is selling her book on the basis that parents do not really matter. I salute Judith Rich Harris's intellectual tenacity. But, as a journalist, I can spot sensationalism and ideology dressed up as science. This book has encouraged me to relax a bit as a parent, for which I am thankful. But I still think, if only by reading between the lines, that what I do as a father matters a great deal.

JACK O'SULLIVAN



Even the Prime Minister, it seems, may have little influence on his children

## THE INDEPENDENT PHOTOGRAPH



Bungee Jump by Kalpesh Lathigra

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# Judge Michael Argyle

A VARIATION of the curse "May you live in interesting times" could, for defendants in criminal cases, be "May you have an interesting judge". Michael Argyle, who sat for many years at the Old Bailey, was never less than interesting. Unpredictable, volatile, right-wing, deaf to political correctness, he was one of the old-fashioned judges who are described euphemistically as "robust" and by disappointed defendants and not a few counsel who appeared before him as "a dog". Ultimately, with an early retirement in 1988 he paid the price for his views and utterances, but he remained unrepentant to the end of his life.

Argyle was educated at Westminster School and later at Trinity College, Cambridge. He was called to the Bar, joining Lincoln's Inn, in 1938 but with the coming of the Second World War his career was interrupted almost before it had begun. He served with the 7th Queen's Own Hussars in the Middle East, India and then Italy where he was awarded an immediate Military Cross for organising a tank crossing of the Po.

He returned to the Bar and the Midland Circuit in 1947. His best-known criminal case was his appearance for Ronald Biggs in the Great Train Robbery of 1963. Later he sent a contribution to the fund for Jack Mills, the driver injured during the robbery.

He became the Recorder of Northampton in 1962 and of Birmingham from 1965 to 1972 when he became a Circuit Judge, being appointed an Additional Judge at the Old Bailey. He had already made his mark as a reporter's judge with his comments whilst in Birmingham and over the years a small folio could have been compiled of some of his more outrageous remarks. Amongst them was his comment to an attempted rapist on whom he imposed a suspended sentence. "You come from Derby which is my part of the world. Off you go and don't come back." Others included "You are far too attractive to be a police-woman - you should be a film star"; "a vicious little sodomite from Glas-

gow" to a mugging victim; and, when a strike had cancelled television coverage of a Test match in the West Indies, "it is enough to make an orthodox Jew want to join the Nazi party." It is Argyle to whom the term "Thiefrow" is attributed, following a spate of thefts at Heathrow airport.

Shortly after he first sat at the Old Bailey, he became involved in a *cause célèbre* when he presided over the so-called "Oz Trial". This satirical magazine produced a "schoolkids' issue", purporting to be written by children and which contained cartoons and articles on sadism and homosexuality. Despite attempts by the defence to introduce a certain amount of humour into the trial, Argyle was not amused, at

tutor was obliged to make an apology over an article by Argyle, to one of the Oz trial defendants, Felix Dennis, who at the time of the trial had been described by him as "very much less intelligent" than his fellow Dennis. Dennis had gone on to become a millionaire businessman.

Argyle was also upset, perhaps with more justification, when the Court of Appeal had reduced a life sentence on a soccer thug who had attacked a publican to three years. "Just about the next thing that happened was the Heysel Stadium tragedy. Football hooligans from then on felt they were fireproof."

He was a judge who believed that crime could be controlled by stiff sentences and that hardened criminals

*His remarks could be outrageous. 'It is enough to make an orthodox Jew want to join the Nazi party.' Or, 'You are far too attractive to be a police-woman - you should be a film star'*

one time reprimanding a group of American judges for sniggering.

Argyle's summing-up was hopelessly flawed and he then remanded the defendants in custody pending sentencing. The *New Law Journal* commented that the refusal by the Court of Appeal to grant bail was "another instance of the negation of the appellate function". Few expected there to be custodial sentences imposed. But when they were, the *New Law Journal* again commented that they were "indefensibly severe".

Argyle had seen the trial as one on which the survival of Christian civilisation depended. Years later, on Central Television, he commented that "... the traffic in soft porn and drugs resumed. If former stands had been taken by those in authority, a lot of people who have since been on drugs would never have been on them." In 1995 *The Spec-*

really only understood prison. He claimed complete support for his campaign to eradicate telephone kiosk vandalism in Birmingham. He also threatened life imprisonment for burglars, something which produced a reported, if temporary, 40 per cent drop in the crime rate in the city.

Argyle, however, was one of the judges who actually took a genuine interest in the welfare of those defendants whom he believed needed help and he would work throughout his luncheon trying to find work for young people. He attended night school to learn more about penology and was well ahead of his era when he suggested the criminal justice system should pay more attention to victims.

The end of his judicial career came with injudicious remarks at a speech to law students in Nottingham in July 1987 when he suggested that there were more than five

million immigrants in Britain and that judges should be allowed to impose the death penalty in cases which carried penalties of more than 15 years. The Lord Chancellor, Michael Havers, reprimanded him and two months later Argyle announced he would retire the following year.

After that he continued to write to the newspapers about his *bêtes noires*, suggesting that Lord Longford had become a bore over his continuous championing of Myra Hindley and that the tapes of the children's cries should be played on prime time television and radio. "I warrant that more people will tune in than watched *Torvill and Dean*." He believed that, when Britain had extricated itself from Europe and the United Nations, things would get better and the weather would pick up. As for a suggestion by probation officers in 1994 that non-dangerous criminals should not go to prison, he considered that "claptrap", at the same time reiterating his call for the return of the death penalty.

A country and sporting man, who could not understand that his wife's racing colours "Nigger Brown, black cap" could cause offence, he was a noted whippet breeder. He was also keen on promoting terrier racing and, a life-time betting man who regularly visited bookmakers near the Old Bailey, was a supporter of National Hunt Racing. Convivial in private life, he was a member of the Carlton and the Cavalry as well as the Kennel Club. In the early 1950s he had unsuccessfully contested seats at Belper and Loughborough on behalf of the Conservative Party.

JAMES MORTON

Michael Victor Argyle, judge: born 31 August 1915; called to the Bar, Lincoln's Inn 1938, Bencher 1967, Treasurer 1984, MC 1945; QC 1961; Recorder of Northampton 1962-65, of Birmingham 1965-70; Circuit Judge and an Additional Judge of the Central Criminal Court 1970-88; married 1951 Ann Newton (died 1994; three daughters); died Fiskerton, Nottinghamshire 4 January 1999.

Argyle was involved in controversy from when he first sat at the Old Bailey, in the Oz trial



"I want to see where different creative processes lead me"

## Joan Brossa

JOAN BROSSA was one of those subversive Catalans whose Surrealist vision defied artistic and political convention, tossing aside the boundaries between poetry, literature and art. He pioneered the concept of "visual poetry", defining it as "the expression of a poetic world by means of a visual code". He adored magic and the cinema and his experimental work anticipated installation art and the anarchic "happenings" of the 1960s.

His "object poems" astonished the avant-garde Catalan art world in the 1940s with their ironical clash of disparate elements. A football crowned with a peinetz (the comb that secures a lady's lace mantilla) represented "Pais" ("Nation"). "Conscientious Objector" showed a rifle butt topped with a church candle-snuffer. "Dirty Soap" is a cake of soap bearing a fingerprint.

Through his work he created a cheery and satirical Brossan world: a universe constructed from letters of the alphabet, objects from daily life, personalities of music hall, of silent movies, of strip-tease. "The last of the Utopians," one fan called him last week, "a great idealist who still had the ability to make us laugh". Another relished his "fine taste for the absurdities of existence".

Brossa was a restless youngster from a modest background whose family thought he would become an office clerk. In 1936, aged 17, he left his studies to fight for the republicans in the Civil War. Brossa marched to the Lerida front with a book by the poet Federico García Lorca tucked in his pocket. Brossa's

first poem, about a battle at Segre, so pleased his commanders that they read it aloud to the whole battalion.

On his return to Barcelona he started to sell books banned by Franco. He imported them from Argentina and sold them to friends who then invited him to dinner. They introduced him to the Catalan poet J.V. Foix, the arts patron Joan Prats and the artist Joan Miró, who introduced him to Surrealism.

Brossa founded the Surrealist magazine *Dau al Set* in 1948 with a number of Catalan artists including Antoni Tàpies, with whom he shared a passion for Wagner. His poems, in Catalan, were first published in 1951 and his last book appeared in 1987.

Brossa formed the link between the modernist movements of the early 20th century and the faint breath of artistic renewal that stirred the Francoist cultural desert of the late 1940s and early 1950s. Like many of his generation who spent his youth in war and his adulthood squeezed by censorship, Brossa was an old man before his work was widely appreciated.

His theatrical works were performed clandestinely, on improvised stages, in friends' houses. They included *Or i sang* ("Gold and Blood") with sets designed by Tàpies, and a number of experimental films including *Cua de cuc* ("Worm's Tail"). As censorship eased in the Sixties, Brossa published plays and collections of poems.

He read his poems at the Berlin Festival of 1978, and at the Pompidou Centre in Paris. There followed the hook *U no es ningú* ("One is Not Nobody"), illustrated by Tàpies. By the 1980s Brossa was hailed internationally as a quirky eccentric artist who defied attempts to slot him into an "ism", an outsider with finely honed communication skills. Nearly all his theatrical works and dances were performed in this period.

At 70 he stepped into the great hall at the university of Santiago de Compostela to a 10-minute standing ovation from crowds of art and literature students. He began collecting literary and dramatic awards; and in 1988 he created a visual poem that celebrated the high-speed train.

Brossa embraced the main cultural adventures of his time - Dadaism, Surrealism, psychoanalysis, Zen, contemporary music, magic - and sought to develop a personal response to each. "My work has its own dynamic," he once said, "because I want to see where different creative processes lead me."

He sought to push out the frontiers of poetry, to make it provocative and modern. He explored new methods, first with words, then on the stage, later with images and finally objects. His poetry moved from the literary to the concrete, from verbal to visual images, in which the idea always took precedence over the aesthetic.

Art critics reproached him for blundering into their world, but Brossa reckoned that "today's poet must broaden his horizons, move away from books and project himself through the various means that society itself provides. The poet must use them like unexpected ve-

nicles, infusing them with an ethical content that society does not confer upon them."

He wanted to astonish the viewer and subvert logic. Over the years his assemblages of playing cards, watches, knives, hammers, spectacles, balls, top hats and combs formed a mordant critique of social and religious conventions. He mounted an exhibition in the Joan Miró Foundation in Barcelona in 1986 and held a retrospective in Madrid's Reina Sofia modern art museum in 1991.

His personal style remained that of the unrepentant lefty: dishevelled, ill-shaven and hunched up in an overcoat. He loved travelling on the bus, proudly displaying his free pass given by the public transport authority of Barcelona, the city to which he donated all his works in 1987.

When he died he had a number of commissions in hand: several urban installations in a Barcelona suburb, a mural in a municipal hall, a sculpture in hommage to Lorca at the poet's former lodgings at the Residencia de Estudiantes in Madrid, another in Granada.

"I receive a lot of requests," he said, a few weeks before he badly banged his head in a fall, and died two days later. He had been organising a big 80th birthday party where he planned to perform the magic tricks for which he was renowned.

ELIZABETH NASH

Joan Brossa, poet: born Barcelona 19 January 1919; married Pepa Llopis; died Barcelona 30 December 1998.

## John McGrath

THE LURID public persona of John McGrath - something between Desperate Dan and Attila the Hun, as perceived by the average English football fan during the 1980s and early 1990s - was viewed wryly by those who had monitored the progress of the hurly Mancunian at his first professional club.

At Bury, whom he had joined in 1955 after failing to break through as an amateur with Bolton Wanderers, McGrath was seen primarily as a constructive centre-half for whom lofty ambitions were harboured. Indeed, there were those at Gigg

Lane who saw in the personable son of a policeman a certain likeness to John Charles, the "Gentle Giant" a byword for polished central-defensive excellence. In the event, McGrath never proved remotely close to the majestic Welshman in terms of class, but he did enjoy a worthy and colourful career, much of which was spent in England's top division.

After becoming established at Bury, he left the Shakers three months before they claimed the Third Division Championship in 1961, though he had played enough games to earn a medal. Evidence of his bur-

geoning status were his destination, Newcastle United, and his fee, £24,000, plus the services of the huge, highly respected veteran Bobby Stokoe. However, despite winning England under-23 honours shortly after his move, McGrath took time to settle at St James' Park, and the hopes of his boss Charlie Mitten that the young defender would be instrumental in saving the ailing Magpies from relegation were dashed. It was not until the pragmatic Joe Harvey became the long-term replacement for the adventurous Mitten that the young defender began to flourish. Under

Harvey his game was transformed, a new and often fearsomely abrasive approach belied his gentle character, and he formed a formidable half-back line alongside Stan Anderson and Jim Iley which inspired Newcastle to the Second Division title in 1964/65.

Back among the elite, McGrath prospered for a season, but then found himself squeezed out by a combination of Ollie Burton, John McNamee and the richly promising Bobby Moncur. Accepting a £20,000 transfer to Southampton, for whom he became the commanding cor-

nerstone of one of the First Division's most rugged rearguards. So outstanding was his form at the Dell that he moved to the verge of full England recognition, although selection for the Football League in 1969 was the closest he came.

In 1973, McGrath took up coaching with Southampton, whom he left in 1979 to become manager of Port Vale. After a sticky start with a poor side, he led them to promotion from Division Four in 1983, only to be sacked later that year when the Valiants floundered at the higher level. He encountered further travail

mirably in his subsequent successful career as an after-dinner speaker and as a soccer pundit on local radio in Lancashire.

IVAN PONTING

John Thomas McGrath, footballer and manager: born Manchester 23 August 1938; played for Bury 1955-61, Newcastle United 1961-68, Southampton 1968-74, Brighton on loan 1972; managed Port Vale 1979-83, Chester City 1984-85, Preston North End 1986-90, Halifax Town 1991-92; married; died Middleton, Greater Manchester 25 December 1998.

## Iron Eyes Cody

IRON EYES Cody, a Cherokee born in Oklahoma, was one of several real American Indians to have had a lifetime career portraying native Americans on screen. Cody appeared in over 100 film and television shows – in many of them billed simply as "Indian", "Indian Chic" or "Indian Joe", and frequently acted as adviser for Indian sequences.

He had strong opinions about how his people should be portrayed in films, often correcting misconceptions about their culture, behaviour or history. To Americans, he will be best remembered for a series of 1970s television commercials and print advertisements for an anti-litter campaign, "Keep America Beautiful", which showed Cody shedding a single tear as he watched people pollute the environment with litter, and he devoted much of his later life to supporting the movement.

Cody's date of birth is generally considered to have been 3 April 1907, though dates from 1904 to 1915 have been given. His mother, Frances Salpet, was a Cree and his father, Thomas Long Plume, a Cherokee who performed in Wild West shows and circuses. Cody joined his father on the tent-show circuit at an early age, and is reputed to have made his screen debut as a child in *Massacre* (1912).

He was a dancer in *The Squaw Man* (1914), co-directed by Cecil B. De Mille, who was to use Cody several times through the years, and other silent films included *The Covered Wagon* (1923), *The Iron Horse* (1924, directed by John Ford), *The Vanishing American* (1925) and *War Paint* (1926).

He was even more prolific with the coming of sound, acting in several serials as well as features. In 1931 he was one of the warriors menacing a wagon train in an early Gary Cooper vehicle, *Fighting Corridors*, and he took part in a serial, *Lightning Warrior*, starring the wonder dog Rin Tin Tin in his last film which, with its action sequences and stunt-work handled by the famed Yakima Canutt, is considered the canine's finest hour.

Cody twice in his career stepped surprisingly out of character to play a cowboy – first in *Cimarron* (1931), the first western to win an Academy Award, then 44 years later in Howard Zieff's beguiling celebration of old Hollywood, *Hearts of the West* (1975). Generally, though, he was the standard feather-garbed Indian of few words, though he became noted



Indians don't cry: Cody, centre, in *The Wild Dakotas*, 1956

for his insistence on authenticity, and served as a technical adviser on many of the films in which he acted, including De Mille's *Union Pacific* (1939), *North West Mounted Police* (1939) and *Unconquered* (1947).

Not without a sense of humour, he took part in three Bob Hope comedies, *The Paleface* (1948), *Sons of Paleface* (1952) and *Alias Jesse James* (1959), the Abbott and Costello musical comedy *Ride 'Em Cowboy* (1942) and one of the best films to star the Bowery Boys, *Bowery Buckaroos* (1947) in which the boys went west to "prosecute for gold".

Major westerns in which he featured included one of the first in a cycle of films treating the Indians sympathetically and as victims of mistreatment, *Delmer Daves's Broken Arrow* (1950).

Later in the Fifties, Cody and his wife, Ga Yeawas, hosted a television programme explaining Indian his-

tory and folklore. Ga Yeawas was a Seneca Indian (not a squaw, Cody was quick to point out) and the daughter of the anthropologist Dr Arthur C. Parker, the founder of National Indian Day. She was also the descendant of General City S. Parker, who served under Ulysses S. Grant, became the first Commissioner of Indian Affairs and was himself an Indian. The couple's two sons (one now deceased) were champion Indian dancers, and Robert, who survives, performed his ritual dances before the present queen.

In 1970 a California advertising agency discovered Cody when devising a campaign for the group Keep America Beautiful and they cast him as the "crying Indian", whose face, shedding a single, eloquent tear at the sight of a landscape polluted with garbage, litter and smoke, was first shown on Earth Day 1971, and quickly became a symbol

of the anti-litter campaign and a familiar image to Americans. "It was more than advertising," said Roger Powers, who was the agency's president at the time. "What we found – it was a stroke of luck – was a man who lived it and believed in it."

At first Cody had refused to do the commercial, arguing that "Indians don't cry", but Lady Bird Johnson persuaded him to do it. The tear was, in fact, glycerine. Cody spent the next 25 years making public appearances and visiting schools on behalf of the movement. "He galvanised so many people who really questioned whether individually they could make a difference," said Powers. A sequel to the commercial was produced in 1973 and a revamped version only last year.

In 1996 *The New Orleans Times-Picayune* caused something of a sensation by disputing Cody's heritage. Based on an interview with his

half-sister, baptismal records and other documentation, they asserted that Cody was a second-generation Italian-American from Louisiana. This was denied by Cody and generally disregarded by the public, who had come to revere the actor for his dedication to Indian affairs.

For his efforts on behalf of the American Indian he was presented with a scroll by the City of Los Angeles, and in his own private Moosehead Museum he houses an exhaustive collection of Indian artefacts, costumes, books and paintings.

He wrote several books, including *How Indians Sign Talk* and a 1982 autobiography, *From Eyes: my life as a Hollywood Indian*.

TOM VALLANCE

Iron Eyes Cody, actor, born 3 April 1907; married Ga Yeawas (died 1978); one son, and one son deceased; died Los Angeles 4 January 1999.

THE ENGLISH term "agony aunt" is both disconcerting and inexact. No one would ever have thought of applying it to Marcelle Ségal. She was the editor of the "courrier du cœur" rubric of the magazine *Elle*, a designation that is more poetical and more precise. When one wanted to avoid the word "editor", then she was known as "la dame de courrier du cœur", the lady who looked after the letters written by women explaining their problems and seeking advice, often on emotional matters.

Couples living together without being married were talked about as living in sin, living beneath a broomstick, living in the chimney, or having been married in the 21st Paris arrondissement (which does not exist). Then the terms describing them became very respectable, "union libre". Later, about the time that Marcelle Ségal retired, people started to speak of "co-habitation".

She would remind her readers that such unions often led to marriage. And since, in all unions, whether legal or informal, the question of money arises, the woman complains that she does not know for sure how much the man earns. She was told that she should raise the matter with her man when in the presence of his male friends. He would not like his friends to think that he was earning less than he was. So the woman would learn the truth.

Radical feminist groups disliked *Elle* because it was too upmarket, giving space to the advertisement of expensive foods. And they particularly disliked Marcelle Ségal's column with its emphasis on how to be a good mother and wife, and looking tolerantly on girls and young women who thought wistfully about wedding dresses. But Ségal was not impressed with feminism. Women were simply shouting louder, she said.

Born in 1896, she had a diploma in mathematics which she never used. She married and was divorced in 1923. She worked as a secretary in a bank. In 1940 she was transferred to Lyons, but as she was Jewish the Vichy laws prevented her from going into journalism. She joined the Resistance.

Hélène Lazareff was already a friend of hers when, after the Liberation, she joined "the Czarina" in the creation of the weekly *Elle*. All that she wanted, she said, was to be useful and to be read with pleasure.

DOUGLAS JOHNSON

Marcelle Ségal, journalist, born Paris 15 May 1896; died Paris 28 December 1998.

## GAZETTE

BIRTHS,  
MARRIAGES  
& DEATHS

## BIRTHS

LUCIE: On Friday 2 October 1998, to Fiona and Dickie and Gary, a precious daughter, Emily Sarah Dorothy, a sister for Sophie. With eternal thanks to the Harris Birthright Centre, Chelsea and Westminster NICU and East Surrey SCBU. Home at last, 21 December 1998.

## DEATHS

CLARINGBULL: Enid Dorothy Phyllis (née Lambert), of Brent Knoll, peacefully, on 26 September, in her 86th year, beloved wife of the late Sir Frank, and mother to Roger and Margaret. Funeral service, St Andrew's Church, Burnham-on-Sea, Tuesday 12 January 1999, 10.30 am. Funeral director, John Groomes Association for Disabled People to Messrs E.J. Harris Funeral Directors, 2 Cross Street, Burnham-on-Sea, Somerset, and East and West SCBU. Home at last, 21 December 1998.

KOENIGSBERGER: Otto, architect planner, died peacefully 8 January 1999, aged 90 years. Further enquiries to Leverton and Sons, telephone 0181-455 4992.

LIZBETH NASH

ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR BIRTHS,  
MARRIAGES & DEATHS  
(Births, Adoptions, Marriages,  
Deaths, Memorial services,  
Wedding anniversaries, In  
memoriam) are charged at  
£1.50 a line (VAT extra).  
OTHER Gazette announcements  
(notices, functions,  
forthcoming marriages, Mar  
riages), which must be sub  
mitted in writing, are charged  
at £1.00 a line, VAT extra.

## BIRTHDAYS

Mr Geoffrey Bayldon, actor,  
75; Dr Tim Black, chief  
executive, Marie Stopes  
International, 61; Mr Alan  
Butcher, cricketer, 45; Miss  
Hazel Counsell, circuit  
judge, 68; Mr Hunter  
Davies, writer and  
broadcaster, 63; Mr Tony  
Elliott, founder and chair  
man, Time Out Group, 52;  
Sir Peter Graham QC,  
former First Parliamentary  
Counsel, 65; Mr Stuart  
Hampson, chairman, John  
Lewis Partnership, 52; The  
Right Rev Christopher  
Herbert, Bishop of St  
Albans, 54; Mr Tom  
Kiernan, rugby player, 60;  
Mr Ian La Frenais, screen  
writer and producer, 62; Mr  
Malcolm MacDonald,  
footballer and manager,  
49; Miss Manreena Mac  
Glashan, former ambas  
sador to the Holy See, 61;  
Mr Ross Norman, squash  
champion, 40; The Viscount  
of Oxford, a Deputy Speaker,  
House of Lords, 65; Sir  
John Page, former Chair  
man, National Posts Council,  
24; Ms Angela Smith MP,  
39; Air Commodore the Hon  
Sir Peter Vanneck, former  
Lord Mayor of London and  
MEP, 77; Miss Helen Worth,  
television actress, 48; Mr

## DEATHS

The Household Cavalry  
Mounted Regiment mounts  
the Queen's Life Guard at  
Horse Guards, 11am; F  
Company Scots Guards  
mounts the Queen's Guard,  
at Buckingham Palace,  
11.30am; band provided by  
the Scots Guards.

CHURCH  
APPOINTMENTS

The following appointments  
have been announced by the  
Church of England:

The Rev Ron Baker, Priest-in-Charge,  
Ewhurst, and Bodiam (Chichester): to  
be Rector, same benefice.  
The Rev Christopher Bishop, Priest-in  
Charge, St Edmund, St Peter, Laven  
hampton (Chichester): to be Vicar; same  
benefice.  
The Rev Stephen Cook, NSM Curate,  
Forest Hill (Inner Oak Park, St. Augus  
tine Southwark): to be Vicar, Eltham St  
Bartholomew (same diocese).  
The Rev Tony Cooke, Vicar,  
Bournemouth St. Andrew Bennett Road

## ANNIVERSARIES

Births: Pope Gregory XIII, 1502; James Harrington, political theorist, 1611; Joseph Bonaparte, King of Naples, 1768; Edward Mischler, chemist, 1794; Millard Fillmore, 13th US President, 1800; Sigismund Povitko Francois Thalberg, pianist and composer, 1812; Robert Nicoll, poet, 1814; Heinrich von Stephan, politician and pioneer of the UP, 1831; Titus Charles Constantin conductor, 1835; St Bernadette of Lourdes (Marie-Bernarde Soubirous), 1844; Carl Laemmle, film producer, founder of Universal Pictures, 1867; Félix-Edouard Justin-Emile Borel, mathematician, 1871; Charles-Pierre Féguet, poet and socialist, 1873; Albert Alick (Ab) Bowly, singer, 1899; Francis-Jean Marcel Poulenon, composer, 1899.

Deaths: Catherine of Aragon, first wife of Henry VIII, 1536; Nicholas Hilliard, first English miniature painter, 1619; François de Salignac de la Mothe-Fénelon, priest and writer, 1721; a picture-by-wire ser

1715; Allan Ramsay, poet, 1758; Daniel Nikolaus Chodowiecki, engraver and painter, 1801; Sir Thomas Lawrence, painter, 1830; John Hookham Frere, writer and poet, 1846; Thomas Waghorn, traveller, 1850; Sophia Louisa Jex-Blake, physician and women's rights champion, 1912; Henry Arthur Jones, playwright, 1929; Andrei Bely (Boris Nikolayevich Bugayev), novelist and poet, 1934; Nikola Tesla, inventor, 1943; Sir Arthur Keith, anthropologist, 1955; John Berryman, poet, 1972; Alvar Aalto, architect, 1981; Dr Alfred Kastler, physicist, 1984; Trevor Wallace Howard, actor, 1988.

On this day: Glasgow University was founded, 1450; Calais, held by the English, was recaptured by France, 1588; Galileo discovered the four satellites of Jupiter, 1610; Jean-Pierre Blanchard, with Dr John Jeffries, crossed the Channel by balloon from England to France, 1785; the first national election in the US was held, 1789; the London General Omnibus Company started operating, 1857; the first woman was elected as foreman of a jury in Britain, 1921; a picture-by-wire ser

vice was established between Britain and Germany, 1930; Princess Juliana of the Netherlands married Prince Bernhard at The Hague, 1937; *The Forsyte Saga* television serialisation began on BBC1, 1967.

Today is the Feast Day of St Aldric, St Canute Lavard, St Lucian of Antioch, St Raymond of Peñafort, St Reinold, St Tillo and St Valentine of Rhaetia.

## LECTURES

National Gallery: Alexander Sturgis, "Portraits (I)": Velázquez, *Portraits of Philip IV of Spain*, 1pm. Victoria and Albert Museum: Verity Wilson, "Setting the Scene: history and Henri Cartier-Bresson's photographs of China and Asia", 2pm. British Museum: Xanthe Brook, "Weld-Blundell Drawings: the creation of a fine collection", 11.30am. National Portrait Gallery: John Cooper, "William Cobett and English Radicalism", 1.10pm. Wallace Collection, London W1: Joanne Hedley, "Portraits in the Wallace Collection", 1pm.

## APPOINTMENTS

Mr Anthony Layden, to be  
ambassador to the Kingdom of  
Morocco. Mr Charles James Bowring  
Kemp, Mr Andrew Gordon  
McDowell and Mr Michael  
Paul Yelton, to be circuit  
judges on the South Eastern  
Circuit.

## LINCOLN'S INN

The following have been  
elected Ordinary Benchers of  
Lincoln's Inn:

Mr Gabriel Moss QC; Mr Edward Banister QC; Mr Kim Lewison QC; Dr Michael Powers QC; Mr Edward Cousins; Mr Jonathan Crot.

THE ROYAL marriage in 1795 between the Prince of Wales and Princess Caroline of Brunswick-Wolfenbüttel was not least because the handsome but dim-witted Prince had only agreed to the union on the understanding that the Government would help him to pay off his enormous debts (then running at £630,000, or £30m today). In the event, so much of his married income was put aside by Parliament to service these debts that the residue (£260,000) was actually less than the sum he had been receiving as a bachelor (£78,000).

It hardly helped that his scheming mistress, Lady Jersey, had deliberately chosen him a bride with "indelicate manners, indifferent character and not very inviting appearance, from the hope that disgust for the wife would secure constancy to the mistress". The plan worked admirably. When the betrothed cousins first met, three days before the wedding, the Prince did not bother to conceal his disapprovement. Having spoken barely two words to the astonished Princess, he called for a glass of brandy and left the room.

This ungallant reception of

his young fiancée – at 26, she was, in fact, six years his junior – was largely due to her exceptionally low standards of personal hygiene. Lord Malmesbury, the courtier sent to escort her from Brunswick, had noticed these deficiencies and had felt it necessary to advise her that the Prince expected "a long and very careful toilette de propriété" – which meant, at the very least, washing herself well "all over". But this sound advice had made only a "temporary impression" and she had since returned to her old ways.

The final straw came during the farcical wedding night when the Prince discovered that his wife was not a virgin ("there was no appearance of blood," he later told Malmesbury, and "her manners were not those of a novice"). He made love to her just three times, twice that night and once the next, before his repulsion got the better of his sense of duty. A daughter Charlotte, conceived in the process, died 21 years later in childbirth, leaving him without an heir.

Perhaps the greatest obstacle to a successful marriage between the Prince of Wales and Princess Caroline was the fact that he already had a wife. Ten years earlier, he had secretly

married Mrs Fitzherbert, a beautiful Roman Catholic widow who had refused to become his mistress. Though valid in the eyes of the Church, the ceremony was in contravention of the 1772 Royal Marriages Act – which stipulated that none of the Royal Family could marry before the age of 25 without the King's consent. Moreover, it would have disqualified the Prince from becoming King, since the Act of Settlement of 1701 prohibited the heir to the throne from marrying a Catholic.

When the Prince married officially in 1795, he was still in love with his first "wife". Five years later, by which time he had long been separated from Princess Caroline, he returned to Mrs Fitzherbert (though he would later abandon her too). But, like our own Princess of Wales, Caroline would not go "quietly". She too became the darling of the people, a propaganda tool with which the press could attack an increasingly hidebound monarchy. She too would die prematurely amidst suspicions – however groundless – of foul play.

Saul David is the author of *'Prince of Pleasure: the Prince of Wales and the making of the Regency'* (Little, Brown, £22.50)

WORDS  
CHRISTOPHER  
HAWTREE  
folderol, n.  
only to produce sassy fresh  
minstrels but to revive such  
words. The OED last records  
it in 1861, and quotes Sala 20  
years earlier as referring to  
"none of your *far-de-rol*  
lavender books, but rigid,  
unmistakeable shoes". Various  
spelt, it meant the meaningless  
refrain in songs in the 17th century,  
hence trifles or gewgaws.

## Marcelle Ségal

lous complaint. "You should go to his office and find out" was the reply. By the 1980s many women were working in offices. What if the woman was tempted to infidelity? The advice was what one would expect (what about the children?) but Ségal also had a typical comment. "When a man has an affair, everyone knows about it. But when a woman has an affair, it can be kept secret."

Couples living together without being married were talked about as living in sin, living beneath a broomstick, living in the chimney, or having been married in the 21st Paris arrondissement (which does not exist). Then the terms describing them became very respectable, "union libre". Later, about the time that Marcelle Ségal retired, people started to speak of "co-habitation".

# I feel guilty about my cat's death

Penny's much loved 17-year-old cat, Snoopy, rescued from a motorway as a kitten, was ill, but her vet said he was not ready to die. When he finally collapsed, she took him to the surgery and another vet put him to sleep straightaway. She's now consumed with guilt, remembering the terrible look in the cat's eyes as it was done

## VIRGINIA'S ADVICE

**I**f you're in guilty mode, and most people are after a death, you can pin your guilt on to almost anything. If Penny hadn't agreed to Snoopy being put to sleep, but waited till her own vet returned, she would have felt guilty that she hadn't had it done earlier. If she'd had it done earlier, she would have felt guilty that she didn't have it done later. If she'd let him die at home, she would have felt guilty on hearing that some cats suffer agonising fits as they die naturally. If he'd disappeared, she would have felt guilty that she hadn't kept him in. If he'd died at some great age, 20 or so, she would have felt guilty that she couldn't have done more to squeeze in another year.

Guilt is an odd emotion, when it comes to death, and people often feel it to get control over the event. It seems less painful to imagine they had some control than to realise that death just comes out of the blue and swipes our loved ones at random.

OK, she gave the go-ahead for Snoopy to be put to sleep. But he would have died anyway very soon, and compared to 17 years of a blissfully happy life with Penny, what difference does a day or two make – except, perhaps, that he was probably spared fear and pain in his last hours?

Research into the relationship between owners and pets shows that the owners of rescued pets can feel much worse when their pets die than the owners of pets that have been bought or given to them. The rescuing makes people feel far more responsible for their animals' lives.

They are aware that an animal has been abandoned once, and they never want to do the same to it themselves. They feel a bit like gods. No doubt Penny feels that if she hadn't taken Snoopy in, he would have died on the motorway, when in fact he might have led a jolly life as a wild cat, or been adopted by another, equally nice person.

Penny not only did right by having Snoopy put down, if she was advised to: she would, in fact, have done wrong to refuse. Vets do not bump animals off lightly.

Five years ago I took a wretched-looking skinny stray, humming with fleas and knotted fur, to my vet and asked for it to be put down, and he refused, saying there was absolutely no reason. For all we knew, he said, he enjoyed being a mucky old hobo, a Jack Kerouac of the cat world. When a vet says an animal should be put down, he means it.

Three things Penny should consider: Had Snoopy been a human and she a cat, would Snoopy have loved her enough to have done the same thing for her? And has she considered that the suffering she is feeling is what Snoopy would have endured had he been allowed to live any longer? It is agonising suffering as she does.

But perhaps it is better and more loving that she should suffer, rather than Snoopy. Finally, might not adopting another rescued cat be a suitable memorial to such a lovely friend? If this isn't anthropomorphising too much, might it not be what Snoopy would have wanted?

## DILEMMAS WITH VIRGINIA IRONSIDE



## READERS' SUGGESTIONS

You did nothing wrong. I write as a retired veterinary surgeon who must have put down thousands of cats in 30 years of practice, one of the last being our own much loved elderly Tom who had adopted us as a six-week-old kitten.

I am certain that Penny need not feel any guilt whatsoever at agreeing to having Snoopy put to sleep; cats do not have the same outlook on life that we have, and human ethics do not enter into their scheme of things. For instance, I am sure that Snoopy would have had no qualms over chasing and killing a mouse for fun and exercise.

Vets, in common with doctors, do differ fundamentally in their attitude to euthanasia but, having said that, I am sure that Penny will take heart, stop crying and sleep easy in the recall of all those happy times that Snoopy gave her.

JOHN DOUCH  
Wellingborough, Northants

For many years I have been an RSPCA auxiliary and know the misery and suffering of abandoned cats. You gave Snoopy 17 years of happiness – many cats would wish for such luck. Remember you gave Snoopy the best of all gifts, a happy life.

S BANHAM  
Harrow, Middlesex

Guilt follows bereavement. Penny has my heartfelt sympathy. I too recently lost my darling cat. We all feel guilt when we lose someone we love. It is a part of loving and losing. But not to know the fate of a cat – that is true anguish.

ELIZABETH A PARRY  
Warwickshire

## NEXT WEEK'S DILEMMA

Dear Virginia,  
We are close friends with a couple, and familiar uncle and aunt figures to their children. I know that my friend, their father, believes strongly that boys as well as girls should get hugs and kisses from their male elders. When we meet, my wife kisses the whole family. I kiss his wife, son and daughter, but leave him out in the cold, as it were, with a handshake, though I regard him no less warmly. What gesture of affection could I properly

extend to my friend without embarrassing either of us and making things worse?  
Yours sincerely, Jon

Anyone whose advice is quoted will be sent a bouquet from Interflora. Please send letters and dilemmas to Virginia Ironside, *The Independent*, 1 Canada Square, Canary Wharf, London E14 5DL, fax 0171-293 2182; or e-mail [dilemmas@independent.co.uk](mailto:dilemmas@independent.co.uk) – giving a postal address for the bouquet

## POETIC LICENCE

THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF PRINCE EDWARD'S ENGAGEMENT TO SOPHIE RHYS-JONES BY MARTIN NEWELL



Congratulations are there sir?  
Oh this is noble, this is good.  
And decent, if not overdue  
A long engagement? This is true

But never mind sir; nearer sound  
Those carillons of summer bells  
When sun will bed down in the lane  
With hawthorn bloom for counterpane

To marry in your maytime sir  
Is prudent, dignified, polite  
And Berkshire sir is very nice  
Its lyngates made for throwing rice

Your Mother? Oh, I'm sure she's thrilled  
Your father? Ah well he's your dad  
Laconic, gruff as his way  
But privately relieved they'd say

And your intended, where she walks  
May flowers spring up in her steps  
A charming girl sir; made for love  
For she is sanguine and above

Demure, yet still of sturdy stock  
A gemstone hewn from humbler rock  
Long-polished sir, we must allow  
We hope she's cleared for service now

Then open-mouthed with joy may we  
From small provincial chairs, stretch out  
Twelfth-Night now past, the TV on  
And yawning winter not yet gone

To celebrate, the duck fragments  
The cork flies out, the cherry pops  
The candle flares, the levee breaks  
The swans emerge, the kraken wakes

And Mother Nature then, herself  
As if she had announced the news  
Blows breath of springtime from her mouth  
(At least, in some parts of the south)

Five years is long to court and spark  
A comely fire sir; now awaits  
So many beacons round about  
Began ablaze but sputtered out

But even if you get it right  
One out of four's acceptable  
It's we who pay and we who wait  
To see such coals die in the grate

So quietly does it, heads down now  
Be sure you don't let down the firm  
It's mostly fools and railway loos  
Become engaged – but they're not news

# Racial pride and prejudice

Nick Griffin is the frighteningly plausible new front for the British National Party. Just don't call him a Nazi. By Nick Ryan and Nick Lowles

**H**e is the very image of the country squire. There's the blazer and tie, the hint of distinguishing grey and an undisguised arrogance. Striding up and welcoming me as "mate", he appears cultured, charming and urbane.

There is little to suggest he is anything but what he seems. Nothing the families sitting about us would notice, too polite to register the odd comments about race, betrayal and Jewish conspiracies.

Yet later this year, Nick Griffin, 40, will spearhead the biggest push the far right has attempted in Britain. Waiting in the wings to take over leadership of the extremist British National Party (BNP), Griffin is looking forward to next June's European elections with relish.

"If we managed to produce one MEP," he says animatedly, "if you think of the fuss Derek Beckon [the BNP's first and only councillor] caused with one council seat on the Isle of Dogs, one MEP would be spectacular – an historical earthquake."

Not since council elections in Millwall in 1992, which led to Beckon's success, has the BNP stood a chance of upsetting the status quo. These could be the first nationwide elections to be held under proportional representation, which usually favours smaller parties. And for Griffin, the spectre of a single electoral success, and even participation in the electoral process – with the TV broadcasts and promotions which come with it – is a Holy Grail.

If his plans are realised, 15 million Britons could receive BNP publicity material, as part of a free mail-out available to every party. They will be targeting "more graduates and small businesses", the kind of people that may once have voted for the Tory Party right wing. Their inspiration is France's Front National, led by Jean-Marie Le Pen, has some 15 per cent of the vote.

Griffin's quiet changes have begun to take shape gradually. British farmers started reading a new paper at rural protest marches. The British Countryman talked their language, of a "silent majority" fighting back to defend British agriculture. It supported the small-breeders and spoke out against the bosses supposedly running the National Farmers' Union and the governments which had let them down over BSE.

"Some of the farmers are suicidal," he says, in his soft, educated tones. "They can see no



Griffin: critics say he's 'repackaging racism' Newsteam

Yet this is the man who last year wrote "Who are the Mind-benders?", about Jewish figures dominating the media, who associates with Holocaust deniers, believes the number of deaths in custody shows that black people are "more susceptible to being strangled than whites"; claims homosexuality is "fundamentally unhealthy" and would withdraw pension rights for gays.

Because these opinions are "vote losers", he says, they won't be presented to the public come election time. For example, the BNP's fundamental and most contentious policy is compulsory repatriation for non-whites. Griffin says he privately agrees with this line, but that he recognises it was one of the main obstacles to becoming "acceptable and electable". So the policy looks set to be diluted or even temporarily dropped for the elections.

To Gerry Adams, editor of the anti-fascist magazine *Searchlight*, Griffin is the classic wolf in sheep's clothing: "He may bang on about the farmers, but there are any number of parties out there representing such interests."

"What makes the BNP different is its uncompromising stance on racial nationalism."

"What he's now trying to do is find a way of repackaging the same racist ideas in more respectable form."

Griffin is characteristically confident: "The BNP is going to win Euro seats and you'll see BNP councillors established in local areas. We've got potential mass support in every part of the country."

And in a final parting shot, he adds: "You can pretend the BNP is Nazi, but when thousands of people continue to vote for it, you won't be able to label all of them as neo-Nazis. It just won't be practical."

## CLASSIFIED

### Legal Notices

PUBLIC NOTICE  
BOB DIXON & SONS LTD  
(Company number 09724418)  
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT  
at a special resolution of the above-named Company approved by  
the shareholders made on 31  
December 1998 the payment out  
of capital of £600,000 for the  
purchase of ordinary shares of  
£1 each from P. L. Dixon were  
made on the 2nd January 1999.

The summary statement of the  
shareholders' and auditors' report  
required by Section 173 of the  
said Act are available for  
inspection at the registered office of  
the Company situated at  
173 High Street, Cheltenham.

Any creditor of the Company  
may at any time within the  
period of 14 days from the date  
of this notice, make application  
to the court for the payment of  
the amount due to him under  
Section 176 of the said Act.

The Insolvency Act 1986  
CL WHINNITT LIMITED  
(In Liquidation)

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that  
Maurice Raymond Dorrington FPA  
of Poplars, 8 Poplars, London E13  
has been appointed liquidator of  
the said Company by the members  
of the court on 17th December 1998.

ALLEGED DEBTORS  
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# The real thing... only more so

If there's one thing we know about film it's that remakes are naff. Nonsense. Remakes are cinema in its pomp. By Adam Mars-Jones

**R**emake is close to being a dirty word. It represents everything uncreative and mechanical about mainstream cinema. Whether or not Hollywood made the original, it's Hollywood that makes the remake - or else television must witness to being the guilty party. Remake is to sequel as evil twin is to irreverent younger sibling.

A dynamic film culture produces original projects, not remakes, or that's what we'd like to think. Like Eve Martin and Bernadette Peters' singing in front of oversized moving images of Fred and Ginger; in the Hollywood remake of *Pennies From Heaven*, the actors in remakes are necessarily overshadowed by those they set out to match. On the plan.

Remake, it's Richard Gere

he gets the call to stand in for both

ian-Paul Belmondo (in *Breathless*) and Gérard Depardieu

(in *Sommersby*).

So it may be perverse to argue that the remake is film's most distinctive formal contribution to art. All the cinematic genres, from the sepié to the horror film, derive on literature or the theatre. Even the average length of a feature film modelled on theatrical precedent, though it's a rare movie (Branagh's *Hamlet* being a recent example) that allows its audience an interval for the release of pent-up after. Only the short is original to cinema as a genre, not an imitation of the short story or the theatrical *acte*, but a length stipulated, once upon a time, by the duration of a reel of film.

In terms of prestige, the remake is almost the opposite of a new production of a play. A play can't arrive in the repertory without being refashioned with new ideas, new designs, new people - and we're happy to class those novelties as infusions rather than treasons.

The very word "remake" puts this acidity on the side of the angels, and the people involved in it become a (tural) crash team, shouting "Hear!" as they apply the defibrillator pads to the inert torso of Testley or Rattigan.

To remake a film, though, is to be grave-robbing, cobbling together an holly patchwork of body parts in imitation of a seamless original. A make must be imagined in spiritual torment, unable to bear the



Old enough to be her father: Anne Heche in the new version of 'Psycho' faced by the original killer, Anthony Perkins

Photomontage: Himesh Patel

knowledge of its own ugliness. The time (1981) doesn't replace the Cagney of *Public Enemy* (1931), any more than the aged Wendy Hiller of *Murder on the Orient Express* (1974) usurps her fresh presence in *I Know Where I'm Going!* (1945).

Whenever there is news of an impending remake, the cry goes up: "But it's so unnecessary! Why do they have to do that?" - as if being unnecessary wasn't a precondition for something to be considered art.

The underlying reason is the way films seem to stand outside time, needing no fresh outpouring of attention to guarantee immortality. The wizened James Cagney of *Ro-*

death struggle with their predecessors, from which only one can walk away, so that Robert De Niro can't make an impression in Branagh's 1994 remake of *Frankenstein* except at Boris Karloff's expense?

But in any case, the timelessness of movies is a convention, is spurious. Not only does the physical fabric of films deteriorate, as Martin Scorsese has pointed out more indefatigably than anybody, so that movies need constant cosmetic surgery to maintain their looks, but the cultural context of films changes also. A contemporary audience see-

ing a classic film for the first time is likely to be blasé, in exact proportion to the breadth of its influence - so that Godard's original *Breathless* (1959), say, precisely because its innovations have been so fully absorbed, can look more dated than a much older film in a less familiar genre; for instance, Murnau's *Sunrise* (1927). No sense organ reaches saturation more quickly than the eye. Despite the pious assumptions, the shower scene from *Psycho* can no more have the same effect today as it did on its original audiences, than footage of a train

coming right towards camera will have people running for the exits.

All this is a way of saying that Gus Van Sant's shot-for-shot re-enactment of the 1960 classic, released this week, takes the original seriously, and is an act of questioning love. Normally we praise a remake for adding something to the original premise - as Nora Ephron's new *You Have Mail* starts from a much more plausible basis for sustained anonymous communication, e-mail, than its 1940 source picture, *The Shop Around the Corner*. But with the new *Psycho* the additions are few

and far between. The rumour that Marion Crane's sister Lila is to be played as a lesbian turns out to mean that Julianne Moore wears a backpack, has a long stride, and doesn't appreciate the possessive body language of male strangers. If that's what makes a lesbian, there's a lot of them about.

The decision to film in colour is the one element that threatens the film's almost fetishistic nature (Van Sant filmed for the same number of days as Hitchcock, and achieved an equal running time). In the shower sequence, for instance, the celebrated and nihilistic visual correspondence between a newly dead eye and a phallic one exists in black and white. Van Sant's retention of it in his montage is meaninglessly "faithful", though he compensates with a stunningly effective image of his own, a huge close-up of a pupil abruptly dilating.

Van Sant's training was as a painter (and the new film's shower curtain, with its opaque fractals, makes the knife-wielding figure that looms through it look like a murderous Bruegel). But perhaps at some stage he read Borges' famous piece of philosophical mischief, the story "Pierre Menard, Author of the Quixote", about a man who rewrites Cervantes' novel word for word, and held up as having accomplished the greater task.

If so, he did well not to share this high-art precedent with the people at Universal who let so much money ride on his project. The sum of money stolen in the original *Psycho* was \$40,000, and Hitchcock's film cost relatively few multiples of that amount to make. In Van Sant's film, the money has swollen to \$400,000, but has dwindled to an insignificant fraction of the budget.

If Van Sant was also thinking of the Japanese tradition of preserving monuments, not by trying to make them timeproof, as we do in the West, but by tearing them down and rebuilding them every few decades, he was no less wise to keep quiet about it while he made his pitch. What secured the film its go-ahead must have been the sheer disreputability of remakes in general. Given the prevailing assumptions about remakes, it's hard to blame the people who gave the green light for not noticing that a faithful copy of a box-office smash could be a radical experiment in disguise.

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STARTS TOMORROW AT CINEMAS ACROSS THE COUNTRY

## Space suit white and vampire black

Paranoia minus *The X-Files* plus tuna sandwiches equals  $\pi$ . By Roger Clarke

HOLLYWOOD LOVES its wunderkind directors, especially when they don't require too much taming. The self-confessed "narrative junkie" and "sci-fi guy", 29-year-old Darren Aronofsky, is currently wowing the stogie-smoking bosses of Tinseltown with his ultra-low-budget, Philip K. Dick-style sci-fi film  $\pi$ . Suddenly Ridley Scott wants to produce him. Studios are forming long queues to sign him up. Why?  $\pi$  is making a percentage return that makes their dumb animatronic monsters, such as *Godzilla*, look as small as the people they usually mega-budget on.

Aronofsky's début feature first drew attention in last year's Sundance Festival, where he won a director's prize.  $\pi$  is a paranoid thriller, all blinding space suit white and glossy vampire black, which tells the story of a reclusive Brooklyn maths genius, Maximilian Cohen, who uses a home-made computer to search for a super-advanced mathematical key that can predict stock market movements. Cue nasty corporation interest and the approach of a mysterious Jewish sect.

Aronofsky is lean and darkly ascetic-looking in the flesh (intensive Manhattan yoga sessions and a largely vegetarian diet), plays down the kooky rumours to do with his running away from a plastics factory in a kibbutz in Israel shortly after leaving high school. In Jerusalem, it is whispered, he was pounced on by members of a weird Hasidic sect preoccupied with the numerical significance of the Hebrew language. Didn't they try to convert him?

"That's all exaggerated and overblown," he says. He met some cabalists in Jerusalem, but that was about it. Though raised in a mildly conservative Jewish household, he does not practise the Jewish faith. The



Darren Aronofsky: not a paranoid schizophrenic

Philip Meech

Jerusalem experience was also incidental to the creation of Aronofsky's film and he tells me that the cabalistic element was developed late in the process. "One day I saw the Hasid on the street and just thought they'd look great in black and white," he confesses.

And it was originally an ancient Greek philosopher's modern disciple who was going to make it into  $\pi$ . A general fascination with Pythagoras as a "lost messiah" piqued a wider interest in number mysticism.

However, he had considerable Jewish help towards making the movie: 300 of his friends and neighbours chipped in \$100 each (\$62,000 towards the \$60,000 budget); the Hasidic Jewish actor (and self-dubbed "kosher ham") Izzi Lifschutz secured more than \$10,000-worth of kosher food by barter to feed the crew, and his mom, dad and relatives helped with walk-on roles and catering. "My mom," says Aronofsky, fleetingly like the Cohen character in the movie, "made me tuna sand-

wiches when I was really down and talking about driving off the Williamsburg Bridge."

It has been called wildly original, but Aronofsky himself wisely disputes this. "I don't believe in original," he says, "and even have problems with the idea of copyright, though I accept that people have to get paid for what they do."

Surely this is a kind of anti-paranoia observation? Does he agree that paranoia is one of the great American exports of the late 20th century?

"I think after Oliver Stone's *JFK*, paranoia entered popular culture, yes. But after all, in screenwriting school they teach you that everything has to revert back to the main character all the time, which is exactly what paranoid schizophrenics think."

Most critics have mentioned *Eraserhead* as influences on  $\pi$ , though Aronofsky himself abhors both comparisons. *Eraserhead* is by intention static, he says, whereas  $\pi$  is a "boiled-

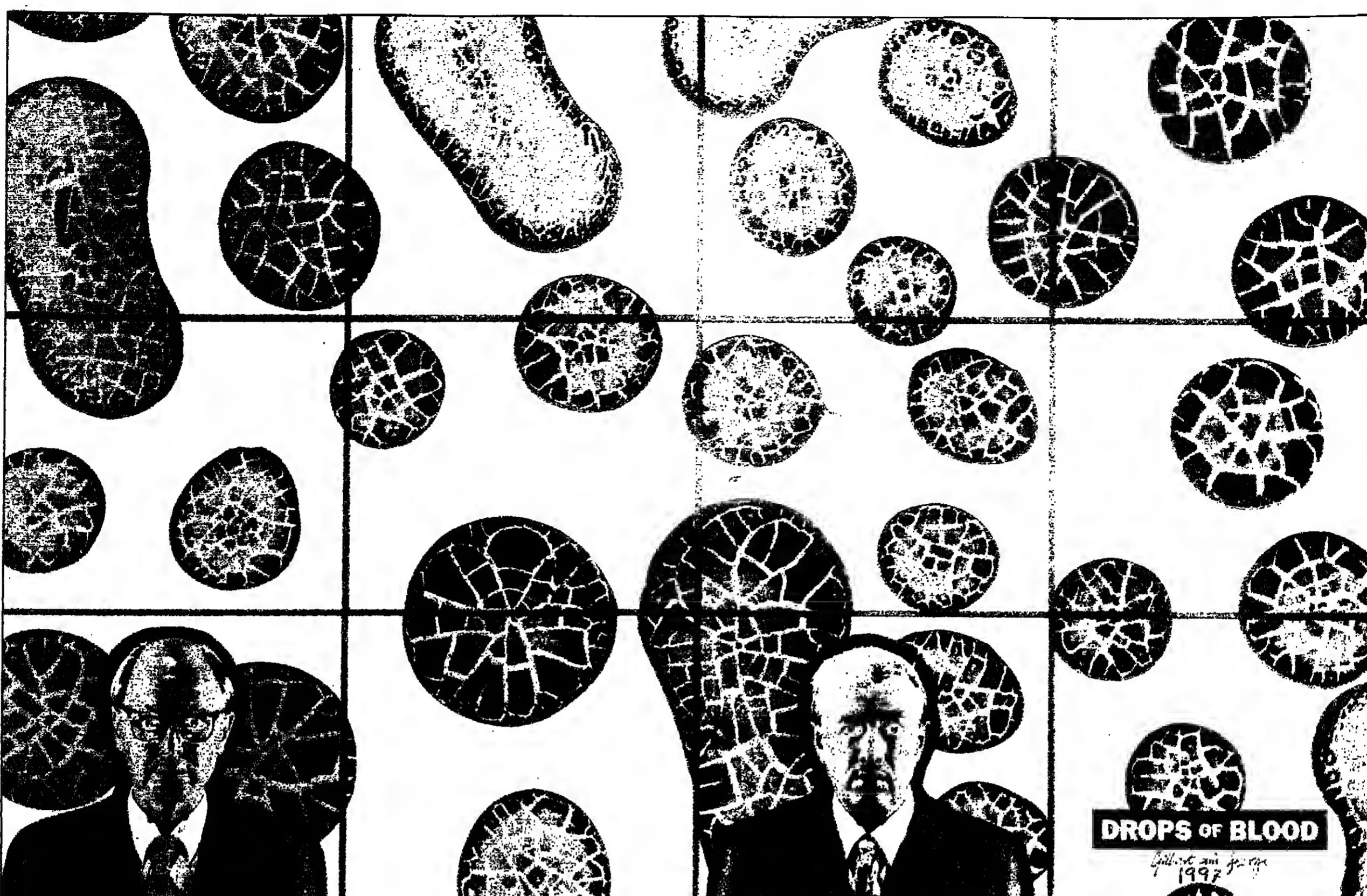
down three-act thriller". And as for *The X-Files*, he hates them.

"I don't watch TV because I'll get addicted to it in days, but I did see the *X-Files* movie and it was horrendous. I had no clue what the fuck was going on, it just didn't tie together, whereas in reality these paranooids are exquisite in the detail with which they make everything link." So no comparison with his beloved *Twilight Zone* episodes? "No way!"

As for the young actors who want cred by being in such movies (he is now being inundated with actors wanting to work with him), he is also wary. "A lot of them are little more than cyborgs who want to be on the cover of *Vanity Fair* looking pretty. Then they want to do a De Niro and go for really crazy hardball parts. But when it comes down to it..."

He makes a face. Hollywood's taming process, it would seem, has a way to go.

Anthony Quinn reviews  $\pi$  on page 9



'Drops of Blood' (1997) 'People have said that our pictures are difficult to look at. But they are much, much harder to make'

## Gilbert & George do Naples

Their art has succeeded in offending everybody. Well, nearly. One city has taken the odd couple in its stride. By Michael Bracewell

**I**t was a damp, mild night, early in December last year, and the rising clamour of voices at the private view of Gilbert & George's *New Testamental Pictures* in the Museo di Capodimonte, in Naples, had just jerked to instant silence by what sounded like – and what turned out, in fact, to be – a high-pitched male scream accompanied by the thump of someone landing rather heavily, having just jumped several feet into the air.

Moving as one through the record-breaking crowds, half-a-dozen camera crews, ravenous for outrage, swing around to capture the source of the incident – which turned out to be two young Italian artists who had just created a performance piece directly in front of Gilbert & George, entitled *Gigolo*.

Whether *Gigolo* was an artistic tribute to Gilbert & George, or some form of protest at either the artists, the gallery, or both, was unclear. But in the momentary hush that had followed *Gigolo*'s blood-curdling howl and thud of hefty boots on varnished parquet, you could hear, quite distinctly, the courteous warmth of George's voice – a virtual parody of Britishness – as he answered one performance piece with another: "Thank you very much," he said, in the polite tones of a rather grand relation receiving a box of After Eights as

*The sheer scale of Gilbert & George's fame is not to be underestimated*

next few months, *The New Testamental Pictures* by Gilbert & George, with their titles like punk novellas – *Shit On Us, Spunkland, Piss Heads* – will be exhibited beside an Italian national collection of Renaissance treasures, in a former royal palace that commands a view of a depressed but defiantly beautiful coastal city. "But we have always loved Naples very much, since we first exhibited here at Lucio Amelio's gallery in the Seventies," says George; "It's extremely exotic," says Gilbert, with a winning, if enigmatic, grin. "But do you know, this is the first time we

have exhibited in a museum and not been asked to withdraw at least one of the pictures. It's because Naples is a port, and they are used to everything here. They won't be shocked. They are open to all kinds of ideas."

Standing side by side at their private view receiving with unwavering smiles and deferential half-bows, a steady stream of slightly hesitant but increasingly devoted well-wishers, Gilbert & George look as though they have just stepped down from one of their pictures. Which, in many ways, they have. For a little more than 30 years, since they first donned their armour of matching suits, they have maintained their public and artistic image in an epic of self-portraiture. Over the past two years, in their "Fundamental" and "Testamental" series of pictures – which have yet to be seen in Britain – they have posed, naked or bearded, against magnified images of their own bodily essences of blood, sperm, sweat, urine and faeces, in the photographed structures of which they claim to see the maps and mystical calligraphy of their own existence and human destiny. They are probably the only artists who have literally put their "everything" into their own work. "People have said that our pictures are difficult to look at," says George. "But they are much, much harder to make."

And because of the uncompromising imagery in their pictures, which has been con-

structed by some critics to offend just about everybody, Gilbert & George have sometimes been described as reactionary monsters. "But when people come looking for the bodies of murdered teenage boys," says George, "we tell them that they may dig anywhere in the garden – providing that they don't dig in that corner over there!"

If the test of modern celebrity is the speed and efficiency with which you enter the mainstream of popular culture, then the sheer scale of Gilbert & George's fame is not to be underestimated. The usually sedate world of the Antiques Roadshow was thrown into momentary disarray when someone popped up with an extremely rare work by George, made prior to his meeting with Gilbert. The television expert designated to assess the all-important insurance value of the piece had to inch his way around not only the precise figure, but also the reasons why this George person has become so important. Explaining the significance of subsequent works by Gilbert & George, with titles such as *Blood on Spunk and Shit on Spit*, to an audience primed to appreciate the curves of a Chippendale commode, proved testing. Similarly, Gilbert & George have been the subject of a lengthy sketch by French and Saunders, while their performance on *The Last Resort*, dancing to "Bend It Shake It", is one of the most requested re-

quests from the show. More recently, Virgin Records' new year sale has been advertised with window-display posters based on both the format and the magnified images of blood used by Gilbert & George in their "Fundamentals" pictures; even the slogan "Bloody Big Sale" is based directly – right down to the typography – on Gilbert & George's iconic title, *Bloody Life*. Gilbert & George, as a cultural concept, uphold the

most as important as their art – and their art is very important indeed – is that they have survived as a couple. They are even preparing for their deaths, I think, and that is a proof of some immense depth to what they are to one another."

Later at a dinner held in their honour at a restaurant on the waterfront overlooking the Bay of Naples, Gilbert & George sat side by side, as always, dispensing a warmth and cheerfulness that seemed to inspire the entire restaurant of bemused Italian families and distracted lovers. Around midnight, they rose to sing "Happy Birthday" for one of their guests, conducting the crowd with their upturned glasses of wine. In some magical way, the dinner itself had become a performance – a happening. Finally, a rumour circulated that an exhibition by Gilbert & George might be the opening event at a major new gallery in Milton Keynes. This, given their ability to outrage both the public and the art world, would be bound to turn a few heads.

"We found out that there is only one piece of graffiti in Milton Keynes," said George, "and it simply says 'Vicar Says Yes'." As ever, Gilbert & George are giving nothing, and everything, away.

*Gilbert & George: New Testamental Pictures*, Museo di Capodimonte, Naples. To 7 February

## The trouble with being earnest

### CIRCUS

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snake round her waist and shins. And a bevy of tumbling acrobats (who, sporting unisex camouflage-netting bikinis, come over alarmingly like extras from *Mad Max 3*) perform synchronised bouncy falls and a snowboarding competition's quota of mid-air spins. But a man on a trapeze, in a spangly Spiderman outfit from which somebody has cruelly ripped the sleeves, does little more than swing about a bit.

The less-than-amazing Cube Man, meanwhile, pulls himself up on suspended rings while his toes carry on a big cube. A "Polynesian artist" spins a few flaming sticks around. At one point he gets a burning stick and then lights the other end. He then points at both ends of the stick, adopts an inscrutable



'Alegria': the avant-garde thrill of a Lloyd Webber musical

clown played nervously with a candle. But the clowns, too, were uninspired, staying with hoary favourites such as a big ball down the trousers. One wannabe clown epic had a vulgar finale involving powerful lights and a wind machine, clearly catering for tastes dulled by Hollywood cinema.

The gigantism of the show's presentation, indeed, dwarfed the really good acts, which needed a more intimate setting. But *Alegria* did boast one unequivocally fine element: the music, an alternately melancholic, humorous and adrenaline-pumping blend of French tango, jazz and curiously affecting power balladry. Only in Francophone hands can cheesy string synths still sound even vaguely cool nowadays.

STEVEN POOLE

To 24 January. Booking: 0171-589 8212. A shorter version of this review appeared in later editions of yesterday's paper

grin and waits until the audience applauds.

One disappointment of *Alegria* is its po-facedness. Ordinary actions are carried out in a

bizarre, debased ballet style and there is a lot of pointless running about with stiff arms by the large supporting cast, who also fill in with bits of business

such as wheeling on a bed and then, with unassimilable logic, wheeling it off again. Occasionally an act is gently mocked: after the Fire Artist, a sad-faced

Laurie Lewis

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a striking piece of showmanship  
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# EDUCATION

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## Bring it all back home

School project work has a lot going for it as a teaching method, but it is also a font of parental cheating, rampant copying and a resourcing nightmare. By John Kirkaldy

**I**t was Sunday and a time of domestic bliss until... "Oh," says Doris, "Jim's A-level project is due in on Thursday." His folder revealed three bits of scruffy paper. There have been condemned men's breakfast menus with more writing on them. There then followed a time I can only equate to the German counter-offensive on the western front in March 1918. Bodies loomed up every now and then through the chaos. Panic and despair were everywhere. Only one figure kept calm amid the debris, like Field Marshal Haig, unaware of the total catastrophe that he had created. It is good to have a teenager to remind you of the really important things in life at a time like that: keeping up with the Australian and American soaps; ringing the girlfriend to update her on events; and gazing at your spots for long periods in the mirror.

As a teaching method, project work has a lot going for it. We all want our children to be self-motivated, independent learners. In the last 30 years, project work has come to dominate our classrooms, so in consequence an ever-larger percentage of GCSE and A-level work is devoted to it.

Yet I find myself becoming more and more uneasy about the whole thing. For a start, it places an ever-increasing load on teachers. In old-style education you prepared one lesson; in project work, you virtually prepare as many as there are in the class. Resourcing it is something of a nightmare. If everybody in the class does the same project, then the resources are under an impossible stress. If everybody does something different, then the teacher must find resources to suit each individual need.

For students, project work is a mixed blessing. For the bright and committed, it can be a really exciting opportunity. One of my students filmed and wrote up the experience of being in the Fastnet yacht race. She got sponsorship from Kodak and the loan of a special camera. Not only did she create a wonderful opportunity and gain a good final grade, she also got local and national press coverage. The experience looked good on a UCAS form and it has done well for her at interviews ever since. But most adolescents have a tendency to put things off to the last moment, and project work can mean a lot of wasted time. Group work can mean that one or two pupils tend to do most of the hard graft, while the rest merely tread water.



The temptation for parents to give a helping hand with project work gets ever more real as pressure mounts

Phil Dye

Assessing project work has been one of the biggest growth areas in education. An army of moderators, verifiers and assessors (internal and external) now exists. A simple task such as giving feedback to an individual student, can take just five minutes, yet it may take up to two hours to write up as part of the qualification.

Endless boxes must be ticked. Were you aware of your body language when you gave feedback? Were you aware of the student's body language when you gave feedback? Did you take into consideration the student's race, gender, religion and sexual orientation when you gave feedback?

I am also increasingly aware that I am often not assessing the student alone, but the student and parents.

As the percentage of marks for project work increases and the competition to get into most universities grows, so the temptation to give more than a helping hand gets ever more real. Most parents will deny it and they all know that, in the long term, it is doing students no real favours. But when they are looking down the barrel of a failure or a poor grade, then they often succumb.

Those pious statements that students sign to say that the work is all their own often have the sneaky Hitler's remarks that this was his final territorial demand. Aiding and abetting project work is becoming one of the secret crimes of middle-class Britain.

Then there is new technology. No library can even remotely rival the Internet for information. But, I hear

you cry, surely the schools have computers? Of course they do, but getting near one for any long period of time with a project imminent is like joining the queue for a lifeboat on the Titanic.

And this ignores the problems of vandalism, breakdowns, other classes' use and players enjoying game on the screen. Those students who have access to a computer at home have a massive advantage over those who don't.

New technology has also encouraged something that teachers have largely tried to ignore. The copying of other's work or adapting large chunks grows apace. When it involves other schools and other areas, it is impossible to control. I

have heard of a project that has been done by three students already. I sus-

pect that by the time Bill Gates launches Windows 2006, it will be possible to type in "Soil Erosion in Stoke Poges" and press a key and out will come the finished project, complete with W.H. Smith carrier bag to take it to school.

The truth is that not even Superman or Superwoman could regulate the vast piles of project work piling up for assessment all over the country. For the eight years that I tutored an A-level I used to tie up my projects in a special granny knot. On seven occasions I got them back with the knot unified and the marks unchanged. One year the board lost every single project, so I have no means of knowing.

We need to untie a lot more knots, if projects are to have any real meaning in education.

## Local control is best



JUDITH JUDD

Many local authorities now talk about 'partnerships' with heads and governors

allow schools to opt out of local authority control has acted as a spur. Many councils have stepped back from their nannying role and now talk about "partnership" with heads and governors.

As Mr Blunkett will point out tomorrow there are exceptions. A report last year on Calderdale education authority painted a picture of councillors who immersed themselves in the trivia of schools' daily life while failing to notice the Ridings school's descent into chaos. Also castigated was the London borough of Hackney, where councillors squabbled so much that they neglected local children's interests.

The answer, however, is not to abolish local education authorities. Even the Conservatives, who considered freeing all schools from local authority control, had civil servants working on (unpublished) plans for how to prop up small primaries: in short, they acknowledged that some schools would need the support of something very like a local authority.

This Government has sensibly accepted that local councils should have a role in planning school places and working out a fair admissions system. The alternative is a parental free-for-all in which the weak go to the wall.

A central source of advice and information - available if it is wanted - also makes sense at least for some schools.

Peter Wilby admitted in his 1988 piece that prediction-making was dangerous, but added: "Nobody reads old newspaper cuttings." He was wrong about that, too. But I remain undeterred. I predict that in 2009 local education authorities will still be alive and well. If they are not, Mr Hyman of Bushey Heath will no doubt let us know.

## THE VIEW FROM HERE

### It is hard to foresee a time when schools become irrelevant



ALAN SMITHERS

However necessary some shift from trust to accountability may have been, it has transformed the teacher's role

to see how the schools were doing; and a funding mechanism, which allowed decisions about spending to be taken as close to the classroom as possible.

New Labour has adopted these reforms as its own, and since coming to power has concentrated on providing the pressure and support to give them effect. This has often taken the form of setting targets, publishing and commenting on outcomes, and financially rewarding success.

However necessary some shift from trust to accountability might have been, it has transformed the teacher's role. Teachers are now subject to a new managerialism, in which they are continually having to account for themselves in ways which they feel do not always capture the true purposes of education.

In the past, many were drawn to teaching by the sense of being able to spend their lives in a worthwhile way helping others. The salary may not have been very good, and the status may have been ambivalent, but they felt that they were able to take the important decisions for themselves.

Faced with this nonsense, the Thatcher government embarked on reform. It put in place four main planks: a basic curriculum, setting down what no child should miss out on; national tests to check what the children were learning; inspections

stabilising the system, so that it would accept reform.

This has left the Government with the urgent problem of coming up with a balance of potential satisfactions, which will make teaching an attractive profession in the new millennium. The Green Paper does not tackle this fundamental issue, and its version of performance-related pay will further undermine autonomy and security.

Paradoxically, the Government could achieve more by attempting less. It should have the courage to stand back and allow the new General Teaching Council to become a genuinely self-regulatory body. This would establish teaching as a true profession, alongside medicine and law.

But, above all, now that a necessary correction has been made, it should consider how the pendulum can be moved back more towards trusting teachers. With the guarantees of the national curriculum, tests and inspections, the Government should devise an equitable way of funding schools, and let them get on with it.

The writer is the Sydney Jones Professor of Education at the University of Liverpool

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Application forms and further details are available from the Personnel Department, De Montfort University, The Gateway, Leicester LE1 9BH. Tel +44 116 250 6433. (24 hour answerphone). Please quote Ref: 1057.

Closing date: 29 January 1999.

UNIVERSITY OF  
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The election intends to proceed to an election to the Wallis Professorship of Mathematics with effect from 1 October 1999 or such later date as may be arranged.

The professor will succeed SJK Donaldson, FRS. The University attaches the greatest importance to the election to the professorship of a person of mathematical distinction who will be able to offer leadership in research, teaching, and academic post-graduate training. The University welcomes applicants working in any branch of analysis, interpreted in its widest sense, including probability theory.

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Applications (one copies, or one only from overseas candidates), naming three persons who have agreed to act as referees on this occasion, should be received not later than 15 March 1999 by the Registrar, University Offices, Wellington Square, Oxford OX1 2JD, from whom further particulars may be obtained. Further particulars may also be accessed on the Web (URL: <http://www.admin.ox.ac.uk/pf>).

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If you would like to discuss this post please contact Richard Stevens, Head of Psychology, on Milton Keynes (01908) 654515, or e-mail: [R.J.Stevens@open.ac.uk](mailto:R.J.Stevens@open.ac.uk) or Dr Phil Sare, Dean of the Faculty on Milton Keynes (01908) 654473.

Further details and application forms and excess details for disabled applicants are available from Ms Yvonne Honeywell on Milton Keynes (01908) 654415, e-mail: [Y.M.Honeywell@open.ac.uk](mailto:Y.M.Honeywell@open.ac.uk)

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

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The closing date for applications is Friday 5th February 1999.

Visit our web site at: <http://www.surrey.ac.uk/> and <http://www.ee.surrey.ac.uk/CCSR>

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Closing date: 21 January 1999.

# The future is female

The law is no longer a male-only preserve, but it will take time to change its culture. By Linda Tsang

**S**olicitors have recently turned to spin doctors to try to get rid of the public perception that they are all middle-aged, male money-grubbers. But that image may already be about to undergo a radical change.

At the same time as revealing that it had retained a public relations adviser to improve the image of solicitors, the Law Society of England & Wales has also published its latest statistics on trends in the profession which show that the majority of solicitors under 30 are women.

And it is not just at the lower end of the profession that women are making their mark. If there is no challenge to their present positions, next year there will be women presidents at the head of the major professional organisations: Kamlesh Bahl at the Law Society, which deals with more than 95,000 solicitors in England and Wales; Diana Kempe, QC, will be president at the International Bar Association; and Martha Barnett at the American Bar Association. The Bar Council had its first woman as chairman in 1998 - Heather Hallett QC.

Some women have been bemused by the coverage of firsts in the legal profession. Diana Parker, who became the senior partner at Withers this month - and the first and youngest senior partner in a City law firm - sees the publicity surrounding her election as flattering, if misplaced. But she warned: "Après moi le déluge."

Being first is only the beginning. An article in this month's *Legal Business* picks out "Forty wonder women in private practice", detailing the experiences of 40 leading women solicitors who are "spectacular performers with real client-pulling power".

Many of those women have encountered unenlightened attitudes. Frances Hughes, corporate partner at the City law firm Slaughter & May, says: "I was told years ago by one of my clients that he would fire me if I ever got married." She did get married, and the client continued to give her work, although he stipulated that there must be no children. Hughes now has a child and still works for the same client. Another partner at the same firm, a leading EU and competition lawyer, Laura Carstensen, became a partner in 1994 when she was a single parent and pregnant with her fourth child.

### 'Any good business should want to retain its best people - both men and women'

Not all of them want to be superwoman, but many are trying to improve matters for those coming up the ladder after them. Diana Good, a leading commercial litigation partner at Linklaters, is the first woman to be elected to the firm's management committee.

Good set up the firm's flexible working policy for partners; Linklaters is the only firm to have such formal policy. She says that although such schemes are not a panacea, they are a good start - "any good business should want to retain its best people and accommodate different working practices, and that applies to both men and women."

Making an impact is not restricted to the legal sphere. Judith Mayhew, an employment lawyer at City law firm Wilde Sapte and chair-

man of the policy and resources committee at the Corporation of the City of London, is tipped to be a likely candidate for Mayor of London. She is also director of education and training at the firm. She agrees that women are less likely to have an impact at the junior level, "but if, in five to 10 years' time, they are not becoming partners in line with the 50-50 intake, then that will obviously be an issue that will have to be looked at sooner rather than later."

Women make up 25 per cent of the Bar - where, as recently as 10 years ago, there were still sets with no women members - and 7 per cent of the silks. The barrister Josephine Hayes, former chair of the Association of Women Barristers, says that "the future of the legal profession at the lower levels is that it will go on being male unless there are radical changes in the culture and attitudes about what type of legal system we want and the qualities needed for that legal system."

Despite the latest statistics, Hayes considers that the culture can be changed only if more women solicitors get partnerships. The Bar is, she says, more problematic because chambers are more insular. Further up the ladder, a judicial appointments commission would help change the view that judges are appointed on the basis of whom they know - ie other men.

At that highest level, a recent survey by the International Bar Association showed that women are under-represented in the judiciary in all jurisdictions - fewer than 25 per cent of the world's judges are women. England and Wales lag behind the rest of Europe, with women making up less than 10 per cent of the judiciary - Hungary and the Czech Republic have the highest numbers of women in the judiciary.



Diana Good of Linklaters has set up a flexible working policy to help more women become partners at the firm. Phil Meech

with 69 per cent and 63 per cent respectively. In England, there is only one woman in the Court of Appeal, Lady Butler-Sloss. There are seven women in the High Court, compared with 97 men.

With more women entering the profession, the statistical likelihood is that there will be more women

partners, silks and judges. Anne Rafferty QC says that "the legal profession should be merit-based and gender-irrelevant, and if it isn't, it should be".

Diana Good says: "It will not be exclusively female, but it will be more female than it is at present - and it may be more fun if it is."

### ESSAY COMPETITION

THE DEADLINE for this year's essay competition on "Law Beyond the Millennium" is 15 January 1999. The winner will win a scholarship to the College of Law. Entries should be sent to The Independent College of Law

Essay Competition, The College of Law, Brabourne Manor, St Catherines, Guildford, Surrey GU3 1HA.

For more information, contact the College's marketing department on 01483 460350.

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**Address:** Head office is in Holborn Viaduct, central London. There are also offices in Peking, Brussels, Chicago, Saigon, Hong Kong, Moscow, New York, Paris, Prague, Singapore and Tokyo.

**Ambience:** Employees are loyal: more than 90 per cent of trainees are still with the firm two years after joining.

**Vital statistics:** There are more than 1,600 employees globally, including 165 partners and 840 lawyers.

**Lifestyle:** Trainees have a high chance of getting to work abroad at some stage: six-month secondments to international offices are common. Trainee solicitors are given their own budget for social events, and there's also an intermingling with employees from other law firms. There are plenty of sports teams: football, hockey, netball and squash, among others. The company is keen to provide trainees with the chance to get involved in *pro bono* work, including opportunities with Voluntary Service Overseas, the homeless, environmental charities and prisoners on Death Row. The banking litigator Ian Gardener, for instance, is currently planning to navigate his way across six countries to raise awareness and money for Motivation, a

charity that trains people in developing countries to make and use their own wheelchairs.

**Easy to get into?** No. The company is hugely popular with applicants, with up to 2,000 applying for 90 contracts. You'll need at least 3.2.1, plus good communication skills, a genuine interest in law and business, and plenty of energy, initiative and motivation. There are 70 work experience placements available during the Christmas and summer holidays. Successful applicants get an allowance of £200 a week. For more information, see the company's website: [www.lovellwhitedurrant.com](http://www.lovellwhitedurrant.com).

**Glittering alumni:** Peter Gerrard CBE, who became the first general counsel of the Stock Exchange; Graham Pimlott, director of Barclays Bank.

**Pay:** Trainees start on £21,000, which rises to £24,000 after 18 months. There's an annual salary review each May.

**Training:** Those taken on by the company are put through four six-month "seats" in differing practice areas: there is broad training in corporate and litigation sectors, and there's the opportunity to get experience in banking, intellectual property, mergers and acquisitions, employment, environmental and insolvency cases as well. Trainees also undergo an individual programme of legal training.

**Facilities:** The staff restaurant is, it seems, about it. But, says a spokesperson, it has just been refurbished with new, tastier menus.

**Who's the boss?** Senior partner is Andrew Walker; managing partner is Lesley MacDonagh.

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Closing date for application is 31st January 1999

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To obtain an application pack call Axis on 0121 698 7744 or send an A4 addressed envelope to Kokuma Dance Theatre Company, 419-419 The Custard Factory, Gibb Street, Digbeth, Birmingham B9 4AA. Deadline for applications is Friday 22nd January 1999.

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CEWC, 15 St Swithin's Lane, London EC4N 8AL.

CEWC, 15 St Swithin's Lane, London EC4N 8AL.</p

## NEW FILMS

## THE ACID HOUSE (18)

Director: Paul McGuigan  
Starring: Stephen McCole, Kevin McKidd, Ewan Bremner  
A trio of interrelated shorts culled from the stories of Irvine Welsh, *The Acid House* plays out in the down-and-dirty landscape of some of Edinburgh's less salubrious areas and darts with brio between a range of moods and tones. Story number one, "The Granton Star Cause", is a playful riff on Kafka's *Metamorphosis* as layabout wastrel Bob (McCole) gets conjured into a fly by the vengeful, boozing God (Maurice Roëves) whom he meets down the pub.

Story two, "A Soft Touch", comes on as a kind of social-realist Special Brew opera, as its affable, emasculated hero (the brilliant Kevin McKidd) finds himself cheated on by his missus and mzened by the tattooed thug who lives upstairs. Story three, "The Acid House", is both the most ambitious and the least coherent, an indiscriminate what-if scenario which has Ewan Bremner's raw kid switching places with a newborn bairn. In it, the revelations of an acid-trip are cross-cut to the trauma of birth, yet a clever conceit stays unfulfilled, buried under a ton of showy hallucinogenics. Overall, though, debut director Paul McGuigan (who trained as a stills photographer) turns *The Acid House* into a bit of a triumph; adapting his style well to the shifting landscape of Welsh's tales and rustling up a film that's less poised and populist than *Trainspotting*, but more earthy, edgy and intense, too. A cracker, all told.

West End: Gate Notting Hill, Odeon Camden Town, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket, Warner Village West End

SITCOM (18)  
Director: François Ozon  
Starring: Evelyne Dandry, François Marthouret, Marina de Van  
Someone ought to introduce François Ozon to a good editor. The debuting French film-maker is

clearly a man of talent, but in *Sitcom* he lets his ideas maraud madly off the leash. This scattergun satire on middle-class mores takes abundant pleasure in dismantling a standard nuclear family (*mère, père, fils et fille*) – setting a rat loose in the home and interjecting an implicitly queer and subversive vein to the increasingly fraught shenanigans. The result is sharp, funny and savage one moment, over-heated and indulgent the next, and arrives heavily touched by the influence of Luis Buñuel and John Waters. Ozon's still, formal framing strikes a nice balance with the craziness contained inside.

West End: Barbican Screen, Clapham Picture House, Curzon Soho, Virgin Chelsea

## STAR TREK: INSURRECTION (PG)

Director: Jonathan Frakes  
Starring: Patrick Stewart

A belated Christmas gift for Trekkies the land over, *Insurrection* hits the cinemas stuffed with in-the-know gags, ribbons and bowed with reflexively cheery art-design and effects work, and wrapped up in rather more cornball romance than we're used to.

The yarn is nominally about Patrick Stewart's do-gooding captain tangling with villainous F Murray Abraham, who has hatched a scheme to take over an Eden-like planet of perpetual youth. The trouble is that the whole *Star Trek* phenomenon has become less a story than a series of self-reflective gestures. *Insurrection* takes no real risks with the format, simply navel-gazes for a while, gives floorspace to the regulars and idles its way along to the climactic explosion.

West End: ABC Baker Street, ABC Tottenham Court Road, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

Xan Brooks

## GENERAL RELEASE

## ANTZ (PG)

See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: ABC Tottenham Court Road, Rio Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Trocadero

## THE APPLE (18) (PG)

Seventeen-year-old Samirah Makhmalbaf's precocious debut stages a true-life recreation of the fortunes of Iran's Naderi sisters. A luminous and extraordinary missive from a burgeoning Iranian film scene. West End: Metro, Renoir

## BABE PIG IN THE CITY (U)

The follow-up to Babe tosses the hapless "sheep pig" into the midst of the city where he becomes the unlikely saviour of a bunch of assorted wails. West End: Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero

DANCING AT LUGHNASA (PG)  
Pat O'Connor's Ireland-set saga pinpoints the ebb and flow of an eccentric Catholic family in Donegal. What gives it backbone is Meryl Streep's regal performance as the brood's eldest sister, plus the ever-watchable Michael Gambon as the homecoming brother. West End: Curzon Mayfair

THE DREAM LIFE OF ANGELS (18)  
See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: ABC Swiss Centre

## ELIZABETH (15)

Shekhar Kapur's follow-up to *Bandit Queen* is the story of another female figurehead – this time it's Queen Elizabeth I – struggling to gain purchase in a male world. West End: ABC Panton Street, Curzon Soho, Curzon Minerva, Odeon Mezzanine, Phoenix Cinema, Rio Cinema, Virgin Fulham Road

## ENEMY OF THE STATE (15)

Will Smith's fall-guy DA teams up with Gene Hackman's pensioned-off Pentagon warhorse, to probe a political cover-up and gets embroiled in all manner of Big Brother-type trouble. West End: ABC Tottenham Court Road, Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

THE MASK OF ZORRO (PG)  
This gaudy swashbuckler gallops at full-speed through 19th-century California in the company of Antonio Banderas' authentically Hispanic do-gooder. A bite-sized history lesson on West Coast politics justifies for purchase amid clattering action set-pieces. West End: Clapham Picture House, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Leicester Square, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road

RONIN (15)  
Rather than adding value, John Frankenheimer's 40 years as a feature director feed an air of knackered resignation to his latest movie, which stars Robert De Niro. Thrill-an-hour stuff. West End: Odeon Mezzanine, Virgin Trocadero

## RUSH HOUR (15)

Jackie Chan and Chris Tucker's star in this hit-and-miss affair. West End: Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

## THEIR'S SOMETHING ABOUT MARY (15)

Ben Stiller, Cameron Diaz and Matt Dillon star in the latest comedy from the pathologically tasteless writer-director team of Peter and Bobby Farrelly (previous repulsive but shamefully funny crimes against humanity: *Dumb and Dumber* and *Kingpin*). The film is basically a soft-centred romantic comedy of the kind which drifts out of Hollywood on a regular basis. The gags never amount to more than vulgar icing on an unexceptionally bland cake. West End: ABC Piccadilly, Odeon Mezzanine

## THE MIGHTY (PG)

Peter Chelsom's *The Mighty* treads through familiar coming-of-age country with its tale of two outcast kids (one fat, the other sickly) in a storybook Cincinnati. It's all a bit stolid and a tad predictable, though there's a glimmer of soul showing through. Sharon Stone and *The X-Files*' Gillian Anderson cope well in what basically amounts to supporting roles. West End: Screen on the Hill, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket

## MY NAME IS JOE (15)

See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: ABC Panton Street, Curzon Soho, Virgin Haymarket

## THE NEGOTIATOR (15)

Samuel L Jackson and Kevin Spacey go head to head in Gray's thrilling drama. The script has a predilection for hunk-headed swearing which sounds uneasy in the mouths of such articulate performers. West End: UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

## OUT OF SIGHT (15)

See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: Empire Leicester Square, Odeon

Kensington, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Phoenix Cinema, Rio Cinema, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea, Virgin Trocadero

## THE PARENT TRAP (PG)

The Parent Trap catches Disney re-heating its 1961 Hayley Mills heart-warmer as this spry, cross-cultural caper starring Lindsay Lohan as the separated-at-birth twin sisters (one British, one American) trying to get their parents (Natasha Richardson, Dennis Quaid) back together. West End: Clapham Picture House, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Odeon West End, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Chelsea

## A PERFECT MURDER (15)

With Hollywood awash with dumb re-makes, the news that Hitchcock's classic *Dial M for Murder* was to be rehashed did not bode well. But this is not bad at all. Michael Douglas stars as the cuckolded city shark who blackmails an artist into killing his heiress wife, Gwyneth Paltrow. This is gold-plated trash: the sort of thing Hollywood does better than anyone else. West End: Warner Village West End

## THE PHILADELPHIA STORY (U)

Sublime cinema. It's a fast-talking romantic comedy of course, but there's nothing silly or trivial about it. George Cukor's movie has a strange and melancholy heart and Katharine Hepburn's unsatisfied heiress sheds real tears. West End: Curzon Mayfair, Renoir

## THE PRINCE OF EGYPT (U)

In planning his cartoon life of Moses, DreamWorks honcho Jeffrey Katzenberg envisaged it "painted by Claude Monet and photographed by David Lean". The end result winds up as *The Ten Commandments* by way of Joseph and his Technicolor Dreamcoat. West End: ABC Baker Street, ABC Tottenham Court Road, Clapham Picture House, Elephant & Castle Coronet, Empire Leicester Square, Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Camden Town, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Trocadero

## RONIN (15)

Rather than adding value, John Frankenheimer's 40 years as a feature director feed an air of knackered resignation to his latest movie, which stars Robert De Niro. Thrill-an-hour stuff. West End: Odeon Mezzanine, Virgin Trocadero

## RUSH HOUR (15)

Jackie Chan and Chris Tucker's star in this hit-and-miss affair. West End: Hammersmith Virgin, Odeon Kensington, Odeon Marble Arch, Odeon Swiss Cottage, Plaza, Ritzy Cinema, UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

## THEIR'S SOMETHING ABOUT MARY (15)

Ben Stiller, Cameron Diaz and Matt Dillon star in the latest comedy from the pathologically tasteless writer-director team of Peter and Bobby Farrelly (previous repulsive but shamefully funny crimes against humanity: *Dumb and Dumber* and *Kingpin*). The film is basically a soft-centred romantic comedy of the kind which drifts out of Hollywood on a regular basis. The gags never amount to more than vulgar icing on an unexceptionally bland cake. West End: ABC Piccadilly, Odeon Mezzanine

## THE MIGHTY (PG)

Peter Chelsom's *The Mighty* treads through familiar coming-of-age country with its tale of two outcast kids (one fat, the other sickly) in a storybook Cincinnati. It's all a bit stolid and a tad predictable, though there's a glimmer of soul showing through. Sharon Stone and *The X-Files*' Gillian Anderson cope well in what basically amounts to supporting roles. West End: Screen on the Hill, Virgin Fulham Road, Virgin Haymarket

## MY NAME IS JOE (15)

See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: ABC Panton Street, Curzon Soho, Virgin Haymarket

## THE NEGOTIATOR (15)

Samuel L Jackson and Kevin Spacey go head to head in Gray's thrilling drama. The script has a predilection for hunk-headed swearing which sounds uneasy in the mouths of such articulate performers. West End: UCI Whiteleys, Virgin Trocadero, Warner Village West End

## OUT OF SIGHT (15)

See *The Independent Recommends*, above.  
West End: Empire Leicester Square, Odeon

## THE INDEPENDENT RECOMMENDS

## THE FIVE BEST FILMS

## The Truman Show (15)

Peter Weir's ingenious and unsettling fantasy is, in the end, an escape movie – in the case of Jim Carrey's Truman Burbank, it is breaking out of the round-the-clock TV docu-soap that is his own life.

## Out of Sight (15)

This tale of love on opposite sides of the law from director Steven Soderbergh knocks spots off every previous Elmore Leonard adaptation, and boasts in George Clooney and Jennifer Lopez the most romantic pairing of the cinematic year.

## My Name is Joe (15)

All that one would expect from a Ken Loach film – humour, indignation, emotional sympathy – driven by Peter Mullan's seedy, intense performance as a recovering alcoholic right.

## The Dream Life of Angels (18)

Erick Zon's fine debut draws its strength from the personalities of Isa (Elodie Boulanger) and Marie (Natacha Régnier), whose close friendship comes alive amid the drab environs of Lille.

## Antz (PG)

Computer-animated comedy voiced by a stellar cast, and starring Woody Allen as a worker ant who becomes an opponent of the colony's totalitarian regime, Allen's best work in a while.

## THE FIVE BEST PLAYS

## Love Upon the Throne

Comedy Theatre  
The Charles and Diana story (well, up to the divorce) presented by the National Theatre of Brent. Hilarious and oddly touching. To 9 Jan

## Martin Guerre

West Yorkshire Playhouse, Leeds  
It's third time lucky for this much-rewritten Boublil-Schonberg musical (right). In Connal Morrison's starkly involving production, it finally emerges as a tighter, magnificient show. To 13 Feb

## Mr Puntilla and His Man Matti

Albery Theatre  
A well-deserved transfer for this Almeida hit. Comedy duo The Right Size are inspired casting for Brecht's witty fable about a spin-personality landowner. To 9 Jan

## Angela Carter Cinderella

Lyric, Hammersmith  
This feast of inspired seasonal silliness and visual magic by Angela Carter has lashings of drag and double entendres, plus the best mice to be found anywhere on a West End stage. To 9 Jan

## A Month in the Country

Swan Theatre, Stratford

Ireland's finest living dramatist, Brian Friel, adapts屠格涅夫's proto-Chekhovian comedy. To 20 Feb

ANTHONY QUINN

PAUL TAYLOR

## THE FIVE BEST SHOWS

## Charlotte Salomon

Royal Academy  
"Life? Or Theatre?", Salomon's life in pictures. Her 405 raw gouaches tell the story of the German Jewish girl's haste before Auschwitz – an expressionistic operetta in three colours. To 17 Jan

## Grinling Gibbons

Victoria & Albert Museum  
The best chisel-work of the great 17th-century English woodcarver, who made intricate, and abundant of nature his trademark. To 24 Jan

## Chris Ofili

Whitworth Gallery, Manchester  
This 1998 Turner Prize-winner is an upbeat original, its surfaces dense and decorative, with swirls of dots, Afros and black icons, and incorporating elephant dung. To 24 Jan

## Goya: The Disparates

Maidstone Museum & Art Gallery  
Goya was deaf, ill and in his sevities when he produced his last series of etchings. Mysterious in intention, it is a wild world: life is folly, meo fly off on wings into darkness. To 23 Jan

## Edward Burne-Jones

Birmingham Museum & Art Gallery  
This centenary exhibition (right) gathers together many favourites illustrating Burne-Jones's romantic and medievalist nether world. To 17 Jan

TOM LUBBOCK

EALING

VIRGIN LUXBRIDGE ROAD (0870-907019) Piccadilly Broadway Emergency of the State 12.30pm, 3.20pm, 6pm, 8.40pm The Mask Of Zorro 8.30pm The Prince of Egypt 1.10pm, 3.40pm, 6.20pm Star Trek: Insurrection 12.45pm, 3.30pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm

EDMONTON

LEE VALLEY UCL 12 (0990-888990) Piccadilly Hale Antz phone for details Babes: Pig In The City phone for details Blade phone for details Doll Sejake Raksha phone for details Enemy of the State phone for details Kuch Kuch Hota Hel phone for details The Mask Of Zorro phone for details The Negotiator phone for details Mulan phone for details The Negotiator phone for details The Player's Club phone for details The Prince Of Egypt phone for details Rush Hour phone for details Saving Private Ryan phone for details Small Soldiers phone for details Star Trek: Insurrection phone for details What Dreams May Come phone for details

EDINBURGH

CINEMA LONDON LOCALS

PARK ROYAL WARNER VILLAGE (018

**HAMMERSMITH**  
VIRGIN 0870-907 0718 ♦ Raven-  
court Park/Hammersmith Enemy  
Of The State 5pm, 6.10pm, 9.10pm  
The Prince 1pm, 2.10pm, 2.20pm,  
4.20pm, 6.20pm, 6.30pm, Rush  
Hour 8.40pm Star Trek: Insurrection  
1pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm

**HARROW**  
STAR CINEMA (0181-426 0303)  
♦ Harrow on the Hill/Harrow &  
Wadebridge Fire 8.30pm The Sol-  
dier (Asian Film) 1.30pm, 5pm

**WARRIOR VILLAGE** (0181-427 0909) ♦ Harrow on the Hill Ants  
5.50pm Star Babe: Pig In The  
City 1.05pm, 3.30pm Enemy Of The  
State 5.20am, 12.10pm, 12.25pm,  
2.10pm, 4.20pm, 6.30pm, Rush  
Hour 8.40pm Star Trek: Insurrec-  
tion 1pm, 3.30pm, 6.20pm, 8.50pm

**HOLLOWAY**  
ODEON (08705-050007) ♦ Hol-  
loway Road/Ashley Antz 12.10pm  
Babe: Pig In The City 12.10pm En-  
emy Of The State 2noon, 2.20pm,  
2.45pm, 5.10pm, 5.35pm, 8pm,  
8.35pm Little Voice 6.30pm The  
Trap 1.20pm, 4.10pm, 6.15pm  
6.55pm The Prince Of Egypt  
11.50am, 2.05pm, 4.35pm, 6.50pm,  
9.15pm Rush Hour 12.noon,  
2.15pm, 4.45pm, 7.05pm, 9.35pm  
10pm Star Trek: Insurrec-  
tion 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm  
What Dreams May Come 1.30pm,  
4pm, 6.30pm, 9.05pm

**HORNSEY**  
ODEON (08705-050007) ♦ Hol-  
loway Road/Ashley Antz 12.10pm  
Babe: Pig In The City 12.10pm En-  
emy Of The State 2noon, 2.20pm,  
2.45pm, 5.10pm, 5.35pm, 8pm,  
8.35pm The Trap 1.20pm, 4.10pm,  
6.15pm The Prince Of Egypt  
11.50am, 2.05pm, 4.35pm, 6.50pm,  
9.15pm Rush Hour 12.noon,  
2.15pm, 4.45pm, 7.05pm, 9.35pm  
10pm Star Trek: Insurrec-  
tion 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.10pm, 8.45pm  
What Dreams May Come 1.30pm,  
4pm, 6.30pm, 9.05pm

**JLFORD**  
ODEON (08705 050007) ♦ Gants  
Hill/Babe: Pig In The City 12.05pm  
Enemy Of The State 12noon,  
2.40pm, 5.10pm, 8.20pm The  
Mask Of Zorro 2.15pm, 5.15pm,  
8.10pm The Parent Trap 12.10pm,  
3pm The Prince Of Egypt 1.50pm,  
4.10pm Rush Hour 6.20pm, 8.40pm  
Star Trek: Insurrection 1.40pm,  
4pm, 6.30pm, 8.50pm What  
Dreams May Come 5.50pm,  
8.30pm

**KINGSTON UPON THAMES**  
ABC OPTIONS (0870-9020409)  
BR: Kingston Babe: Pig In The  
City 12.15pm Enemy Of The State  
5.15pm, 8.05pm The Parent Trap  
2.25pm The Prince Of Egypt  
1.15pm, 3.30pm Star Trek: Insur-  
rection 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm  
8.30pm

**MUSWELL HILL**  
ODEON (08705 050007) ♦ High-  
gate Enemy Of The State 2.50pm,  
5.45pm, 6.25pm The Mask Of  
Zorro 5.15pm, 8.15pm The Parent  
Trap 12.15pm The Prince Of Egypt  
12.50pm, 3pm Star Trek: Insur-  
rection 1.15pm, 3.40pm, 6.05pm  
8.30pm

**PECKHAM**  
PREMIER (0181-235 3006) BR:  
Peckham Rye Antz 1.50pm Babe:  
Pig In The City 12noon Enemy Of  
The State 2.35pm, 3.20pm, 6.05pm,  
8.50pm, 11.35pm (Fr) The Mask  
Of Zorro 3.30pm, 6.15pm, 9pm  
The Mighty 1.55pm, 4.10pm, 6.20pm,  
8.30pm The Parent Trap 11.45am,  
2.10pm The Prince Of Egypt  
2.35pm, 6.30pm Star Trek: Insur-  
rection 4.40pm, 7.05pm, 9.20pm  
What Dreams May Come 4.35pm,  
8.30pm

**PURLEY**  
ABC (0870-9020407) BR: Purley  
Bridge, BR: Purley Babe: Pig In The  
City 1.15pm Enemy Of The State  
5.15pm, 8.15pm The Parent Trap  
2.15pm Star Trek: Insurrection  
12.55pm, 3.20pm, 6.20pm,  
8.30pm What Dreams May Come  
5.50pm, 8.20pm

**PUTNEY**  
ABC (0870-9020401) ♦ Putney  
Bridge, BR: Putney Babe: Pig In The  
City 1.15pm Enemy Of The State  
5.15pm, 8.15pm The Parent Trap  
2.15pm Star Trek: Insurrection  
3.30pm, 6pm, 8.30pm What  
Dreams May Come 5.45pm,  
8.25pm

**RICHMOND**  
ODEON (08705-050007) BR/♦  
Richmond Enemy Of The State  
12.0pm, 3pm, 6pm, 9pm Star  
Trek: Insurrection 1.30pm, 4pm,  
6.50pm, 9.30pm

**ODEON STUDIO** (08705 050007)  
BR/♦ Richmond Antz 1pm, 3pm  
Babe: Pig In The City 1.30pm Out  
On A Limb 2.10pm, 9.20pm The  
Parent Trap 1.10pm, 3.50pm The  
Prince Of Egypt 1.20pm, 2.10pm,  
4.30pm, 6.30pm Rush Hour 3pm,  
7.30pm, 9.40pm What Dreams May  
Come 3.40pm, 6.50pm, 9.20pm

**RIMFORD**  
ABC (0870-902 0419) ♦ Rimford  
Babe: Pig In The City 12.30pm En-  
emy Of The State 4.45pm, 8pm The  
Parent Trap 2.20pm Star Trek: Insur-  
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8.30pm What Dreams May Come  
5.40pm, 8.20pm

**RIDGEWAY**  
ODEON (08705-050007) BR:  
Ridgeway Antz 1.50pm Babe:  
Pig In The City 1.30pm Out  
On A Limb 2.10pm, 9.20pm The  
Parent Trap 1.10pm, 3.50pm The  
Prince Of Egypt 1.20pm, 2.10pm,  
4.30pm, 6.30pm Rush Hour 3pm,  
7.30pm, 9.40pm What Dreams May  
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On A Limb 2.10pm, 9.20pm The  
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rection 12.5

## THURSDAY RADIO

**RADIO 1**  
(97.6-99.8MHz FM)  
6.30 Zoe Ball. 9.00 Simon Mayo.  
12.00 Kevin Greene. 2.00  
Mark Radcliffe. 4.00 Chris  
Moyles. 6.00 Dave Pearce. 8.00  
Steve Lamarr - The Evening Session.  
10.00 Trade Update. 10.10  
John Peel. 12.00 Andy Kershaw.  
2.00 Clive Warren. 4.00 - 6.30  
Scott Mills.

**RADIO 2**  
(88.9-92MHz FM)  
6.00 Alex Lester. 7.30 Sarah  
Kennedy. 9.30 Ken Bruce. 12.00  
Jimmy Young. 2.00 Ed Stewart.  
5.05 Johnnie Walker. 7.00 David  
Allan. 8.00 Paul Jones. 9.00 Barry  
Tuck's Comedy Classics: the  
Men from the Ministry. 9.30 Love  
40 - Nau Bahi Please. 10.00  
Girls and Guitars. 10.30 Richard  
Allinson. 12.00 Lynn Parsons.  
3.00 - 4.00 Mo Dutta.

**RADIO 3**  
(90.2-92.4MHz FM)  
6.00 On Air.  
9.00 Masterworks.  
10.30 Artist of the Week.  
11.00 Sound Stories.  
12.00 Composer of the Week;  
Poulenc.

1.00 The Radio 3 Lunchtime Concert.  
2.00 The BBC Orchestras.  
4.00 Ensemble.  
4.45 Music Machine.  
5.00 In Tune.

7.30 Performance on 3. A performance given at the 1997  
Luton Festival of Baroque Music  
conducted by Joshua Rifkin, an American Bach scholar and  
performer. Susanna Ryden (soprano), Steven Rickards (countertenor), Ian Partridge (tenor), Michael Schoppar (bass), Bach  
Ensemble/Joshua Rifkin; Bach: Cantata No 30 'Freud, erlost  
Schar'; Mass in G. BWV236.

8.35 Poetscript: Five specially  
commissioned dramatic monologues that combine fiction and a  
news story. 4: 'Abide with Me'. By  
John Fletcher. (R)

9.00 The BBC Orchestras.  
9.45 Music Machine.  
10.00 In Tune.

10.30 - 6.00 Through the Night.

**RADIO 4**  
(92.4-94.6MHz FM)

6.00 Today.  
9.00 NEWS: In Our Time with  
Melvyn Bragg.

9.30 Lean Times.

9.45 Serial: The Vanished World.

10.00 NEWS: Woman's Hour.

11.00 NEWS: From Our Own Correspondent.

11.30 Old Dog and the Partridge.

12.00 NEWS: You and Yours.

1.00 The World at One.

1.30 Hidden Treasures.

2.00 NEWS: The Archers.

2.15 Afternoon Play: The Haad of Medusa.

3.00 NEWS: Testbeds. 'Plastics for Everything - Including TV Screens'. In the first of a ten-part

## PICK OF THE DAY

TWO IN A ROW to stay awake for World of Pub (11pm R4), a blokeish drivel series by the up-and-coming Tony Roche, has been given a well-deserved longer slot. The basic gag remains unchanged: Dodgy Phil comes up with daft schemes to get folk into Barry and Garry's eternally doomed boozer - tonight, a millennium makeover is decided upon. Edith Piaf (right) is listed

DOMINIC CAVENDISH



grammes of previously unheard treasures from 'Music Restored's 1998 recordings. This week's selection includes Spanish polyphony from Chapelle du Roi; songs by fortepianist Ronald Brautigam, harpsichordist Mitzl Meyerson and theorbo player Rolf Lysander; and each aria sung by countertenor Robin Blaze.

10.45 Night Waves. As Alfred Hitchcock's classic 'Psycho' is made shot by shot by Gus Van Sant, Paul Allen examines the legacy of Norman Bates and the value of imitation. Plus the eagerly awaited European opening of a major retrospective of another master of atmosphere, the American abstract artist Mark Rothko.

11.30 Jazz Notes.

1.00 - 6.00 Through the Night.

**RADIO 4**  
(92.4-94.6MHz FM)

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3.00 NEWS: Testbeds. 'Plastics for Everything - Including TV Screens'. In the first of a ten-part

as a special guest: enough said. It's followed, incongruously, by an adaptation of Geoffrey Hill's slim magnum opus, Mercian Hymns (11.30pm R4) - the series of prose poems revisiting the life of the eighth-century overlord, Offa: 'King of the perennial holly-groves'. Simon Russell-Beale is among those savouring every lush syllable.

DOMINIC CAVENDISH

## 12.00 The Midday News.

1.00 Ruscoe and Co.

4.00 Drive.

7.00 News Extra.

7.30 Hardest Game. Harry Carpenter has been the voice of boxing for nearly 50 years - until he retired as BBC television's boxing commentator in 1992. In this series, he reflects on the sport from the 1950s to the present day.

8.00 Inside Edge. Rob Bonnet and the team investigate the issues that affect the sporting world.

9.00 Hoops. Fat Freddy M rounds up the latest news from the British basketball scene, and footballing legend Ian Wright talks about his passion for basketball.

9.30 Sportshop. Trixie Rawlinson presents the sports consumer programme, including sporting investigations and news of all the latest sporting gadgets.

10.00 Late Night Live. With Nick Robinson. Inc 10.30 Sport 10.00 News. 11.15 The Financial World.

1.00 Up All Night.

5.00 - 6.00 Morning Reports.

**CLASSIC FM**  
(100.0-101.9MHz FM)

6.00 Nick Bailey. 8.00 Henry Kelly. 12.00 Requests. 2.00 Concerto. 3.00 Jamie Crichton. 6.30 Newsnight. 7.00 Smooth Classics at Seven. 9.00 Evening Concert.

11.00 Alan Mann. 3.00 Mark Griffiths. 5.00 - 8.00 Nick Bailey.

**VIRGIN RADIO**  
(125.7-129.4MHz MW)

6.30 Chris Evans. 9.30 Russ Williams. 1.00 Nick Abbot. 4.00 Harriet Scott. 7.30 Mark Forrest.

10.00 Janet Lee Gracia. 1.00 James Merritt. 4.30 Jeremy Clark.

**WORLD SERVICE RADIO**  
(198kHz LW)

1.00 Newsdesk. 1.30 Composer of the Month. 2.00 Newday. 2.30 Focus on Faith. 3.00 World News.

3.05 World Business Report. 3.15 Sports Roundup. 3.30 Assignment.

4.00 - 7.00 The World Today.

**TALK RADIO**

6.00 Bill Overton and Sally Mean.

9.00 Scott Chisholm. 12.00 Lorraine Kelly. 2.00 Anna Raeburn.

4.00 Peter Dealey. 5.00 The Sports Zone. 8.00 James Whale.

12.00 - 6.00 Ian Collins.

## SATELLITE AND CABLE

## PICK OF THE DAY

THE AMERICAN medical series ER (9.30pm Sky 1), may be over-hyped and over-here, but it is one of the few television dramas that makes for consistently rewarding viewing. Emigrating from North London to Africa, it was one of the things that a woman in a recent *Cutting Edge* documentary was most worried about was missing. As it enters its fifth season, the series shows no sign of waning. After all, what other mere TV

show could keep hold of a movie star such as George Clooney (right) if it didn't maintain seriously high standards? In the first episode of a new series, we see the whirligig of action through the eyes of a newcomer to the Emergency Room, eager young medical student Lucy Knight. As you might expect, she is thrown into the deep end without a lifebelt. An old trick, deftly executed.

JAMES RAMPTON



SKY 1

7.00 Count Duckula (9/22). 7.30 The Chris Evans Breakfast Show (5/14).

8.30 Hollywood Sports (2/10). 5.00

Sally Jessy Raphael (9/37). 10.30 The Oprah Winfrey Show (5/26). 11.00

Gulity (4/22). 6.30 Jerry Jones (9/84). 1.00 Mad About You (4/26).

1.30 Jeopardy (2/15). 2.00 Sally Jessy Raphael (7/94). 3.00 Jerry Jones (7/95). 4.00 Gulity (7/22). 5.00 Star Trek: Deep Space Nine (3/49). 6.00 Married with Children (7/15). 6.30 Dream Team (5/33). 7.00 The Simpsons (3/78). 7.30 The Simpsons (3/85). 8.00 American's Ouest Criminals (3/26). 8.30

World's Weirdest TV (2/33). 9.00

Friends (2/48). 9.30 ER (8/15). 10.30

Dream Team (8/22). 11.30 Earth: Final Conflict (3/36). 2.20 22. Highlanders (5/15). 1.30 - 7.00 Long Play (3/33).

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Conflict (3/36). 2.20 22. Highlanders (5/15). 1.30 - 7.00 Long Play (3/33).

SKY SPORTS 2

7.00 Aerobics - Oz Style (6/6/94). 2.30

Sky Sports Centre (6/30/94). 7.45

Racing News (6/10/94). 8.30 Unbelievable

Sports (6/16/94). 8.45 Sky Sports Centre (6/23/94). 9.00 TV Fishing (6/29/94). 9.30 Fish TV (7/2/94). 10.00

Pool (6/13/94). 11.00 Golf Extra (6/23/94). 2.00 Unbelievable Sports (6/23/94). 2.30 Faxtrax (6/24/94). 3.00 Motor Racing: Race of Champions (6/24/94). 5.00 The Rugby Club (6/24/94). 6.00 Charlton Football Scrapbook (5/27/94). 11.30 Close.

SKY SPORTS 3

12.00 World Wrestling Federation Superstars (6/20/94). 1.00 Fish TV: Fishing

Texas (6/4/94). 1.30 Fish TV - Tony

Dean Outdoors (6/8/94). 2.00 Sky

League Review (5/33). 7.00 What a

Weekend (6/37). 7.30 Futbol Mundial (5/14). 8.00 Spanish Football (7/6/94). 10.00 Sky Sports Centre (6/4/94). 12.30 Unbelievable

Sports (6/10/94). 10.45 Youth on the

Move (6/16/94). 10.45 Survival of the

Fittest (6/22/94). 6.30 Inside the PGA Tour (6/28/94). 12.30 Football Review (7/1/94). 12.30 Football (7/1/94). 1.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 1.30 Sky Sports Centre (6/10/94). 2.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 2.30 Footy (7/1/94). 3.00 Survival of the Fittest (6/22/94). 3.30 Inside the PGA Tour (6/28/94). 4.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 4.30 Footy (7/1/94). 5.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 5.30 Footy (7/1/94). 6.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 6.30 Footy (7/1/94). 7.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 7.30 Footy (7/1/94). 8.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 8.30 Footy (7/1/94). 9.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 9.30 Footy (7/1/94). 10.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 10.30 Footy (7/1/94). 11.00 Youth on the Move (6/28/94). 11.30 Footy (

## THURSDAY TELEVISION

## BBC1

## ROBERT HANKS

## TELEVISION REVIEW

BY THIS TIME the average child is eight, he or she can expect to have witnessed upwards of 150 explicit sexual acts on television, some of them accompanied by disturbing levels of violence. But since nearly all of this activity is widely cast on television, we tend not to worry - indeed, we probably even congratulated ourselves on giving the most gory violence a numbered, unscientific view of nature.

The trouble starts when you try to think about animal sex. Animal sex is all right for Sunday luncheons, human sex is available on the one we use non-restricted, the only words available are the ones we use for humans. And, unless you're really gullible, that can be misleading. *The Battle of the Sexes* (BBC2). At the beginning of last night's opening programme, over a shot of two tame making-out sessions, the voiceover announced the recurring theme of the series as being the idea that "the burden of reproduction falls mostly on the female, and this inadequately ruffles the relationship between the sexes with mildness". Oh, really? What are we saying here, that unsexed sex at home turns about being harried with the kids while his lordship swans off down the waterhole to mess around with his mates? To talk of inequality creating sexism seems to imply that many animals can't imagine another way of doing things - that they nurture a dream of a father society where lions and lionesses will mate together for the greater good.

This peculiar anthropomorphic strain kept cropping up, as when the male angler fish was characterised as this female's "hunting sexual slave", a description which carried a whiff of baby oil and leather. Elsewhere it was more mendacious, inviting us to admire the blimmin' of a mandarin duck, the narration "beautiful - but displaying for sexual dominance", as if that fact (and you could hear the crack of the whip behind the phrase) somehow nullified their gorgesomeness. But the main problem was that the sort of language just got in the way of understanding. Take the case of the Call- fortian side-blushed beard. That's all the case of the Call-

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14/OPEN UNIVERSITY  
APPOINTMENTSARE YOU LOOKING FOR 1-2 WEEKS'  
RESIDENTIAL TEACHING WORK THIS YEAR?

## Technology

For the Level 1 foundation course residential school, you should have teaching experience and either qualifications or experience in one of the following: waste management and environmental impact; telecommunications and internet technology; biology or chemistry of water resources; metallurgy; materials science and structural design engineering. For Level 2 and 3 courses, you should have a background in analogue and digital electronics; engineering mechanics (solids); materials engineering and science; innovation and design; systems; or communication skills in a technological context. For the MPA (Technology Management) residential school, you should hold a degree or professional qualification in technology or management and have experience (either or the management of technology).

## Centre for Modern Languages

The second and third courses in the University's French and German language programmes include a one-week residential school. The schools will take place during July and August and will be held at locations abroad and in the UK. Similar teaching programmes will be followed at each site. To teach at the residential school, you should be familiar with communicative teaching methodology, and task-based learning, and be prepared to teach students with varied language learning experience and competencies. For our higher level German courses, a knowledge of aspects of German Studies (e.g. specialist knowledge of politics, history etc.) is also desirable. We need graduates (or equivalent) who are native or near native French and German speakers, who have experience in teaching language to adults. Applicants should note that experience or familiarity with open distance language learning would be an advantage, as would experience of familiarity with the Open University and its modern languages courses.

## Interdisciplinary Courses

There are two degree level interdisciplinary courses. To teach at the residential school in women's studies you must be a specialist in that area. An interest in cultural and/or media studies would be an advantage, but it is not essential. For the residential school in Third World development you should be a specialist in that area, with a particular interest in one or more of the following in the context of development: technology, gender, culture or environment. For the MSc Development Management school in Institutional Development you must have relevant qualifications and development management experience, particularly in negotiating and brokering and/or facilitating participative training.

## Demonstrator Posts

Demonstrators are required to assist and support tutors with laboratory experiments and demonstrate techniques to students, many of whom have had no laboratory experience. We had graduates (or the equivalent) in science, with a knowledge of biology, chemistry, physics or earth sciences, and in engineering and mathematics, with a knowledge of materials science, metallurgy, corrosion, electronics/microcomputing or dynamics.

## How to apply

Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or on audio cassette tape.

## E qual Opportunity is University Policy.

For further particulars and an application form please send a postcard to the Residential Schools Tutors Office, P.O. Box 82, The Open University, Milton Keynes, MK7 6AA or email: J.Goodman@open.ac.uk quoting reference IN. Completed application forms must reach the University by Wednesday 27th January 1999.

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## On top.. when India is part of the EU



Looking ahead: David Mercer of the Futures Observatory

A few headline predictions for 2020  
from the Futures Observatory

- India will become part of the European Union
- The nuclear family will be mother and two children, with fathers an optional extra
- People will routinely have microchips inserted into their brains to store data and communicate directly with computers
- The retiring age will be raised to 70
- The Euro will be a big success
- Women will dominate middle management
- The USA will decline economically and lose world political leadership
- Guerrilla groups will make use of networks to spread electronic terrorism
- Space exploration will put human colonies on the moon and other planets by 2050
- Safe mind-altering drugs will be used legally for work and pleasure
- Have you got your own views about the future?
- Contribute to the debate by e-mail to [future@open.ac.uk](mailto:future@open.ac.uk)

And, 'perhaps to hedge its bets, David's book also involves a short glimpse of an alternative future which could come about if 'dark forces of pessimism, fear and rigid paternal thinking gain the upper hand. This is as easy as unlikely, and, even at worst, will only delay the brighter future.'

How are these forecasts made? 'The Futures Observatory starts from the basic premise that nearly all the techniques concerned with single issues, you only have to look at organisations like Greenpeace to see how successful this can be...' For the record David, who worked for IBM for 15 years, believes the power of multi-national corporations is exaggerated and not a threat to individual empowerment. His book also predicts that the growing freedom to choose individual lifestyles will accelerate the breakdown of traditional values and social groupings, including the nuclear family, but, after all, such as a new form of extended family, will be found.

How are these forecasts made? 'The

David Mercer is a senior lecturer in the OU's Business School and a leading authority on strategic business planning and marketing. Future Revolutions: A Comprehensive Guide to Life and Work in the Next Millennium is published by Orion Business Books.

## FIRST THURSDAY

## TV Critic: Work for those who can't do a proper job

The researchers use detailed questionnaires completed by around one thousand (mainly MPA students), asking for 102 responses on how they envisage the future, extrapolating from present trends. In a parallel exercise, more than 20 focus groups, again largely composed of managers, work on future scenarios for their own areas of interest. The results of the two are cross-referenced.

There is input from a variety of other sources - organisations like Dennis and the Henley Centre for Forecasting, a number of individuals (often anonymous) in government; and a computer conference.

Among the sponsors are multinationals and government organisations, who evidently agree with the saying that the future belongs to those who can see it coming.

But if you asked 1,000 people sleeping on the streets of Calcutta, or 1,000 minus bringing up families on benefit, for their views of the future, might not the future look somewhat different?

Other research, says David, shows that the majority of the population is, on balance, an optimistic lot, then pessimistic about the future, and more optimistic than it was five years ago. 'What we are seeking is the consensus view. We are not distorting the facts.'

How are these forecasts made? 'The TV Critic' starts from the basic premise that nearly all the techniques concerned with single issues, you only have to look at organisations like Greenpeace to see how successful this can be...' For the record David, who worked for IBM for 15 years, believes the power of multi-national corporations is exaggerated and not a threat to individual empowerment. His book also predicts that the growing freedom to choose individual lifestyles will accelerate the breakdown of traditional values and social groupings, including the nuclear family, but, after all, such as a new form of extended family, will be found.

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On Telly Last Week - only you can get to preview clips on the tapes of your choice linked round to your house, possibly by a somebody in leather.

And then the TV company will do the stuff and say, 'I didn't know what I was going to say, but I know what I was going to say.'

Either way, the critics don't criticise TV in the way that real-life critics do, telling you more about themselves than you want or need to know - until they've written the required number of words, and then they stop.

They pick a subject that might interest them, they are or about which they'd like to earn, and they expand on it - meandering along the way, and telling you more about themselves than you want or need to know - until they've written the required number of words, and then they stop.

REVEL BARKER

Looking ahead: David Mercer of the Futures Observatory

FAX: 0171 293 2505

TEL: 0171 293 2222



Gill Tucker: Facing a new challenge in East London

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number of years

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# Challenging the educational ladder

## 12/OPEN UNIVERSITY APPOINTMENTS

### A Senior Lectureship and 4 Lectureships in Psychology (permanent appointments)

Two posts in cognitive psychology, the others in any other area.

You can help take the Open University - the most exciting development in higher education in this century' into the next century.

We are looking for creative and productive academics who have a broad and developed knowledge of psychology, and an established track record in research and publication. You should have enthusiasm and vision for developing your research, good communication and writing skills, and an interest in developing multimedia teaching materials for students from a wide range of backgrounds.

For the posts in cognitive psychology you should have the ability to teach across a range of core topics in adult cognition such as memory, language, perception and cognition, including both theoretical and applied aspects, and should have active research interests in one or more of these or related areas.

We can offer you strong support for developing and extending your own research, including ample study leave, funding for conferences, travel, equipment and research assistance; also a good research culture offering intellectual challenge and the opportunity for interdisciplinary collaboration. The Department has developed research strengths in a number of areas, including disease analysis, social development and learning, cognitive psychology, neural networks, consciousness studies and theoretical psychology.

This is the opportunity to join a creative, influential and expanding psychology Department. The Psychology Discipline of the Open University is Europe's longest provider of university-based education in Psychology, offering Undergraduate, taught Modules and Research Degrees, and a Postgraduate Conversion Diploma. More than 10,000 students take our courses in the UK and Worldwide supported by 500 local tutors.

Appointment will be made on the salary scale: Senior Lecturer £30,496 - £34,465; Lecturer A £14,635 - £21,815 p.a. Lecturer B £22,726 - £29,048 p.a. depending on qualifications and experience.

If you would like to discuss this post please contact Richard Stevens, Head of Psychology, at Milton Keynes on Milton Keynes, (01908) 654475.

Further details and application forms and access details for disabled applicants are available from Mr. Yvonne Hockwell on Milton Keynes, (01908) 654415, e-mail Y.H.Hockwell@open.ac.uk

Closing date for application: 29 January 1999.

Disabled applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be given priority. If you need an alternative format for the application form, please contact the Open University, Milton Keynes, (01908) 654490 (Minicom or answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/policy.htm>

Applications are welcome from all sections of the community.

For further information contact the Open University, Milton Keynes, (01908) 654490 (Minicom or answerphone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/policy.htm>

Disability and Health Care Allowance applicants are welcome.

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/amp/policy.htm>

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.

## 6/OPEN UNIVERSITIES APPOINTMENTS

### FACULTY OF TECHNOLOGY DISCIPLINE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANUFACTURING MANAGEMENT Lecturer in Information Systems in Technology Management

#### (Temporary 3 year full-time post based in Milton Keynes)

The Open University's Faculty of Technology has been in the forefront of the development of technology management as an academic and applied subject area. The Faculty of Learning and Management, Marketing Discipline has a successful MSc (Technology Management) programme and now wishes to build on this foundation with the appointment of a Lecturer in Information Systems in Technology Management.

Applicants may come from a wide variety of backgrounds and should have a thorough understanding of and interest in:

\* The issues and problems involved in the strategic use of information systems;

\* The role of information in defining the strategic aim of organisations;

\* The appointment will be made on his/her Grade A scale £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or Grade B scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr according to academic attainment and experience. For a period of 3 years in the first instance.

#### DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL AND MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### Lecturer in Environmental Engineering

#### (Temporary 3 year full-time post based in Milton Keynes)

Applications are invited from graduates in physics, mathematics or any branch of engineering with particular emphasis in water management or management for the post of lecturer in environmental engineering within the Department of Environmental and Mechanical Engineering in the Faculty of Technology of the Open University. Applicants should be Chartered Engineers and members of an approved engineering institution. You will be expected to contribute both in presentation and review of current problems of the faculty.

Applicants may be given a probationary period of 6 months. The appointment will be made on the basis of Grade A scale £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or Grade B scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr according to academic attainment and experience. For a period of 3 years in the first instance.

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

#### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

#### Lectureships in Education

#### (5 temporary 2 year posts)

Applications are invited for 3 full-time and 2 half-time two year lectureships posts in the School of Education in the Secondary PGCE (11-18) programme as follows:

#### Half-Time Posts: English, Science, Mathematics

The Open University's PGCE programme, which primarily provides a more militant programme and into teaching, began in 1976 and initially 4000 primary and secondary teachers have qualified in this way. New courses are now in preparation for the launch of a fully revised programme in 2001. Salts are sought who will primarily assist in the revision of the existing programme.

You will be expected to have good knowledge and experience of your chosen and subject area and to have an understanding of school-based teacher education programmes. Applications are welcome from those wishing to seek re-education.

The posts are available to two years from 1 April 1999 or as soon as possible thereafter, and will be based in the School of Education at Milton Keynes. Salary will be in the range £16,655 - £21,815 per hr. The Lecture 3 Salary scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr depending on experience and qualifications. Salary will be paid in arrears in the half-time posts.

Application forms, further particulars and general details for disabled applicants are available from the Admissions Secretary, School of Education, The Open University, Milton Keynes MK7 6AA, telephone (01908) 652148.

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

#### SCHOOL OF HEALTH AND SOCIAL WELFARE

#### Lecturer (Human Resource Development in Health and Social Care)

#### (5 year temporary post based in Milton Keynes)

The School of Health and Social Welfare is seeking to appoint a lecturer to contribute to the work of the Human Resource Development Programme in the newly established Centre for Human Resource. This offers an exciting opportunity to contribute to the University's planning in a key area of development. The Centre will be the focus for the teaching of areas of programmes and life long learning opportunities designed to harness skills to higher education and to assist in student retention. You should have a strong track record in human resource development and application of continuing professional development programmes within the health and social welfare field, helping the sector to fulfil its role in the training and career development needs. You will be expected to make a contribution to research with the School and to assist in the development of the Centre.

For an informal discussion, please contact Linda Dally, Lecturer, Milton Keynes (01908) 652424.

Appointment will be made on the lecturer scale A £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or B £22,726 - £29,046 per hr depending on qualifications and experience.

Application forms, further particulars and general details for disabled applicants are available from Sue Stole, School of Health and Social Welfare, The Open University, Milton Keynes MK7 6AA, telephone (01908) 654235, e-mail: [stole@open.ac.uk](mailto:stole@open.ac.uk)

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

Disability applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars to be made available in large print, on audio cassette tape, hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654205 (Makaton or telephone).

Equal Opportunity is University Policy.  
<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personal/mhp.htm>

TEL: 0171 293 2222

### THE OPEN UNIVERSITY DOCTORATE IN EDUCATION APPOINTMENTS Appointment of Part-time Tutor-Supervisors Educational Management Line of Study

#### (Temporary 1 year full-time post based in Milton Keynes)

The Open University's Doctorate in Education (EdD) is a research initiative designed to meet the needs of professionals and other interested individuals. The Faculty of Learning and Management Discipline has a successful MSc in Educational Management programme and now wishes to build on this foundation with the appointment of a Lecturer in Information Systems in Technology Management.

Applicants should have a strong track record of research and development in the field of educational management and management.

The role of supervisor in the study of educational management and management.

The appointment will be made on the basis of Grade A scale £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or Grade B scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr according to academic attainment and experience. For a period of 3 years in the first instance.

Her appointment will be made on his/her Grade A scale £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or Grade B scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr according to academic attainment and experience. For a period of 3 years in the first instance.

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

#### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

#### Lecturer in Environmental Engineering

#### (Temporary 3 year full-time post based in Milton Keynes)

Applications are invited from graduates in physics, mathematics or any branch of engineering with particular emphasis in water management or management for the post of lecturer in environmental engineering within the Department of Environmental and Mechanical Engineering in the Faculty of Technology of the Open University. Applicants should be Chartered Engineers and members of an approved engineering institution. You will be expected to contribute both in presentation and review of current problems of the faculty.

Applicants may be given a probationary period of 6 months. The appointment will be made on the basis of the Open University's Academic Engineering Line of Study.

Her appointment will be made on his/her Grade A scale £16,655 - £21,815 per hr or Grade B scale £22,726 - £29,046 per hr according to academic attainment and experience. For a period of 3 years in the first instance.

Closing date for applications: 26 January 1999.

#### SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

#### Lectureships in Education

#### (5 temporary 2 year posts)

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TEL: 0171 293 2222

## THE INDEPENDENT TUESDAY, 7 January 1999

# Learning with London as the classroom

LOUIS AND LILLY don't work to a formal timetable. The whole of London, and beyond, is their classroom. They spend as much as two-thirds of their time on activities outside the home. And none of this is compulsory – everything is chosen by the children themselves.

Teen years ago, disillusioned by her son's experiences of nursery education, Louis took the decision not to send five-year-old Louis to school. She had no training in teaching.

"I remember that day – September 6, 1990. I was so worried; I thought the school inspector would arrive on the door step. I was sitting there thinking, 'How am I teach geography?' I don't know what geography. Eventually we went to the junk.

Creatively over the words things fell into place, with the words things into an educational experience. Just learning through doing."

Now Louis and Lilly are older, they would mix the money in the machine, we'd visit our Japanese friends and talk about where they came from. It wasn't trying to turn everything into an educational experience, just learning through life.

Now Louis and Lilly are older, they have a rough weekly pattern of activities, based around fixed points, such as music lessons. But Leslie firmly believes that education comes through trusting the child. Inbuilt desire to learn.

"This idea that you have to go in and beat the child up in order to put knowledge into their head seems to me wrong. Children want to be part of the world – you don't have to move to an educational experience, just to write, they will learn."

The range of activities the Barson children choose to fit into their lives is quite startling – especially to many parents who believe their offspring would spend their entire lives stamping in front of a video or computer game if given half a chance.

As well as his Maths A level (now achieved) in GCSE Grade A or (4), Louis is currently working for his GCSE VIII violin exam. He attends weekly Shakespeare performances and plays in the English National Opera's children's chorus.

Lilly, at nine, plays the piano, attends singing lessons and writes her own songs. She recently won a

prize from the National Trust after throwing a fund-raising Yorkshire tea party for 25 friends, raising £1,000. Louis and Lilly are involved in the Yorkshire Coastline Appeal. She also sings with the English National Opera.

Home-based educators bring a expertise from where they can, and talk on with parents from work every day.

Leslie also runs a Duke of Edinburgh award scheme on Tuesdays for 12-year-olds. Their current range of ages up to about 15, which meets every Thursday. Poetry and drama, feel-making, country dancing and talk on with parents from work every day.

But can home-based education get good attention for some of the people say to me that by the end of the summer holidays they actually go involved in what's going on, they don't need to be noisy and demanding.

"When children come home from school, and parents from work, ones are tired and stressed out. I've had people say to me that by the end of the summer holidays they actually go to know their children."

Leslie is also a singer of the very conventional expeditions, go-karting events and workshops and conflict resolution.

For the home-educated 8-to-15s run by a top scientist who happens to live locally, and a mother and daughter reading group which Leslie runs once a month. On top of this there are one-off visits and talks or workshops taking in anything from church history to a mobile planetarium.

Leslie is fortunate in having an all sorts of people, and you've got to prepare them for it. But if you're going to send someone to a country that's starving, you

have to be a home educator. But her children, and her mother go to a cafe and chat until

it's time for Lilly's own piano class, 12.30 – to attend regular school – because, as Yvonne Cook

discovers, there are no typical days

It's just another day's education for Leslie Barson's two children: 10.30 – piano lesson for Louis, 15, while

Lilly, nine, and her mother go to a cafe and chat until

it's time for Lilly's own piano class, 12.30 – to

Alexandra Palace for an hour's ice-skating; then a game of football; then visiting friends' houses; in the evening, three hours at a North London college for

Louis and Lilly's mother, Leslie Barson, who's studying for his maths 'A' level. It isn't a

'typical' day for Louis and Lilly – who have never

attended regular school – because, as Yvonne Cook

discovers, there are no typical days

for the harsh realities of life in an intensely competitive world: "We

don't slave them first – you build them up," says Leslie. "But we're not all the same."

Leslie is doing PhD research on home-based education and its effect on parents, with the Open University's Conference Centre in London on January 12 at 5.30 pm.

More information: HEAS, PO Box 99, Weyman Garden City, Herts AL4 9AN, tel: 01763 371584; Education Otherwise, PO Box 7420, London NW5 6SG; tel: 0895 518303. The Creativity in Education Community is a national network of teachers, academics, parents, researchers, home educators and others interested in exploring alternative theories of education and creativity. It is the first of these and meets monthly. More information about the activities of the Creativity in Education Community is available on the Internet at <http://site.open.ac.uk/SIG/circumtry>. For details of London Forum meetings contact Mike Leibing on 0171 328 3766.



صبا من الأحمد

YVONNE COOK

When you're home, but not alone

THE 1994 EDUCATION ACT expects the parents of every child of compulsory

## 10/OPEN UNIVERSITY APPOINTMENTS

### FACULTY OF ARTS Lectureship in European Studies

You will have expertise in some area of European history, since the Enlightenment, combined with an interest in the issues of unity, diversity and identity in contemporary Europe. Experience in a modern European language, preferably German, is essential.

Your primary responsibility will be to take the lead in planning a new distance teaching course focusing on the issues of unity, diversity and identity in Europe which will be of interest to an international European Studies degree at honours level. You will be based in the History Department where you will be expected to make some contribution to ongoing history and interdisciplinary courses, and to be actively involved in the remit of the History Department's Based in Milton Keynes, this post is available from 1 April 1999. Appointment will be made on the Lecturer Grade A salary scale £17,655-£21,156, plus £2,272-£29,046 pa, according to experience. Details for disabled applicants may be obtained from Margaret Merchant on Milton Keynes (01908) 652666.

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

### Lecturer in Art History

A full-time appointment is available for a period of twelve months to contribute to the research strength of the Department of Art History in the European Renaissance period and to assist in the presentation of courses taught on two courses: Art, Society and Belief in Spain, France and Italy and Art and its Histories. You should possess a good degree, a postgraduate qualification in art history or significant research publications on one research interest. Based in Milton Keynes, this post is available from 1 April 1999. Appointment will be made on the Lecturer Grade A salary scale £17,655-£21,156 (pro rata) or on the Lecturer Grade B salary scale £22,726-£29,046 (pro rata), according to qualifications and experience.

To obtain an application package and access details for disabled applicants please contact: The School Office, Open University Business School, Walton Hall, Milton Keynes MK7 6AA or telephone Milton Keynes (01908) 652695, e-mail: [OBBS-recruitment@open.ac.uk](mailto:OBBS-recruitment@open.ac.uk)

Please quote reference GRH in your application or TMR for THES. Visit our website at <http://obbs.open.ac.uk>

Closing date for applications: 29 January 1999.

### Lecturer in Philosophy

You will have broadly based areas of competence, sufficient for undergraduate teaching in both standard history of philosophy and continental philosophy at the undergraduate level. The area of specialism is open. You will be required to contribute to the induction and maintenance of courses within the Department of Philosophy.

Appointment will be made on the Lecturer Grade A salary scale £17,655-£21,156 pa or on the Lecturer Grade B salary scale £22,726-£29,046 pa, according to academic achievement and experience.

Please contact Milton Keynes (01908) 652032 for access details for disabled applicants.

Closing date for applications: 15 January 1999.

### Lecturer in Philosophy

You will have broadly based areas of competence, sufficient for undergraduate teaching in both standard history of philosophy and continental philosophy at the undergraduate level. The area of specialism is open. You will be required to contribute to the induction and maintenance of courses within the Department of Philosophy.

Appointment will be made on the Lecturer Grade A salary scale £17,655-£21,156 pa or on the Lecturer Grade B salary scale £22,726-£29,046 pa, according to academic achievement and experience.

Please contact Milton Keynes (01908) 652032 for access details for disabled applicants.

Closing date for applications: 15 January 1999.

### Lecturer in Philosophy

Disability applicants whose skills and experience meet the requirements of the job will be interviewed. Please let us know if you need your copy of the further particulars in large print, on computer disk, or an audio cassette tape. Hearing impaired persons may make enquiries on Milton Keynes (01908) 654901 (Minicom answerphone).

Equally Opportunities Unit is University of Milton Keynes (01908) 652370

<http://www2.open.ac.uk/personnel/emp/ph.htm>

Closing date for applications: 15 January 1999.

### Lecturer in Philosophy

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